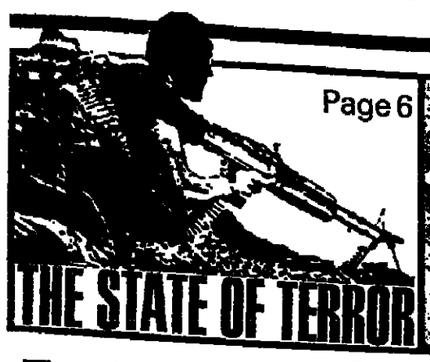
Copies printed today:
51,500
THE JERUSALEM POST

THE JERUSALEM POST

Vol. LV, No. 16587 Friday, July 31, 1987 • Av 5, 5747 • Zul Hijja 6, 1407 NIS 1.80 (Eilat NIS 1.55)

Experience the world of Arta
Zaritzky, Agam, Rubin, Gutman
Janco, Castel, Chagall, Dali, Miro,
Picasso
arc ARTA GALLERIES JERUSALEM
4 Akiva street, Jerusalem Tel: 227829
Laromme Hotel, 3 Jabotinsky street,
Jerusalem, Tel: 697252
22 King David street Jerusalem Tel: 242110

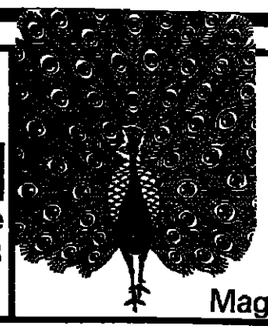


Page 6

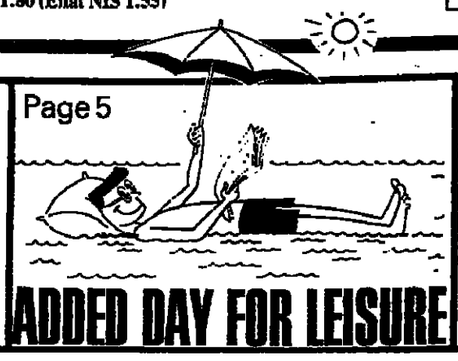
THE STATE OF TERROR



CURRENT ATTRACTION
Magazine Page 8



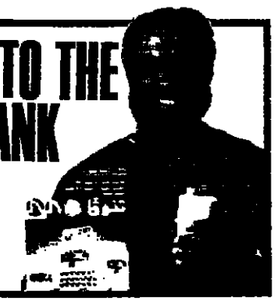
RETURN OF THE PEACOCK
Magazine Page A



Page 5

ADDED DAY FOR LEISURE

SELLING TO THE WEST BANK



Page 18

Labour backing off early election

By MENACHEM SHALEV
Post Political Reporter

The 48-hour political storm that has hovered over the national unity government abated yesterday as Labour appeared to be backing away from its intention to bring early elections to a vote in the Knesset next week.

Although Labour will make its final decision on the matter only on Monday, top-level party sources said yesterday that a Knesset vote for early elections in a preliminary reading next week would have only a "declarative" value. They added that the Likud would have three months, until the Knesset resumes its work on October 19, in which to undermine the pro-elections majority.

At the same time, opposition within Labour to Foreign Minister Peres's push for early elections has increased and contributed to the reassessment of the party's next moves. Ministers Yitzhak Rabin, Arye Nehamkin, Yitzhak Navon, Gad Ya'acobi, Ya'acov Tsur and Shoshana Arbeli-Almoslino, as well as Secretary-General Uzi Baram and a substantial number of Labour MKs have recently expressed varying degrees of opposition to early election moves at this time.

Peres, who sharply attacked the Likud in a Labour Central Committee meeting in Tel Aviv yesterday, called on Prime Minister Shamir to reach agreement with Labour either on the advancement of the peace process or on a date for early elections.

Shamir, however, continues to insist that the government serve out its full term and that elections be held at their scheduled date, in November 1988. The prime minister said yesterday that he does not support the establishment of a narrow Likud-led coalition but warned Peres that he must abide by the government's guidelines, "which make no mention of an international conference."

Shamir said explicitly for the first time yesterday that he would dismiss Labour ministers from the cabinet if the party votes for early elections. "The moment Peres votes for the dissolution of the Knesset he can no longer be a minister," Shamir told party members yesterday.

If Shamir were to dismiss Labour from the cabinet, the depleted government which, under present conditions would enjoy the support of 60 MKs, would continue to rule until brought down by a successful no-confidence motion. It would then serve as a transition government until new elections were held or until Labour could put together an alternative narrow coalition – an extremely unlikely possibility.

Labour plans to renew its efforts for early elections when the Knesset reconvenes in October. Until then, party leaders will have to contend with increased pressures for a unilateral departure from the coalition. Observers predicted yesterday that some of the internal criticism of Peres' handling of the party's fortunes during the past few months would also surface during the Knesset recess.

Peres, Baram and MK Rafi Edri met yesterday with Labour's leftist allies – MK Shulamit Aloni of the Citizens Rights Movement, MK Ela-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)



A Sri Lankan sailor in a guard of honour strikes out at Indian Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi with the butt of his rifle. Gandhi was reviewing the honour guard before leaving for home yesterday after signing a peace pact ending the island country's four years of ethnic conflict. He suffered a large red welt on his neck. His assailant was placed under arrest. Story page 3. (Reuter)

Amal, Hizbullah clash in struggle for Tyre

By DAVID RUDGE
Jerusalem Post Reporter

ROSH HANIKRA. – Amal Shi'ite militiamen clashed with members of the extremist Hizbullah in Tyre on Wednesday afternoon, injuring three Hizbullah gunmen. It was Amal's second attempt to assert its authority on the port town, the only Lebanese city under its control.

In a massive show of strength, Amal closed off all entrances to Tyre to prevent Hizbullah activists from staging a pro-Iranian demonstration through the streets of the city, the reports from Lebanese correspondents said.

According to the reports, over 3,000 armed Amal militiamen were mobilized. They set up blockades along routes leading into the city.

Some 2,500 Hizbullah members, travelling in fleets of cars and buses, were reportedly turned back at the road-blocks.

The Amal militiamen used at least one armoured personnel carrier and an anti-aircraft gun, placed at strategic points, to enforce their will, according to the reports.

Only 100 Hizbullah activists managed to reach the Roman ruins, on the outskirts of Tyre, from where the street parade was due to start.

The demonstrators were reportedly ordered to cancel the planned demonstration. Scuffles broke out and one Hizbullah member was shot and wounded. Two others were injured in clashes at the roadblocks.

The Amal militiamen then herded the Hizbullah activists to a nearby mosque where they held a rally, much earlier than originally planned.

The Hizbullah had intended to parade its strength through the streets of Tyre, in a show of support

(Continued on Back Page)

Battered Demjanjuk ends his first week on the stand

By ERNIE MEYER
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Verbally battered and bruised accused war criminal John Demjanjuk ended his first week on the witness stand yesterday.

The direct evidence on his aliby he

DEMJANJUK ON TRIAL

gave during the first part of the week was followed by a relentless, merciless buffeting in cross-examination by the prosecution which was continued in full force yesterday.

Some time next week, the defence will have an opportunity in its re-examination to try to repair some of the damage.

Judging by this week's results, an observer may well wonder whether Demjanjuk was well-advised in taking the stand in his own defence.

The answer, supplied by Allan Ryan Jr., the former director of the Office for Special Investigations in the U.S. Justice Department, is that he had no choice. Ryan, under whose supervision much of the Demjanjuk case in the U.S. was handled, told *The Jerusalem Post*: "Demjanjuk had to take the stand. He could not avoid it. It would have looked worse if he hadn't. How could judges be expected to believe in his innocence if he didn't?"

The brunt of the questioning by prosecutors Yona Blatman (the state attorney) and Michael Shaked concerned Demjanjuk's credibility and his memory.

"Forty years have gone by and when I have to answer hastily I forget. But no one wants to understand that," the accused told the court. "My tragic mistake is that I can't think properly and I can't answer properly."

An idea of the arguments defence counsel Yoram Sheftel will present next week was given in an impromp-

(Continued on Page 19)

Cool news

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The country sighed with relief yesterday as the worst heat wave in years finally broke.

There was even more cause for delight following the weatherman's forecast for considerably cooler temperatures next week.

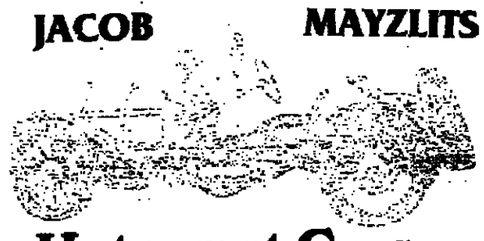
Temperatures dropped 3-4 degress Centigrade yesterday throughout the country, and the humidity that choked the coastal plain lifted after a 14-day hot spell.

The sweltering heat enveloping the eastern Mediterranean caused hundreds of deaths in Greece and Turkey, which were hardest hit by an extremely stable high-pressure system over the area.

Temperatures in those countries reached 44 degrees for several days.

The relief comes as the high-pressure system travelled east towards Iran, its usual location for the season.

JACOB MAYZLITS



Hatsomet Cars

Immediate cash for your car.
Highest prices paid for "first-owner" cars with original paint and low kilometrage!
Exchanges. Lowest cost credit anywhere!

72 Petah Tikva Road, corner Yitzhak Sade, 1
opposite Beit Maariv, Tel Aviv.
Tel. 03-330142, 333054, 332208, 331472

Suspect held after Wednesday's fires

Police on alert for political arsonists

By BERNARD JOSEPHS
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Police and forest rangers were placed on special alert yesterday as Jewish National Fund officials warned that they may be facing a summer offensive by politically-motivated arsonists, in the wake of Wednesday's huge forest fires near Jerusalem.

Police sources said that patrols in and around wooded areas had been stepped up in order to fight the menace.

Near Afula yesterday, a helicopter pilot spotted three men setting trees ablaze as he flew over the Wadi Ara forest. Police arrested one of the arsonists but the other two – whose identities are known – escaped. A spokesman for the police northern district said they were still being sought last night.

The arrested man, who was wearing an army-style uniform, is from a local Arab village. He was being questioned by detectives yesterday.

The fire started by the men was quickly extinguished.

A JNF spokesman said last night that both the organization's foresters and police forensic experts

(Continued on back page)

No weekend petrol

By KEN SCHACHTER
For The Jerusalem Post

Motorists who failed to fill their tanks yesterday face a dry weekend as the country's petrol stations begin a 48-hour strike at 6 o'clock this morning.

Many who waited in long queues yesterday afternoon and evening to fill their cars failed to beat the deadline as stations in the large cities ran dry a full 12 hours before the strike was due to start.

In some areas of Tel Aviv queues extended into the street blocking already slow-moving rush-hour traffic.

Long queues formed last night in outlying areas where motorists lined up outside petrol stations. In some places, motorists drove from station to station, looking for one that could fill up their tank. Fist fights were also reported as drivers vied with each other for a chance to get petrol, Israel Radio reported last night.

One station on the Tel Aviv-Ashdod road was reported still in petrol last night. When word got around a queue of several kilometres long formed.

The owners yesterday turned down an Energy Ministry offer to increase their commissions. They now get 6 to 7 per cent of the retail price.

The governing board of the Association of Petrol Station Owners yesterday decided on the weekend strike after rejecting a proposal by Energy Minister Moshe Shahal to raise their commissions by 10 per cent.

The station owners said that the offer was "too little, too late."

Shahal met with association representatives on Wednesday night in a bid to avert the shutdown of some 460 petrol stations. Military petrol stations, repair services and restaurants located in service plazas will operate as usual as will petrol stations in East Jerusalem, which are not affiliated with the association.

Rejecting Shahal's offer, association chairman David Niv cited a "40 per cent increase" in the wages of service station employees in recent months while petrol prices held steady. The Energy Ministry's efforts to increase prices at the pump by an estimated 10-15 per cent have been vetoed by Finance Minister Moshe Nissim who believes such a move would fuel inflation.

Station owners said they will not close down for another 48 hours next weekend.

U.S. now happy with Israel on Iran

By DAVID MAKOVSKY
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. – Congressional officials now say they are very pleased with Israel's cooperation in the Irangate investigation, and are impressed with the thoroughness of the report that outlines Israel's role in the affair in 1985.

The 70-page, historical chronology was turned over by Israel this week to the joint Congressional Select Committee investigating the Iran-Contra Affair.

"The report is extremely helpful and very detailed," said Mark Belnick, Deputy Chief Counsel for the Senate committee, who has been a liaison between the panel and special adviser Aluf Raphael Vardi who supervised the report at the request of the government.

Under the agreement signed last month between Israel and Committee chairman Senator Daniel Inouye, Israel had promised to turn over a financial report and a historical chronology of its role in the affair. The financial report was handed over last month. The second installment of the historical chronology – concerning Israel's 1986 role – is due in the upcoming weeks.

According to the agreement, members of the congressional panel will be able to interview Vardi to discuss questions concerning the roles of such figures as the prime minister's adviser on terrorism, Amiram Nir, former Foreign Ministry Director-General, David Kimche, and others involved.

Belnick dismissed a suggestion that Israel's report had arrived deliberately late because the hearings are scheduled to conclude today with the testimony of Secretary of Defence Caspar Weinberger. He said the committee would continue to interview other officials, including

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)



FIREMAN'S FUND INSURANCE COMPANY U.S.A.
GENERAL AGENTS
SECURITAS (INSURANCE) LIMITED
Haifa Tel 525225 Tel-Aviv Tel 650811

The weather at major Swissair destinations

30.7.87

	MIN. C	MIN. F	MAX. C	MAX. F	
AMSTERDAM	11	52	17	63	Cloudy
BRUSSELS	7	45	17	63	Cloudy
BUENOS AIRES	16	61	24	75	Rain
CHICAGO	17	63	27	80	Cloudy
COPENHAGEN	11	52	17	63	Clear
FRANKFURT	11	52	16	61	Rain
GENEVA	6	43	20	68	Clear
HELSINKI	12	54	16	61	Cloudy
HONG KONG	25	77	27	81	Rain
JOHANNESBURG	6	43	19	66	Clear
LISBON	23	73	37	99	Clear
LONDON	14	57	20	68	Cloudy
MADRID	11	52	28	82	Clear
MONTREAL	15	59	24	75	Cloudy
NEW YORK	21	69	30	86	Clear
OSLO	14	57	28	72	Cloudy
PARIS	16	60	22	72	Clear
RIO DE JANEIRO	16	60	31	87	Clear
SAO PAULO	14	57	27	80	Cloudy
STOCKHOLM	15	59	20	68	Cloudy
TOKYO	28	82	32	90	Cloudy
TORONTO	13	55	28	82	Cloudy
VIENNA	14	57	20	68	Cloudy
ZURICH	14	57	28	68	Cloudy

*For the latest weather conditions contact Swissair.

Tel Aviv, 1 Ben Yehuda St. Tel. 03-5103520
Jerusalem, 30 Jaffa St., 02-231373.
Haifa, 2 Sea Road, 04-384655.
Beer Sheva, 30 Ha'atzmaut St., 057-35282
Cargo, Ben-Gurion Airport, 03-971 2151
swissair

THE WEATHER

Forecast: Slight drop in temperatures
Forecast for Shabbat: Seasoned temperatures

	Yesterday's Humidity	Yesterday's Min-Max	Today's Max
Jerusalem	55	20-30	29
Golan	35	21-35	33
Nahariya	—	—	—
Safad	40	25-33	29
Haifa Port	66	24-33	31
Tiberias	47	26-37	36
Nazareth	55	22-32	32
Afula	56	24-34	32
Shomron	60	22-32	30
Tel Aviv	67	24-31	29
B-G Airport	65	23-31	30
Jericho	37	25-41	39
Gaza	71	26-30	28
Beersheba	50	24-33	32
Eilat	14	27-43	40

Knesset 'back door' sought to press 'Who's a Jew' issue

By ASHER WALLFISH
Post Knesset Correspondent

In an eleventh-hour move, the Likud and Shas faction will try to revive the Who is a Jew issue through a parliamentary back door. The Knesset is due to begin its summer recess at the end of next week.

Shas has announced it will ask the Law Committee on Monday to approve the gazetting of a regulation by the Interior Ministry, whereby immigrant converts would have to deposit a conversion certificate with the ministry's population registry.

This move follows the failure of the attempt to mobilize a majority for amendments to the Law of Return and the Rabbinical Courts Law.

Instead, the Likud and Shas hope to push the regulation through the Law Committee, whose non-observant chairman, Eli Kulas, is a Likud Liberal who supports the ultra-Orthodox demand.

But the move has already aroused objections from the National Religious Party man on the Committee, Professor Avner Sciaky, and from Shulamit Aloni (Citizens Rights Movement) who says she will appeal to the High Court of Justice if the gazetting of the regulation is approved in the committee.

Aloni argues that, since the High Court has already ordered the Interior Ministry to register a Reform convert, Shoshana Miller, as Jewish, the gazetting of such a regulation would be contempt of court, as opposed to the passing of a full law, which the Knesset has every right to enact, despite the High Court ruling.

Shas leader Rabbi Yitzhak Peretz said yesterday: "We prefer a law, but at least we need some means like the regulation to enable us to sift converts. If the regulation is not approved, Shas will consider supporting early elections."

There was speculation yesterday that the Likud not only hopes to ensure, by pushing the regulation through, that Shas will oppose early elections, but also hopes to give Peretz back his Interior portfolio on Wednesday, the last day of Knesset sittings.

Peretz resigned earlier this year rather than obey the High Court order, telling him to register Reform convert Miller.



As lines grow longer – and tempers shorter – Jerusalem motorists vie for the diminishing supplies of petrol yesterday in anticipation of the 48-hour strike beginning this morning. (Y. Zaken/Media)

Reports of harassment at B-G Airport 'deliberately inflated,' says Shmuel Goren

By JOEL GREENBERG
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Reports of harassment of Palestinian-Americans entering Israel have been deliberately inflated by anti-Israeli elements in the territories, who exploited their contacts with the U.S. media, Coordinator of Activities in the Territories Shmuel Goren charged yesterday.

Only 125 out of an annual 120,000 visiting Palestinian-Americans had been required to deposit their passports and tickets at Ben-Gurion Airport to ensure their departure, Goren told reporters at the Defence Ministry in Tel Aviv. Some visitors were also required to post bonds of up to $10,000 as a guarantee against their departure.

Goren said there are some 6,000 foreign-passport holders in the territories who have overstayed their tourist visas, including more than 2,000 Palestinian-Americans.

Goren said the Defence Ministry had been involved in recent consultations on new airport arrangements following protests of the harassment by the U.S., but that so far basic Israeli policy remained unchanged.

Goren noted that there has been a rise in the number of applications by Palestinian-Americans for permanent residence permits in the West Bank under family unification arrangements. He said most applicants were Christians from the Ramallah and Bethlehem areas, motivated chiefly by the desire to raise their children in an Arab environment.

Turning to water problems, Goren said his office had recently begun briefing Palestinian community leaders in the West Bank, including Bethlehem mayor Elias Freij, on a planned Israeli water-drilling project southeast of Bethlehem. He said foreign representatives had also been given preliminary information on the plan. The project would only begin if Arab water supplies were assured, Goren stressed.

Goren said his office would in the next few months also approve a plan to solve the severe water supply problems in the Gaza Strip, where overpumping has caused excess salinity in wells in the area.

Goren said there had been a certain increase in Jordanian aid to the territories, in the form of grants to municipalities and stipends to government-employed teachers. However, the funds fell far short of the sums budgeted for the Jordanian five-year development plan for the territories, he said.

Foreign aid agencies, such as Unwra and EC representatives have been coordinating their assistance to the territories with the Defence Ministry, Goren said. He added that Unwra was investing $70m. annually in the areas, and had recently received $1m. for projects in the Gaza Strip from the Swedish aid agency.

Israel has budgeted NIS 10m. for infrastructure development and construction projects in refugee camps, he said. No significant sums for housing projects had been received from abroad.

Shamir offers to meet jointly with Mubarak and Hussein

Post Diplomatic Correspondent

Prime Minister Shamir has proposed to Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak a trilateral meeting in Cairo with Jordan's King Hussein in order to achieve a breakthrough towards peace.

In a message to Mubarak delivered by Ambassador to Cairo Moshe Sasson on Wednesday, Shamir wrote that "Egypt can fulfill a most important role by influencing the Jordanian government to come to the negotiating table" for face-to-face talks with Israel.

Shamir's message was a response to one from Mubarak delivered by Egyptian Foreign Minister Esmat Abdel Meguid during his visit here last week. In that message, the Egyptian leader urged Shamir to withdraw his opposition to an international conference, arguing that it was the only open, viable road to a comprehensive peace in the region in present circumstances.

Sources close to Foreign Minister Peres described Shamir's proposal for direct Israeli-Jordanian talks as "old hat, things that have in the past already been rejected by Jordan and Egypt."

In his message, Shamir said that the U.S. and Israel could provide the "international support and legitimacy" required by Jordan for entry into the talks.

On the other hand, allowing the Soviet Union and the PLO into Middle East peace talks would serve interests contrary to peace and stability in the region, wrote Shamir.

Beit Jann celebrates 13,000 dunam land deal

By DAVID RUDGE
Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEIT JANN. – Villagers here yesterday celebrated the signing of an agreement which will allow them to cultivate some 13,000 dunams of land inside the Mt. Meron Nature Reserve.

The deal was approved by Agriculture Minister Aryeh Nehamkin, following an earlier accord thrashed out between villagers and Alignment ministers led by Deputy Prime Minister Peres.

Nehamkin signed an order changing the regulations governing access to the disputed land in the reserve. This will allow farmers to use modern agricultural equipment which they had previously been prevented from doing on the grounds that it would damage the unique ecosystem of the reserve.

Under the second phase of the agreement, Peres pledged to bring legislation to the Knesset to release the 13,000 dunams from the reserve and return the land to its Druse owners.

Local council head Shafik Assad said villagers were elated by news of the announcement and hoped that Peres would be able to fulfil the second part of the bargain.

The Nature Protection Society has threatened to take the issue to the High Court of Justice in an effort to annul the agreement.

Private hospital doctors held for silence on gunshot case

By JONATHAN KARP
For The Jerusalem Post

TEL AVIV. – Police will today ask the Tel Aviv Magistrates' Court to extend the remand of two doctors suspected of failing to report treating a man who was wounded while robbing an apartment.

The 47-year-old director of a private hospital in Bat Yam and a 41-year-old staff doctor, were arrested by Tel Aviv police after a lengthy investigation. Two of the hospital's nurses and an X-ray technician were also arrested, but were released on bail, a police spokeswoman said.

The affair began last January, when three Holon residents who broke into a Rishon Lezion apartment were discovered by the owner. A struggle ensued, and he shot one of the intruders before they fled the scene with jewelry.

Haim Na'im, 31, Yigal Kedoshim, 27 and Nissim Gerby, 28, were arrested for the robbery.

During questioning, the suspects told the police that they had taken Na'im to the private Bat Yam Hospital, where he was operated on. However, the doctors did not notify the police as required by law, and Na'im's name never appeared in the hospital's records, police said.

The X-ray technician and the two nurses are suspected of shredding Na'im's X-rays and hospital file, the police said.

IN BRIEF

Lahat approves Aids clinic for prostitutes

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

TEL AVIV. – Mayor Shlomo Lahat has approved plans for a mobile clinic to test the city's prostitutes for Aids, the municipal spokesman said yesterday.

The clinic was originally to have been set up in Jaffa, but neighbourhood residents objected. Spokesman Benny Cohen said that after visiting the neighbourhood this week, Lahat decided in favour of the mobile unit instead. The plan had been proposed by municipal public health officials.

Cancer-stricken children have kibbutz holiday

KIBBUTZ SHEFAYIM (Itim). – About 80 families with children suffering from cancer are having a holiday at Kibbutz Shefayim's Water Park. The holiday was organized by Haim (Life), a non-profit organization which assists Beilinson Hospital in Petah Tikva look after cancer-stricken children. The Israel Cancer Association is also helping make the holiday possible.

Lubrani confirms efforts to retrieve men in Lebanon

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Coordinator of Activities in Lebanon Uri Lubrani yesterday confirmed that Israel is making every effort to free soldiers held prisoner by the Amal and Hizbullah militias in Lebanon.

Lubrani spoke on Israel Radio and TV following Beirut reports that Israel is willing to trade 250 Shi'ite prisoners for three soldiers known to be held by the militias. Four other Israeli soldiers are missing.

Lubrani said that he "hadn't heard" that Israel has promised 250 Shi'ites for its own men, but confirmed that "we are looking for every possible avenue to let those holding the prisoners know we won't rest till the men return home."

According to reports from Beirut, the pro-Iranian Hizbullah militia said it had rejected an Israeli offer to exchange Lebanese held in a South Lebanese Army jail for three Israeli servicemen.

Thousands in Safad mark death of the Ari

SAFAD (Itim). – Thousands of haredim have converged on Safad to mark last night's 415th anniversary of the death of Kabbalist Rabbi Yitzhak Ashkenazi (Luria), known as the Ari, the lion. The famous mystic settled in Safad at the beginning of 1570.

The head of the local religious council, Yona Amar, has asked Religious Affairs Minister Zevulun Hammer to have the anniversary declared an event of national importance.

Spokesmen vent their spleen at NBC report

Post Diplomatic Correspondent

The spokesmen of the Prime Minister's Office, the Defence Ministry and the Foreign Minister yesterday spent two hours enumerating to NBC Vice President Ed Planner Israel's complaints about NBC's documentary on Israel *Israel, 20 Years After: A Dream is Dying*, broadcast on July 1.

Planner, responsible for news coverage, flew to Israel to hear the complaints and offer NBC's answers following Israel's partial boycott of the American network. The country's three senior ministers decided not to grant interviews to the network until NBC made amends for what Israeli officials described as a "violently anti-Israeli, unbalanced programme."

Porush faces ired Kollek over road repair

By ANDY COURT

Jerusalem city councillor Meir Porush is due to tangle with his own municipality in the High Court of Justice next week over the renovation of a narrow section of Jericho Road which, since Jordanian times, has run over Jewish graves.

The High Court granted Porush a temporary injunction on Wednesday, forbidding the municipality from doing any more work on the section of road until the issue is resolved in court. A hearing is scheduled for Wednesday morning.

In a scathing letter to Porush yesterday, Kollek responded that Porush had "cynically and irresponsibly" confused the issue of widening the road with that of regular road maintenance. The city was simply resurfacing the road and filling in potholes, he said.

Soviet delegates may go only as far as Cyprus

By JONATHAN KARP

TEL AVIV. – Soviet consular delegation head Yevgeny Antipov and delegate Alexei Chestyakov were due to leave Israel late last night to report to the Soviet Foreign Ministry, after waiting several hours for their plane, which was delayed in Cyprus. An official announcement said they would go to Moscow via Cyprus. This is their second trip abroad in the last 10 days.

It is understood by officials here, however, that the Soviets will only travel as far as Cyprus to file their reports to the Soviet Union.

Delegation spokesman Alexander Onya said yesterday that the two officials had made reservations to return here in three or four days, but he left open the possibility that they might stay in the Soviet Union longer, or indefinitely.

"I think they will return," Onya said. "We don't know yet about their final plans."

Antipov, Chestyakov and Vladimir Kruglyakov left last week on what was thought to be a trip to the Soviet Union, but which turned out to be a three-day stay in Cyprus. On Wednesday, Onya returned from a separate trip there. Onya said yesterday that these short ventures to Cyprus may become regular occurrences for the visiting Soviet officials.

"We have been very busy, and we don't have time to relax here," he explained. He added that he had gone to Cyprus also to pick up office supplies – such as typewriters and more passport renewal forms – from the Soviet Embassy there.

During their first week in Israel, the eight-member Soviet delegation faced long lines of residents wishing to renew their Soviet passports, apply for repatriation and apply for tourist visas to the Soviet Union, a service which the delegation is not authorized to give, Onya said.

'Special Olympics' team to U.S.

TEL AVIV (Itim). – Eight Israelis, one of them an Arab, departed for South Bend, Indiana yesterday to participate in the Special Olympics for the retarded.

They will participate in a variety of events with hundreds of other retarded athletes from 50 countries. Following the games, they will appear in a concert sponsored by the American Friends of Akim, the association for the mentally retarded.

Peak month for Soviet aliya

More Soviet Jews arrived in Israel in July than in any other month during the last few years. But the total – 249 – was only one-third of those who emigrated that month – 744.

A total of 1,056 Soviet Jews have come to Israel since the beginning of this year, Absorption Minister Ya'acov Tsur reported yesterday.

IRANGATE

(Continued from Page One)

people in the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), behind closed doors.

The congressional committee's final written report is due to be completed in the autumn.

Belnick said that the Israeli report might have been delayed because of the need for comprehensiveness and the small size of Vardi's staff.

Meanwhile, Belnick vigorously denied a conspiratorial suggestions made by syndicated columnists Rowland Evans and Robert Novak, regarding a former consultant of the National Security Council with close ties to Israel, Michael Ledeen. They said Ledeen's public testimony was cancelled "so as to protect and not embarrass Israel."

Belnick said that limited time had precluded Ledeen's public appearance, and that his private testimony would be released next month.

Ledeen told *The Jerusalem Post* yesterday that he was very disappointed that he would not testify publicly. He said this was unfair as many major witnesses had testified about him and he had not had the opportunity to respond.

LABOUR

(Continued from Page One)

zar Granot of Mapam and MK Amnon Rubinstein of Shinui, now renamed the Centre Movement. The three MKs expressed reservations about bringing early elections to a vote next week, citing economic damage which would be caused by an elections-geared Likud. But the three made clear that they would follow Labour's lead.

Peres promised them he would not make any concessions to the religious parties in Labour's bid for early elections. He also expressed support for Granot's proposal to legislate the Law of Return as a Basic Law, rendering it immune from political haggling.

While persuading the three that a majority for early elections was assured, Peres was urgently summoned to quell a "rebellion" by Labour Party Bureau members who were meeting at the same time on a different floor of the party headquarters in Tel Aviv. The bureau members complained that they were not being consulted on early elections strategy and were assured by Peres that the Central Committee would be convened, if the party leadership decided to press on with a Wednesday vote.

Peres met last night with the MKs of Agudat Yisrael. The two are diametrically opposed in their attitudes toward early elections, with Menachem Porush in support and Avraham Shapira dead set against. Shamir will meet with the two today or on Sunday.

Shamir met with Shas leader Rabbi Yitzhak Peretz yesterday. Sources in Shas said yesterday that, despite MK Ya'acov Yosef's statement of support for early elections – which had precipitated the recent flurry of political moves – Yosef would ultimately abide by the decisions of the Tora Council of Sages, which is not inclined to support elections this time.

On the first anniversary of the passing of our beloved

YOHANAN BOEHM ז"ל

we will conduct a memorial service at 10 a.m. on Thursday, August 6, 1987 (11 Av 5747) at the Har Hamenuhot cemetery, Givat Shaul, Jerusalem. We will meet at the cemetery entrance.

The Family

In deep sorrow, we announce the passing of our mother, grandmother and sister

NORA NADLER

Bucharest – Tel Aviv

Burial will take place at the Bat Yam-Holon Cemetery on Sunday, August 2, 1987, at 10 a.m.

Sergiu, Sonia, Daniel, Gabriel Natra
Philip, Alice, Fred Nadler
Thea Galleriu

TECHNION — Israel Institute of Technology

Medical Engineering

In deep sorrow, we announce the untimely passing of

Eng. PAUL MERETSKY ז"ל

and we share the family's sorrow.

Details of the funeral: Tel. 04-292813/4.

MEMORIAL SERVICE
for
Rabbi Dr. AARON GREENBAUM ל"ז
will be held in the Yeshurun Synagogue,
King George Street,
on Sunday, August 2, 1987
the Seventh of Av,
at 5 p.m.

Joint – Yeshivot Yeshurun Synagogue

On the Shloshim after the passing of our dear mother and grandmother

MILLIE (Malca) LEVY

we will unveil the tombstone
at the Hof Hacarmel Old Cemetery.

We will meet on Sunday, August 2, 1987,
at 4:30 p.m. at the cemetery entrance.

Our sincere thanks
to all who expressed their condolences.

The Family

On the thirtieth anniversary of the passing of

SIMON RAWIDOWICZ ז"ל

4 Heshvan (1896) — 22 Tammuz (1957)

we reflect on his personality, ideological insights and scholarship, and take special inspiration from the posthumous part of his legacy

Kitve Ranak (second edition, 1961) Shriftn (1962)
Ludwig Feuerbachs Philosophie (reprint, 1964)
Iyyunim Bemahashevet Yisrael, 2 vols. (1969, 1971)
Moses Mendelssohn's Collected Writings, vol. 7 (reprint, 1974)
Studies in Jewish Thought (1974) Sihotai-im Bialik (1983)
Israel: The Ever-Dying Peole (1986)

The Family

World Zionist Organization Jewish Agency for Israel

On the first anniversary of the death of our dear

AVRAHAM KATZ ז"ל

there will be a graveside memorial service on Sunday, August 9, 1987 (14 Menahem Av) at 4:30 p.m. in Nes Ziona Cemetery.

A bus will leave for the cemetery from the offices of the Youth and Hehalutz Department, 10a Keren Hayesod, Jerusalem, at 3:00 p.m.

The Family Youth and Hehalutz Dept.

Sri Lanka sailor hits Gandhi with rifle butt

COLOMBO. – A young Sri Lankan sailor was under arrest yesterday for hitting Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi with the butt of a rifle minutes before the Indian leader left the island after signing a disputed peace pact.

As Gandhi flew out, more than 3,000 of his country's troops were arriving on board a fleet of aircraft and ships to help enforce the accord, generally welcomed by the minority Tamil community but violently challenged by many majority Sinhalese.

President Junius Jayewardene, seeing the Tamil struggle replaced by a vicious Sinhalese backlash, said: "I have asked for military assistance from India, the U.S.A., Pakistan, the UK and China, all friendly countries, to help me suppress a revolt against a democratically elected government."

Gandhi received a hero's welcome when he returned to New Delhi after signing with Jayewardene on Wednesday the peace accord which has sparked rioting in Colombo and the suburbs.

Waiting reporters saw a large red welt on the left side of Gandhi's neck, but the Indian leader dismissed the assault incident with humour.

"A soldier reversed his gun and hit me on the shoulder and neck... do you want me to take my clothes off and show you?" he asked.

The incident occurred as Gandhi was inspecting a guard of honour of sailors.

Gandhi was instantly surrounded by security guards and hustled into a waiting limousine. The sailor was overpowered and taken to hospital, officials said.

The sailor, in his early 20s, was being questioned and would also undergo a medical test, a senior naval official said.

Jayewardene publicly apologized last night to Gandhi and the people of India for the assault.

At least 3,000 Indian troops landed in Sri Lanka's northern Jaffna peninsula yesterday and more were expected to enforce the peace plan, said Indian High Commissioner Jyotindra Nath Dixit.

Angry Sinhalese protesters went on the rampage, accusing Jayewardene of dividing the country by signing the accord to try to end the Tamil rebellion which has cost over 6,000 lives in the past four years.

At least 38 people have been killed and more than 120 wounded in the rioting in the past two days. Sporadic incidents continued yesteday in different parts of Colombo and the suburbs, police said.

Jayewardene, explaining the need for foreign military assistance, said: "The Indian troops will be stationed in Jaffna, under our command, because I have to recall many of our troops who are in Jaffna to Colombo to augment the local security services."

He said the Indian soldiers would help to keep the peace and disarm Tamil guerrillas in the north until Sri Lankan security forces could be released to return there.

Jayewardene said the U.S. had already responded favourably. He declined to give details of the military aid asked.

The peace plan calls for a cease-fire between the guerrillas and government troops to take effect by this afternoon.

The Sri Lankan government announced that Tamil guerrillas would start surrendering their weapons today. (Reuter, AFP).

Donald Regan testifies:

'Reagan felt forced by Israel'

WASHINGTON (Reuter). – Former White House chief of staff Donald Regan said President Reagan felt his hand was being forced by Israel to become involved in shipping arms to Iran in late 1985.

Regan, who resigned in February, told the congressional committees probing the Iran-Contra scandal that Reagan initially was cautious about getting involved in arms sales that Israel said might win the freedom of U.S. hostages held by pro-Iranian groups in Lebanon.

He said Robert McFarlane, then Reagan's national security adviser, first informed the president in July 1985 about an Israeli plan to ship arms to Iran, and an inconclusive meeting on the subject was held the following month.

Regan said that in September 1985 McFarlane told the president the Israelis had shipped 500 TOW anti-tank missiles to Iran and were seeking replenishment of those weapons from U.S. stocks.

Regan said neither he nor the president had been told of the shipment in advance.

"The president was quite upset that his hand was being forced this way," Regan said. "He still wasn't certain (about whether to proceed with the initiative) because he had told McFarlane... to go slow on this and let's make sure we know whom we're dealing with before we get too far into this.

"As a result, to have his hand forced that way was quite upsetting. And (Reagan) said as far as any replenishment is concerned, we'll cross that bridge later," he said.

McFarlane has said Reagan gave verbal approval in August 1985 for arms sales to Iran through Israel. Reagan has said he cannot remember whether he gave approval before or after the fact.

In December 1985 Reagan signed a secret presidential directive, called a "finding," retroactively authorizing a November shipment by Israel to Iran of Hawk anti-aircraft missiles.

The president has said he cannot remember signing that document.

John Poindexter, who succeeded McFarlane as national security adviser in December 1985, has testified he destroyed the finding – which said the arms were being sold as a direct exchange for the six American hostages in Lebanon – when the Iran scandal began to erupt last November.

'Down the garden path'

Regan, continuing his testimony late yesterday, said the U.S. was misled as a result of plotting by arms dealers who wanted to involve the U.S. in a massive arms transfer to Iran, which observers here regarded as an implicit attack on the Israelis involved in the arms deal.

Regan added with characteristic bluntness that the U.S. was "led down the garden path."

"It was sold to us on the basis that this was a brand-new idea that will lead to a better relationship with Iran and will get us a chance to talk to higher officials... it was an enthusiastic presentation."



Richard Stockes, 17, Britain's first black Grenadier Guardsman, stands proudly in line during his passing-out parade in Pirbright, Surrey, yesterday. (AFP telephoto)

S. Africa car bomb injures 68 people

JOHANNESBURG (Reuter). – A powerful bomb planted under a pick-up truck exploded next to a military barracks in central Johannesburg yesterday, injuring 68 people including several soldiers, police and hospital spokesmen said.

The blast, the second in South Africa's biggest city this month and the 11th this year, gouged a crater in a road between the red-brick barracks and a cinema and shattered windows in buildings for several blocks around.

Official spokesmen said 68 people were treated in hospital, mainly for cuts and shock.

It was the biggest attack on a South African military installation since 1983, when 19 people were killed in a car bomb blast near air force headquarters in Pretoria.

Police declined to speculate on who planted yesterday's bomb and no one claimed responsibility.

In other developments, the home of a politics lecturer at Rhodes University in Grahamstown was vandalised yesterday after she had given a lecture on recent talks involving the outlawed African National Congress (ANC).

Marion Lacey, 45, said she believed the attack was a direct result of a lecture she had given to students Wednesday on talks this month between the ANC and a group of Afrikaner dissidents in the Senegalese capital of Dakar.

LATE NEWS

Navy helicopter crashes in Gulf

WASHINGTON (AP). – A U.S. navy helicopter on a routine "administrative" flight crashed in the Gulf yesterday, Pentagon sources said.

They said the helicopter had been attempting to land on the command ship Lasalle when it crashed. Four men were either dead or missing but others aboard the craft had been rescued.

Kuwait fears attack

UNITED NATIONS. – Kuwait said yesterday it feared an attack by Iran and asked the UN to take appropriate action.

In a letter to Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar, Kuwaiti Foreign Minister Sabah al-Ahmad al-Sabah said Iran had escalated allegations and threats against Kuwait after the Security Council demanded on July 20 an immediate cease-fire in the Iran-Iraq war.

A French navy task force, centred on the aircraft carrier Clemenceau, sailed yesterday from Toulon for the Gulf region where other French warships are already patrolling.

The French government has ordered the ships "on a mission to protect French interests in the Mediterranean and the Indian Ocean." Their precise destination and course has not been announced.

France and Iran severed diplomatic relations on July 17

In other developments, a wind-whipped sandstorm has forced an interruption in the loading of two U.S.-registered Kuwaiti-owned tankers where and the two vessels, under U.S. Navy escort, may have to delay their departure until tomorrow

Greeting kiss can go amiss in Gulf Arab states

BAHRAIN (Reuter). – A kiss on the cheek is too intimate, a handshake too cool.

While the custom of the greeting kiss between men is a ritual of respect in the Arab states of the Gulf, the kiss can go amiss unless it's aimed at the shoulder, forehead or nose.

Kissing between the sexes in public is rarely seen in the conservative Islamic states of the Arabian Peninsula.

In the Gulf, a man greets his social superior by kissing his nose, shoulder or forehead to convey a crucial element of respect that underpins the region's tribal culture.

The age-old greeting, played out in a sequence of pecks, is an essential part of protocol whenever Gulf sheikhs hold court or gather on formal occasions.

Kissing on the cheek, popular elsewhere in the Arab world, is shunned as too intimate between men. The conventional handshake, while acceptable from foreigners, is considered too cool between Gulf Arabs.

The kisses carry the same meaning wherever delivered. But the nose is a popular target in this island state.

In neighbouring Saudi Arabia, citizens still kiss their ruler's shoulder in an expression of tribal loyalty.

An older person will kiss someone younger on the forehead while a hand kiss signifying complete loyalty is generally accepted only from retainers, servants, or very junior family members.

Cheek kisses are reserved for close family.

"In Arabic tradition, some parts of the anatomy are considered greater than others and that includes the head, which is boss of the body so to speak," said Ghazi al-Gosaibi, Saudi Arabia's ambassador to Bahrain.

"So it's a sign of respect to kiss someone on the forehead or nose. The top of the head is difficult to reach."

But the ambassador told Reuters that protocol was changing swiftly in the Gulf states.

"When I was a boy every time I saw my father I kissed his hand," he said. "Now my children do not, nor would anyone in my generation expect them to."

Bahrain's Information Ministry undersecretary, Sheikh Isa bin Rashid al-Khalifa, says social protocol, and the deference it engenders, has become lax during the past few decades in the Gulf, partly as a result of the oil boom.

"In the old days, one looked to a person through his famiy. Now it's his position," he said. "People respected each other more and didn't need the things they do today."

A visitor paying his respects at a sheikh's court, when anyone can come to discuss his problems, can use his own discretion in greeting the leader, al-Gosaibi said.

The ambassador attributed a decline in kissing to western notions of privacy gradually creeping into the Gulf.

"An American needs empty space around him and if you crowd him, he will really get worried," he said.

"This concept of an area of privacy is unknown in Arab tradition. If an Arab comes and whispers in your ear he will really come and whisper in your ear."

FOREIGN BRIEFS

Moscow said negative on Israeli nuclear missiles

MOSCOW (Reuter). – A Soviet Foreign Ministry spokesman said yesterday the situation in the Middle East could be destabilized further if Israel developed nuclear missiles.

Gennady Gerasimov said that development of a nuclear missile would also support "Israel's policy of strength towards neighbouring countries, and not only to its geographic neighbours but also to those countries relatively not far away, within the presumed range of these rockets."

It was the first public comment on reports in a Geneva-based monthly, *Defence Review*, that Israel was testing a missile capable of carrying nuclear warheads.

Syria's first spaceman to get top Soviet award

MOSCOW (Reuter). – Syria's first spaceman, who landed on earth yesterday at the end of a nine-day mission, will receive the Soviet Union's highest award, the Order of Lenin, the official news agency Tass said.

Syrian Air Force pilot Lieutenant-Colonel Mohammed Faris will receive the award with Soviet cosmonauts Alexander Viktorenko and Alexander Laveikin, who landed with him in the descent module of their Soyuz TM-2 craft, it said.

Skin cancer found on Reagan's nose

WASHINGTON (Reuter). – Tissue removed from President Reagan's nose shows evidence of skin cancer and he will enter hospital today for treatment, the White House said yesterday.

Spokesman Marlin Fitzwater said Reagan might have to remain in Bethesda Naval Hospital overnight and had cancelled plans to spend the weekend at his Camp David mountain retreat.

Fitzwater described the cancerous tissue as "basal cell epithelioma" and said it was the same as two common, easily treated skin cancers previously removed from the president's nose.

Kremlin says U.S. diplomats incited Tatars

MOSCOW (AP). – The Kremlin charged yesterday that a U.S. Embassy political officer and other American diplomats had incited illegal protests by the Tatar ethnic minority and demanded that the U.S. stop interfering in internal Soviet affairs.

But U.S. Embassy spokesman Jaroslav Verner said the allegations were absurd and clearly showed Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev's policy of "glasnost," or increased openness, "also has its limits and is not fully understood by all here."

The tough Soviet language came five days after the Crimean Tatars held an extraordinary overnight demonstration at Red Square in central Moscow to press their demands for an autonomous homeland.

Bhutto engagement takes Pakistan by surprise

ISLAMABAD (Reuter). – The news that Pakistan's most famous spinster, Benazir Bhutto, is to wed the scion of a local landowning family has taken Pakistanis by surprise.

The announcement in London Wednesday was welcomed by leading members of her Pakistan Peoples Party (PPP).

But privately some expressed surprise at the choice of Asif Zardari, businessman and graduate of London and Karachi Universities.

Zardari, 34 last week and one month younger than Bhutto, is the only son of a leading member of another political group, the left-wing Awami National Party.

Bhutto, daughter and political heir of the executed former prime minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, has spearheaded the opposition campaign against the man who ousted her father, president Mohammad Zia-Ul-Haq.

Jet crew locked in cockpit by stowaway monkey

NEW YORK (AFP). – The three-man crew of a China Air Boeing 747 were trapped in their cockpit yesterday, afraid to leave in case they were attacked by a mysterious stowaway.

But the female fugitive was captured at Kennedy Airport after a chase by an airport official armed with a fire-extinguisher and an animal protection officer.

The chase, for the 50-centimetre Macaque monkey, ended successfully in the Flying Tiger lines terminal – but only after she bit animal handler John Schneider.

Schneider was quite understanding, explaining, "She was suffering from jet lag."

Schneider said it seemed likely that the mischievous Macaque was a stowaway. But he could not be sure whether she hopped on board in Manila or Taipei, where the plane also stopped.

FOR SALE
Complete Building
Suitable for Yeshiva/Residences
in the centre of the Bayit Vegan religious area, Jerusalem.
Some renovation necessary.
Tel. 02-761366
js72-31-f22

There's a world full of reading, every day in The Jerusalem Post

The Jerusalem Post has plenty of fine reading throughout the week, with penetrating insights and articles of local interest, regional importance and worldwide interest:

★ The Middle East — Wednesdays
★ The New York Times Weekly Review — Mondays
★ Soviet Jewry Page — alternate Tuesdays
★ The Jewish World — alternate Tuesdays
★ Today Page — Sundays and Tuesdays

All this and much more, in the Bigger Better
THE JERUSALEM POST

Israel Chief Rabbinate
National Kashrut Dept.
ב"ה
27 Tammuz 5747
WARNING
Viliger (Sempel) Canned Tuna marked (U)
We advise the public that the importer Viliger (Sempel) Ltd. has imported Chicken of the Sea Tuna in 200 g. cans from Bangkok, Thailand, marked with the (U) kashrut symbol.
This product does not meet the kashrut criteria of the Israel Chief Rabbinate, and there are doubts about the kashrut of this tuna. We are not responsible for the kashrut of this tuna, and the public is warned that, pending clarification, it should not be led astray.
National Kashrut Dept.
Israel Chief Rabbinate
js27-30-f24

MASKIT
Tomorrow Night – Saturday, August 1, 1987
8:30 p.m. – 11 p.m.
Tel Aviv – 13 Frischmann St. ★ Jerusalem – 12 Harav Kook St.
SPECIAL SALE
Up to 40% reductions
★ On our entire summer collection designed by Gerry Melitz
★ On silver and gold jewelry.
★ On gift items.
★ On carpets and wall hangings.
If you're travelling abroad – here's a wonderful opportunity to stock up on gifts!!
MASKIT מעיינות

Color Me Beautiful
Color for Men
Color Me Beautiful offers small-group classes, limited to 4–6 people.
★ COLOR ANALYSIS ★ WARDROBE PLANNING
★ STYLE WORKSHOP ★ COLOR FOR MEN
To arrange an appointment, please call us:
Tel Aviv, 03-418181, ext. 109; 03-491172, Jerusalem, 02-866051, Haifa, 04-763245. (Read all about us in this week's METRO.)
su851-08-f24

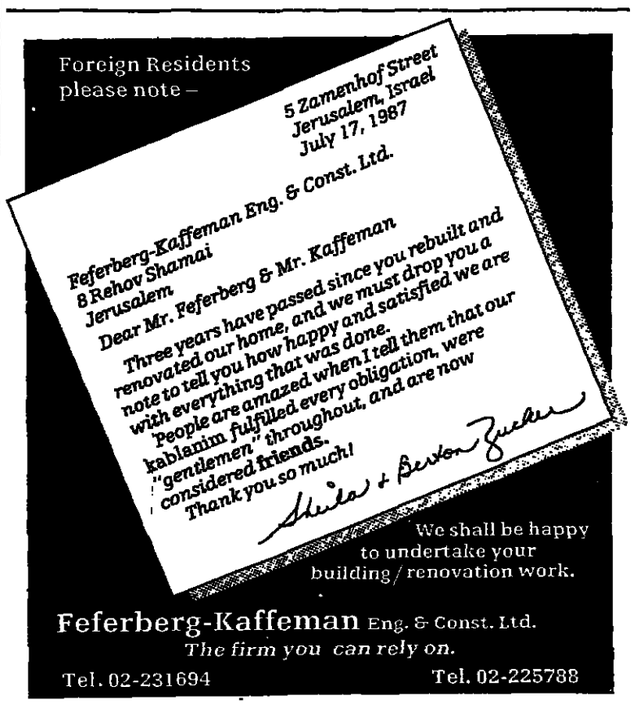
RABBI SHLOMO RISKIN
speaks on
MASHIACH
For whom/what are we waiting?
SUNDAY, AUG. 2
8:30 p.m.
Entrance: NIS 3
at the
OU/NCSY ISRAEL CENTER
10 Straus St.
su836-03-f14
CLC

Everything you have always wanted in
MARBLE and Granite
in your kitchen, bathroom or anywhere else... imported and local slabs at special prices. SHEMHAVTI Sderot Hagalim (end of Rehov Hamaskit) Herzliya Industrial zone. Tel. 052-556111
su854-10-f22

Person to Person Escort Service
Everything you always wanted from an exclusive escort service
from Person to Person
Call 03-236753, 03-259654.

Kahane Speaks
(in English)
Sat. night, 9:30 p.m.,
31 Ussishkin St., Jerusalem.
DONATIONS: NIS 5;
Students: NIS 3
jr002-28-f22

Colour TVs and VCRs — Guaranteed
From NIS 600 !!!
Video 13,
13 Rothschild Street, Bat Yam
Tel. 03-585555, 874382.



A Memorable Shabbaton With
Rabbi Chaim Druckman MK
and other outstanding guest speakers
AUGUST 14–15, Parashat Ekev
at Or Etzion/Merkaz Shapira (near Ashkelon)
Transportation available)
RESERVE BY PHONE NOW... PARTICIPATION LIMITED.
ENGLISH PROGRAMME Tel. 02-228063, 234475
CLC
js61-30-f22

Happy Birthday, Raoul Wallenberg!
Mr. Gorbachev,
Please convey 75th birthday greetings on August 4 (Tisha Be'Av) to Raoul Wallenberg, your country's prisoner for 42 of those years. Give him his freedom as a 'glasnost' birthday present!
Rescue Publishing Company
P.O.B. 3576, Jerusalem, Tel. 02-525353
(On behalf of all those who pray for his release)
su858-08-f14

Stutterers
Starting September 1987 we will be running the successful PRECISION FLUENCY SHAPING PROGRAMME for stutterers, developed by Dr. Ronald Webster in the USA.
The accredited Hebrew version will be initiated in January 1988.
English speaking stutterers in Israel interested in participating in the September programme please call
Barbara Perlmutter (Qualified PFSP Clinician), 03-474977.
SET SPEECH CENTER LTD.
js840-31 f22

'We're not asking for hand-outs. All we want is the compensation due us.'

Disabled veterans complain of neglect

By GREER FAY CASHMAN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Joel Miller 25, a dual national IDF disabled veteran demonstrating outside the residence of the prime minister, collapsed yesterday morning, only a few minutes after being interviewed by *The Jerusalem Post*. He was evacuated to Hadassah hospital.

Miller, who came here from Montreal, Canada in March 1984, joined the Golani Brigade. In November 1985, he was injured in a military training exercise. The talus bone on his right leg was shattered. He underwent surgery in Afula and was subsequently treated in other hospitals.

Miller, like the others demonstrating outside Prime Minister Shamir's house are apparently individuals who have fallen through the net of the Defence Ministry's Rehabilitation Department. Telling his story, Miller has no relatives in Israel. Recently he went to Omaha, Nebraska where his mother is living, to attend his sister's wedding. His mother, who is herself unwell, scrimped and saved to send him the fare.

A doctor at the University Medical Centre in Nebraska confirmed what Miller had been told by doctors in Israel and Canada. In order to carry on a normal life he would need a complete bone fusion.

The cost of performing the operation in the U.S. is $12,000. It costs considerably less in Israel, but Miller cannot be scheduled for surgery without the approval of the Defence Ministry which pays the bill.

His visit to Nebraska reunited him for the first time in four years with members of his family. His mother was too sick to visit him in hospital here while he was convalescing during his post-operative period.

As a result of his injury, Miller began placing too much weight on his left leg. The extra pressure caused temporary paralysis. Miller has also pinched a nerve in his back. He suffers excruciating pain, but says that the doctors are less interested in his back than in his ankle.

Prior to coming on aliya, he was a construction worker specializing in roofing. Even if he has the operation which he so desperately needs, he will never have the stamina or the agility for construction work again. He requires complete job retraining.

Miller's monthly pension from the Defence Ministry, he says, is NIS 950, but he says he needs more than NIS 1,000 a month to cover his average expenses, which include frequent cab rides for medical treatment.

His rent, in a Jewish Agency apartment in the Jerusalem suburb of Talpiot, is only NIS 100 per month, but this is still too much for Miller.

A Canadian consular official arranged a small loan for him which he has repaid. He also secured a NIS 1,600 loan from the Association of Americans and Canadians in Israel (AACI), but he has no way of repaying it. With the accumulated interest, his debt has grown to NIS 4,000.

His loneliness and the hopelessness of his position have led to severe bouts of depression. He ran up a $2,000 phone bill talking to his mother "because my social worker wouldn't listen to me."

Prime Minister Shamir has so far ignored Miller and the other veterans who have been camped outside his home for the past week.

Early yesterday morning, Shamir left Jerusalem to visit the IDF recruitment base in Tel Hashomer. Avner Naga, 31, an IDF veteran who has been confined to a wheelchair for the past seven years, wheeled himself over to the entrance of the prime minister's house. Shamir did not give him a passing glance. "He wasn't interested in Avner," Itzhak Cohen 25, of Jerusalem remarked cynically. "He's gone to see the wounded of the future."

Cohen, injured in a road accident during his army service, suffered severe head injuries and lost an eye and an ear. He also sustained injuries to his inner ear which affects his balance. He is often afflicted with sudden temporary paralysis.

He says that he receives a pension of NIS 800 per month, and that doesn't go very far. He comes from an economically deprived background and uses part of his pension to help support a younger brother.

Prosper Attias, a Jerusalemite who lost a section of his leg in Lebanon, doesn't want any money or other benefits from the Defence Minsitry or from the Disabled IDF Veterans Organization. Attias purchased a fourth floor apartment in the Neve Ya'acov neighbourhood before he was called to reserve duty. The artificial leg places a strain on him. It's very wearying to have to climb four flights of stairs. He has two small children and a third on the way.

All he wants, he says, is for the Defence Ministry to help him find a ground floor apartment which can be exchanged for the one in which he is living now.

Avner Nagar, who will never be able to sire children after being run over by a transport vehicle during his army service, is as much a veteran of demonstrations as he is of the army itself. Earlier this month, he and his mother Margalit – whom the other veterans affectionately call *Immale* – travelled from their home in Holon to stage a hunger-strike outside the Knesset. Not one of the 120 Knesset Members came out to talk to them.

Nagar's persistence in demanding his rights – a proper wheelchair for instance – has sorely tried the patience of bureaucrats. He says that on more than one occasion his mother has been told, "Your son is a nut case."

Yehuda Amar Ben-Krayot, the Jerusalem co-ordinator of the ongoing demonstration by IDF disabled veterans, has set 4 p.m. Sunday as the deadline for the Defence Ministry and the various organizations and institutions concerned with rehabilitation to pledge publicly to give the veterans the rights and benefits which they claim are being withheld from them.

"If they don't come through," promises Amar Ben-Krayot, "there'll be war in the streets. Our disabilities have placed limitations on us. But we're all trained soldiers and we haven't forgotten how to fight."

Some of the veterans are feeling so desperate that they have threatened to commit suicide if they don't get the answer they're waiting for on Sunday.

They are galled as much by the attitudes of passersby as by the callousness of the bureaucratic process. Several Jerusalemites have told them that they should be ashamed of themselves asking for hand-outs.

Before he collapsed, Miller was incensed. "We're not asking for hand-outs," he raged. "All we want is the compensation due to us."

The veterans are angry and disillusioned that so few people recognize the psychological and emotional pain of losing mobility through paralysis or the amputation of a limb. It would be bad enough if their disabilities resulted form birth defects, they say. "But it is much worse," said one yesterday, "when they were acquired in service to the nation – and the nation doesn't give a damn!"



Disabled IDF veteran Joel Miller during the protest yeterday outside the prime minister's residence. He collapsed a few minutes after being interviewed by 'The Jerusalem Post.' (Dan Landau)

Bill tabled to prevent ministers from lying to State Control C'ttee

By ASHER WALLFISH
Post Knesset Correspondent

Legislation to prevent cabinet ministers and their officials from lying to the State Control Committee with impunity, diverting budget funds for unauthorized purposes, covering up scandals, and ignoring the strictures of the state comptroller was tabled yesterday by the Knesset State Control Committee.

The proposed measure, which would revolutionize parliamentary life by having witnesses subpoenaed to appear before the committee, was drafted with the collaboration of State Comptroller Judge Ya'akov Malz.

Judge Malz, whose predecessors often complained that their reports carried moral sanctions but no teeth, wants to strengthen the State Control Committee.

Committee chairman Prof. David Liba'i, formerly of the Tel Aviv University Law School, said the proposal envisaged subpeona powers solely for those called to testify on issues raised in the state comptroller's reports, or in the committee's discussions of those reports.

The proposal would not only give subpeona powers, but would require the witness to testify under oath. It entailed penalties for non-appearance, and the possibility of perjury charges for witnesses who do not testify truthfully.

Liba'i told reporters: "We want to change the present situation whereby the minister decides which of his officials to send to the State Control Committee, even though the official we want to hear from is somebody else. Nowadays there are ministers and officials who make it quite plain to us that they know we cannot touch them, if they do not tell the truth, and so they do not tell the truth. Nor can I compel minsiters to provide us with documentation today, something which we propose."

Liba'i said that witnesses would have no pretext for refusing to testify for fear that material would be leaked, because the proposal envisaged giving the committee powers to declare any material secret, with penalties of up to one year in prison for revealing or publishing the material.

Although the essential principles of the proposal were drawn from the system of subpeona in the United States Senate, he said, the proposal envisaged penalties being applied by the district court and not by the Knesset.

Liba'i said the proposal included a change whereby the State Control Committee would have the power to cut a minister's budget, if the State Comptroller found that he failed to correct a fault in his department, after it had been scored both in the annual report and in the subsequent follow-up check a year later.

IDF ROAD. – OC Northern Command Aluf Yossi Peled yesterday inaugurated a road built by the IDF ton bypass Moshav Ya'ara, after residents of that northern border settlement complained that their road was dominated by military vehicles using it at all hours of the day and night.



A black corset trimmed at the top with white-edged ruffles and with black-edged white ruffles for the skirt was one of the evening winter designs shown by Per-Spook in Paris yesterday. (Reuter)

Biting dog offered reprieve

HAIFA (Itim). – Rambo, a German shepherd dog, was offered a way out of a death sentence, if his owners turn him over to the police or to the army.

Two weeks ago, the Haifa Magistrtes Court ordered that the dog be put to death for biting seven persons

The dog's owner, Sammy Asour, 24, appealed the verdict. In court yesterday, the deputy district medical officer, Dr. Shmuel Rishpon, said that the Health Ministry was ready to let the dog live, if its owner turns it over to the security services.

Since Asour refuses to part with the dog, Judge Michaela Shidlowski is to pass sentence next week.

Aipac lobbying saves Israel a tidy $36m.

By DAVID MAKOVSKY

WASHINGTON. – Hard lobbying by the American Israel Public Affairs Committee (Aipac) saved Israel $36m. last Tuesday.

The chairman of the Foreign Operations unit of the House Appropriations Committee, David Obey, Democratic Congressman from Wisconsin, wanted for the third year running to debit Israel because Egypt is behind on its repayment of loans to the U.S. Obey contended that there is a rule requiring that a depleted reserve fund, used to internally repay the U.S. government when countries fall behind in repaying their loans, be refilled. The administration said there was no need to divert funds to refill the reserve fund, yet Obey disagreed.

Obey wanted this amount deducted from the foreign aid granted to Israel, claiming that Israel could afford the deduction. Israel officials were concerned about the sum, and about the precedent that such action would create. Israel receives $1.8 billion in military assistance while Egypt gets $1.3 billion. The two countries have been linked in foreign aid allotments since the signing of the Camp David accords.

A marathon showdown meeting was slated for Tuesday, but Aipac had already lobbied on behalf of Israel. At a closed session of the subcommittee, Obey reportedly said he was withdrawing his plan, citing Undersecretary of State John White's head as telling him not to pick a fight with Israel. But the real reason, say Congressional sources, is that Aipac had done its homework, swaying a majority of the panel members against the proposal.

The plan never even came up for a vote, and the $36 million was restored. Not bad for an afternoon's work.

Tighter rules for physicians

By DVORAH GETZLER

Israeli medical students qualifying abroad and immigrant doctors will face an Israeli exam before they are allowed to practise medicine here, under the terms of a law that passed its second and third readings in the Knesset on Wednesday.

The measure also gives legal backing to the Health Ministry's power to suspend a doctor suspected of moral turpitude or of causing the death of a patient due to negligence.

However, this latter clause contains a number of provisions which limit the power of the Health Ministry and protect doctors against overhasty condemnation even before they have faced trial.

Cinema owners withdraw appeal

By GREER FAY CASHMAN

Only minutes before the scheduled hearing of its appeal to the High Court of Justice on the question of screening films on television, the Cinema Owners Association yesterday withdrew its petition.

The petition was filed following an announcement by the second television channel that it would screen the drama *Dr. Fischer of Geneva*. The Cinema Owners Association (COA) says this is in violation of the *status quo*.

The IBA sought to prove that the film was made specifically for television. On Wednesday, the BBC confirmed that *Dr. Fischer of Geneva* was indeed a television production made by the BBC in association with Consolidated Production.

Following an out-of-court consultation between the legal representative of the IBA and the COA, the latter cancelled the petition.

The film wsa screened last night at 7:30 on Channel Two.

Bronfman funds fellowships to develop future leaders

By GREER FAY CASHMAN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

World Jewish Congress President Edgar Bronfman, troubled by the spreading fragmentation within the Jewish community, has decided to establish an annual fellowship programme which will serve as a resource for training future Jewish leadership in the Diaspora.

The first 25 high school students selected as recipients of Bronfman Youth Fellowships arrived in Israel this week. The 14 boys and 11 girls, representing all streams of Judaism from modern Orthodox to unaffiliated, come from the U.S. and Canada.

Project director Rabbi Michael Paley said yesterday in Jerusalem that participants will be learning intensively about each other's attitudes and values in order to develop more understanding and respect. This is an era when Jews have almost irreconcilable differences, he said. "Not only do we disagree with each other, we hardly like each other."

The group will not go the usual speaker's route of cabinet ministers. It will be meeting articulate Israelis but not those who toe the establishment line. Its speakers will be controversial personalities somewhat off the beaten track. "It's a very eccentric programme led by very eccentric people," said Rabbi Avi Weinstein, one of the organizers.

How NII saves funds

Jerusalem Post Staff

The National Insurance Institute saved NIS 672,000 last year through not paying child allowances for 2,400 children who have been living abroad for over six months.

The American archaeologists excavating in Israel strongly support the current excavations at Caesarea. We deplore the harassment and the intimidation of professional archaeologists properly licensed by the Department of Antiquities of the State of Israel and any illegal interference with scientific archaeological investigations.

We remain firmly committed to the free and unfettered inquiry into the human past and in that spirit resolve to continue our excavations research in Israel.

Lawrence E. Stager
Director, Ashkelon Excavations
Harvard University
The Semitic Museum

Charles Adelman
Art Department
University of Northern Iowa

Robert J. Bull
Director, Joint Expedition to Caesarea
Drew University

Douglas L. Esse
Associate Director
Ashkelon Excavations
University of Chicago

Albert Glock
Director, Ti'innik Excavation

Brian Hesse
Miqne-Ekron Excavations
University of Alabama

Barbara L. Johnson
W.F. Albright Institute of Archaeological Research

Jodi Magness
Classical Archaeology
University of Pennsylvania

David J. Owen
Tel Hadar
Cornell University

Joe D. Seger
Director, Lahav Research Project
Mississipi State University

Mark Smith
Yale University

Gus W. van Beek
Director, Tell Jemmeh Excavation
Smithsonian Institution

Bonnie Wisthoff
Co-director, Tell el-Wawiyat Excavation
University of Arizona

Seymour Gitin
Director, Miqne-Ekron Excavations
W.F. Albright Institute of Archaeological Research

Oded Borowski
Lahav Research Project
Emory University

J.P. Dessel
Co-director, Tell el-Wawiyat Excavation
University of Arizona

Barry M. Gittlen
Miqne-Ekron Excavations
Baltimore Hebrew College

Alfred Gottschalk
President
Hebrew Union College

T. Ray Hobbs
Tel Dor Excavations
McMaster University

Ann Killibrew
Katzrin Excavations

Kevin G. O'Connell, SJ
Tell el-Hesi
President-elect, Le Moyne College

H. Neil Richardson
Tel Dor Excavations
Boston University

Richard J. Scheuer
Chairman, Board of Governors
Hebrew Union College

Joy Ungerleider-Mayerson
American Schools of Oriental Research

Paula Wapnish
Ashkelon Excavations
Smithsonian Institution

au811-09-f14

בס"ד

Tripoli Restaurant

27 Raziel, Jaffa, opposite the Clock
Tel. 03-830831

Special couscous, also take-away.
Fresh fish and meat charcoal grilled.

Kosher – rabbinate supervised
★ Affordable Prices ★ Courteous Service

au571-09-f22





WINDOW SHOPPING?

Whether you are building a home or remodelling, come visit us during the planning stage and examine an Andersen® window or door for yourself. When it comes to quality, Andersen is first and foremost. Our beautiful windows and doors are high on energy efficiency and are maintenance free.

Now Available in Israel

ANDERSEN® WINDOWS

Full line of imported windows, patio doors and roof windows.
Hundreds of sizes and combinations to choose from.

Full colour brochures on request – call
Hi-Tech Windows and Doors, Ltd.
Efrat, Tel. 02-931517 or 02-669914

a709-31-f14

מלון המלך שלמה ירושלים
King Solomon Hotel Jerusalem

★★★★★

Special offer —

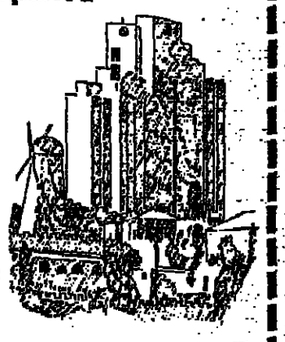
Until the end of the festival period

NIS 150 per couple per night

including VAT

Bed and breakfast
Minimum of 3 nights
Glatt kosher, shmitta strictly observed, 3 lower floors, swimming pool, great view of the Old City.

Details from the Reservations Dept.:
02-241433



au585-03-f24

Operation rescue

CHICKEN IS a game played by roughneck teenagers who stand about two metres away from each other and throw knives at each other's feet.

Each player tries to throw the knife so close to the other's foot, that the other player will move, and thus lose the game. But if the knife actually hits the foot, the thrower loses the game, the winner loses some blood, and the game ends on a sour note. No one, presumably, has an interest in carrying the bluff too far.

The same system underlies the debt crisis of the country's moshavim. The Knesset Finance Committee's approval last week of an aid package that differed significantly from the original Ravid Committee plan was a noteworthy development. But even as farmers waited this week to see if the banks, the Jewish Agency, and other creditors would participate in the Finance Committee's plan, the basic principles of financial chicken were still in play.

While the various parties involved – the banks, the Jewish Agency, the government and the farmers themselves – may issue grave warnings, threaten not to participate, or demand better terms, no one wants to see the situation degenerate much further. The idea is not to stick the knife in the foot.

Without an agreement, everyone loses.

If there is no government-backed debt rescheduling plan, the banks could presumably recover only a negligible portion of the moshavim's NIS 1.6-2 billion debt, since many of the loans were based on fantastic "mutual guarantees" between moshavim and because lawyers' fees would cut into whatever moshav assets could be repossessed.

The moshavniks, meanwhile, would lose whatever they have left. Even those successful farmers who don't have a personal debt know that they are currently silent partners in millions of dollars in debts incurred through the system of mutual credit *guarantees that exist between members* of each moshav and between moshavim in a given purchasing organization.

The government would also face serious problems, such as the abandonment of agricultural settlements with a geo-political importance that often exceeds their economic one. And the losses that the banks would ultimately sustain would probably require government intervention at a later stage, some analysts say.

"*If I didn't know that the state* would have to pay in the end, I'd be inclined to let the banks stew in their own juice," said Shimon Ravid chairman of the committee whose recommendations were altered by the Finance Committee. "But my conclusion was that if we (the government) don't intervene, the Treasury will have to give the banks in the future three times what it is giving the moshavim today."



'The Knesset Finance Committee's aid plan is supposed to free the moshavnik from his system of impossible assurances.'

Andy Court

THE FINANCE *Committee put its* deal on the table a week ago. The government will loan the banks NIS 692 million, so that the banks can reschedule NIS 852 million of the moshavim's debts over 15 years at a 6.7 per cent rate of interest. But the government will only do this if the banks, the Jewish Agency, the World Zionist Organization Settlement Division, and various smaller creditors agree to wipe out NIS 424 million of the moshavim's debts.

Changes in the moshav system are part and parcel of the agreement. Some 2,600-3,000 farming families will stop agricultural production and turn their land and water rights over to more successful farmers. The purchasing organizations – which in the past had an all-encompassing role that involved both providing supplies and credit as well as marketing the farmers' goods – *will have an* extremely limited supply function, if they continue to exist at all.

The mutual guarantees of credit that exist between members of a moshav will have set limits instead of being unlimited. Some 30-40 moshavim will stop being moshavim entirely, and will instead be community settlements

Most of this formula had been worked out by the Ravid Committee, which consisted of representatives *of the banks, the Treasury*, the Jewish Agency, and Agriculture Ministry. But the Finance Committee made at least three significant changes in the Ravid plan – changes which are reportedly causing the banks and Jewish Agency to think twice before agreeing.

The Finance Committee reduced the interest on the rescheduled loans from 8 to 6.7 per cent. It said that the banks, the Jewish Agency and the other creditors would have to erase *NIS 118 million more than agreed* upon in the Ravid plan.

The committee also decided that the moshavniks would not have to pay any of the debts of the purchasing organizations' enterprises. An enterprise can be anything from the factory that packages the farmer's products, to the garage that fixes his tractors, to the company that supplies his grain. These operations were owned by purchasing organizations which were, in turn, collectively *owned by perhaps 40 moshavim or* more.

The decision to wipe out the debts of the enterprises may keep the Jewish Agency from participating in the agreement, according to Nissim Zvili, co-head of the agency's Settlement Department.

In the Ravid plan, the size of the debt wiped out for a given moshav was based on the moshav's ability to repay the debt. But now the stronger moshavim that can actually afford to pay back a good deal of their debts will benefit as much or more than the younger, weaker moshavim in the Jewish Agency's care, Zvili said.

Ramot Naftali, a Galilee moshav where the average family income before taxation is about NIS 40,000, would not have had any of its debts wiped out under the Ravid plan, Zvili said. But the moshav will now get NIS 3.4 million wiped out because that is the debt it owes its purchasing agency, he said.

Meron, another Galilee moshav where the average family income is only about NIS 14,000 a year, would have received NIS 5 million in wiped out debts under Ravid. Now it will receive only about NIS 1.3 million, because it owes far fewer for enterprises, Zvili estimated.

"The Finance Committee turned a plan for rehabilitating the moshavim into a plan for distributing money," he complained.

Proponents of the Finance Committee change say that the moshavniks should not have to pay the enterprises' debts because they played no part in their daily operation and should thus not be saddled for the mismanagement that went on there. But Zvili responds that the purchasing organization leadership, which appointed the management and oversaw their work, was democratically elected.

The Jewish Agency executive decided this week to ask the Finance Committee to reconsider its decision. If it doesn't, the Jewish Agency may try put together its own plan for those moshavim under its care, Zvili said. The Jewish Agency is supposed to put up approximately NIS 102 million to help wipe out moshav debts, according to the Finance Committee's plan.

OFFICIALLY, the banks say that they are still studying the proposal and have not yet come to a decision. Privately, however, some senior

(Continued on next page)

Friday, bloody Friday

If the Histadrut's demand for a five-day week in the public sector is carried out, around 450,000 people will enjoy an extra 24 hours of free time. There is a danger that the extra day may be frittered away in boredom, says Jeff Black.

THE BEATLES claimed they needed eight days a week to express their love to its full exent. The Histadrut tune is somewhat different. It wants to see the public sector working week reduced to five days, leaving one extra day free for leisure pursuits.

Professor Eliahu Katz believes this extra 24 hours of free time has the potential to raise the quality of Israeli life. But he warns that none of the country's cultural institutions has planned for any such expansion of leisure time.

"If a two-day weekend just produces more of the same," says Katz, "this seems to me a very poor way of using the opportunity."

More of the same, according to Katz, of the Hebrew University's Communications Institute and co-author of *The Secularization of Leisure*, a 1970 study of leisure and cultural activities in Israel, means spending leisure time with the family at home, resting, cleaning the house and occasionally going on a *tiyul* (outing).

In his book, first published in English 11 years ago, Katz pointed out that "policy makers in the field of leisure and culture would be well advised to plan for the advent of the five-day week."

Speaking to *The Jerusalem Post* this week, Katz bemoaned the fact that this advice had not been taken. An extra day off, says Katz, is a gift which should not be wasted on queueing in the bank or cleaning the house.

For Katz, an extra day off provides a chance for the creative use of time. He says Israel has an abundance of cultural institutions which could be put to a much wider use.

AVRAHAM GOREN, a community centre director in Jerusalem, agrees that Israelis are not very adventurous when it comes to leisure-time pursuits. Aside from trips to the beach, Eilat or the Sea of Galilee, Goren says Israelis seem happiest either sitting at home or visiting family.

He also points out that one of the favourite Israeli pastimes, whether at home or on the beach, is eating. Pointing at his own less than slight stomach, Goren acknowledges that *post-army Israelis are not in the best* of shape.

From the age of around 25, says Goren, Israelis stop exercising. One of the challenges of a two-day weekend for community centres will be to stimulate people's interest in sport or other forms of keep-fit activities.

Goren also claims that a two-day weekend will enable community centres to expand their *tiyulim*. He says that at present, he cannot offer his members trips on a Shabbat because it would offend the centre's religious members. With an extra day free, this should be no problem.

But one problem of a five-day week is which day will be the second day off. According to Katz's study, Friday is the most popular choice. But Katz warns that making use of Friday in this manner instead of Sunday, reduces the chances of people deciding to devote this extra day to new cultural pursuits.

This is because, he says, there is always a specific task for Friday: preparing the house for Shabbat. His *study goes as far as to say that for* religious people with over 11 years of education, the choice of Friday as a second day of leisure would probably benefit them the least, especially in winter when Shabbat begins in the late afternoon. The issue of education is important in Katz's study for he proposes that the higher individual's education, the more developed his expectations for his increased leisure time.

Katz prophesies in his book that "If Friday were the added day, the weekend would consist of a day of 'preparation' followed by the Sabbath. If all else remains unchanged, Friday night would continue its sedate, homey way, and moderate tension-release would continue to characterize Saturday night – moderate, because work begins early on Sunday morning."

Moreover, a two-day weekend could see a sharpening of conflict between the ultra-Orthodox and secular segments of the population. Opponents of Saturday soccer, for example, would have an additional argument in favour of banning games on a Saturday. With an extra day free, they would insist, why needlessly desecrate the Shabbat?

Secularists, on the other hand, might demand an end to the Shabbat restrictions imposed on various public amenities. Having used Friday to rest, clean the house and straighten out the bank manager, Saturday is a day full of new possibilities.

INDEED, one of the central arguments used by the Manufacturers Association in their campaign against the introduction of five-day week in the public sector is that consumer demand will inevitably rise as a result of people having more time to fill and more opportunities to spend money.

Yosef Gattegno, head of the Manufacturers' Association Labour and Human Relations Division, maintains that by introducing the five-day week in the public sector before the private realm, the people who will have the extra day are precisely those who can least afford it.

The manufacturers also argue that everywhere else in the world, a five-day week was introduced in the private sector before it reached the public service. "After all," says Gattegno, "the public service is meant to be a service to the manufacturing sector."

Another argument raised by the manufacturers is that the economy, particularly in terms of productivity, would be severely harmed by a move to a five-day week.

Yisrael Medan, a former director-general of the Productivity Institure, made a study of the five-day week in 1980. His research concluded that a move to five-day week is inevitable for a Westernized society but stressed that a careful study has to be made as to how to introduce its implementation.

Like Katz, Medan despairs that no such planning has been drafted. He says the transfer will be complicated and extensive and notes that his study forecast that another 12,000 to 15,000 jobs will have to be created in the public sector to ensure that services remain *open on a Friday*.

"But as is normal in Israel," Medan says, "we have a contingency management, management by crisis with no one thinking to plan ahead."

Now working as a private adviser and also an adviser to Minister of Labour and Social Affairs Moshe Katsav, Medan drew up a new report this year to examine the present effect of a five-day week on those areas of the economy which have already moved over to this system.

Over 250,000 people currently enjoy a two-day weekend. This figure includes employees in the country's larger factories as well as at Israel Aircraft Industries and other defence establishments, and 80 per cent of the workers at the Histradrut's Koor enterprises.

Medan's new report concludes that he move to a five-day week in these areas has, in the large, been positive. Around 56 per cent of the factories reported no change in productivity while around 30 per cent noted an increase and only 14 per cent a decrease in productivity.

Productivity tended to rise in those factories where the work is not physically demanding or based on conveyor belt-type assembly.

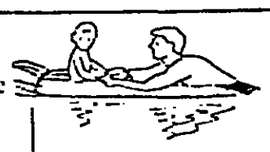
The firms which encounter the most difficulties with a five-day week are those mainly dealing in the export market because from Thursday night until Monday morning, they are out of contact with their customers.

As far as the workers' exploitation of their new-found leisure time, Medan found that people got up later in the day, cleaned the house, went shopping and, in the summer, slipped in a trip or two to the beach. A very small minority, he says, devote their free time to extra study or expand their cultural horizons.

KATIF BEACH HOTEL

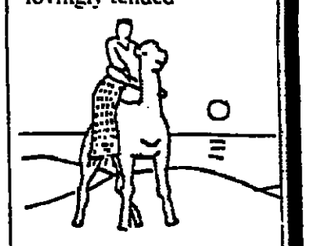
COME, CATCH THE SPIRIT

It's at the luxurious Katif Beach Hotel - the newest and most exciting resort area in Israel – located south of Ashkelon right in the center of Gush Katif.



In the heart of an oasis, surrounded by palms and tropical fruit trees, amidst snow white sand dunes and Bedouin encampments

– the Katif Beach is a place of dream and fantasy... A magical paradise reminiscent of other world-class exotic resorts.
In a traditional Jewish atmosphere, the Katif Beach Hotel offers guests 4 gourmet glatt kosher restaurants to choose from, and especially exciting activities like horseback riding and lessons, a natural lake with windsurfing, kyacks and pedal boats, fishing scuba diving, waterskiing, sailboats, jeep dune riding, area tours, evening entertainment, and special programs for kids.
Just 15 meters from the sea, the Hotel is built right over one of the most beautiful lovingly tended



beaches in Israel. But if your preference is pool – the Katif Beach Hotel offers you two – indoor/heated and outdoor.



Basel Group Hotels. רשת מלונות בזל

Plan now for a special vacation at the Katif Beach Hotel. For reservation call the Basel Group Hotels Reservation Center at 03-244161.

Tourist — Visitor Want to phone home?

With you in mind, BEZEQ — The Israel Telecommunication Corporation has opened in TEL AVIV

a centre for international phone calls



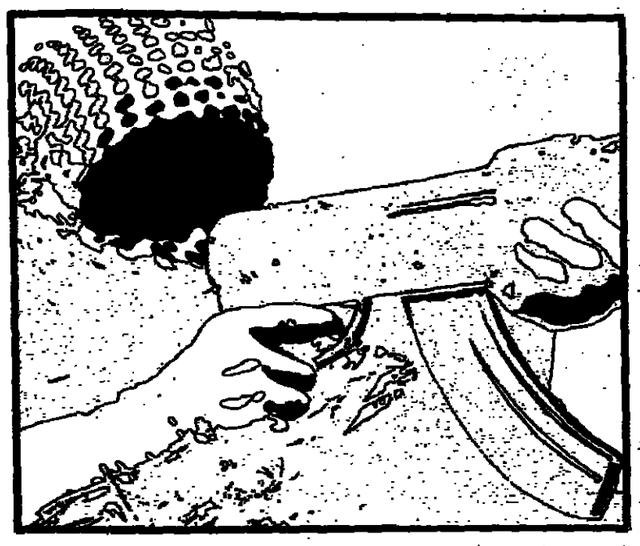
★ Direct dialling to almost the entire globe, at basic rates — no extra charges
★ Collect, person-to-person and "charge credit card" calls
★ Advice counter at the centre

The Centre is at 13 Rehov Frischmann, Tel Aviv, and is open:
Sunday – Thursday, 8:00 a.m.–10:00 p.m.
Friday 8:00 a.m.–2:30 p.m.

هكذا من الاصل

Terrorism of the official kind

Syria, Libya and Iran have played a key role in bankrolling some of the Middle East terror groups. ARIEL MERARI discusses the political and ideological reasons behind this sponsorship.



IN 1985-86 terrorism of Middle Eastern origin comprised more than a quarter of the total number of international terrorist incidents. Palestinian groups alone perpetrated 18.5 per cent of the total and Shi'ite groups – about seven per cent. In addition, incidents perpetrated by Libyan, Syrian and Iranian agents contributed nearly five per cent to international terrorist activity. About 55 per cent of the Palestinian and 32 per cent of the Shi'ite international terrorist acts took place in Western Europe. More than 50 per cent of Shi'ite international terrorism occurred in Lebanon, mostly directed against American and Western European nationals there. These data do not include attacks on Israeli targets across the Lebanese border or in the southern Lebanese security strip.

Terrorist activity by Middle Eastern groups has several distinctive characteristics: compared to other groups, its geographic scope is greater, it is bolder, more affluent in weapons and explosives, and considerably deadlier. Thus, Middle Eastern groups were responsible for 34 per cent of the incidents which caused 1-3 fatalities, and for 38 per cent of the incidents which resulted in more than three fatalities in 1985. Casualties were mostly citizens of uninvolved states: in 1985, 30 Israelis, 177 Arabs and 331 citizens of other countries were killed or injured in terrorist attacks perpetrated by Palestinian groups. These groups were responsible for 105 (16.4%) of the 639 fatalities and for 433 (52%) of the 833 persons wounded in international terrorist incidents in 1985, and for 69 (17.3%) of the 398 fatalities and 574 (51%) of the wounded in 1986.

What makes Middle Eastern terrorism so dominant in the international arena? The main factor is, indeed, the type and scope of state support that Middle Eastern terrorist groups receive. Their terrorist activity in effect reflects the capabilities of states, rather than those of, say, a group of misguided youth. This support immeasurably surpasses the aid given by states to terrorist groups anywhere else around the globe. The unusual scope and nature of support stems from the fact that it is not only an expression of the sponsoring countries' ideological commitment to the terrorists' own causes, but directly serves the political and strategic needs of the countries in question. Hence, collaboration between the terrorist groups and their sponsoring states – particularly Syria, Libya, and Iran – is so intense that it is often impossible to distinguish between assister and assisted. In fact, several of the terrorist groups in question were actually created by the states under consideration. Some important aspects of the motivation and nature of the reliance on terrorism by these three states will be briefly reviewed here.

Morality and international conduct

Needless to say, the states in question view international terrorism as a legitimate tool for promoting their strategic interests. This lack of regard for accepted norms of international behaviour probably stems from the fact that these states are governed by totalitarian regimes for which the end justifies the means. In fact, these states resort to terrorism not only as a tool of foreign policy, but also to liquidate opponents of the regime, at home and abroad. Cases in point are the 1980 massacre at Hamma by Syrian troops, in which entire sections of the city were flattened and an estimated 20,000 people were killed in a cruel attempt to subdue an insurrection; the wholesale arrest, torture and execution of dissidents in Iran; and the systematic assassinations of emigre leaders all over the world practiced by all three states. This kind of distorted moral standard was evidenced, for example, by Muammar Gaddafi in a speech to a "People's Congress" in Tripoli, Libya on March 3, 1985: "We have the right to take a legitimate and sacred action – an entire people liquidating its opponents at home and abroad in plain daylight." Gaddafi warned countries that stood in his way – particularly West Germany, Britain and the U.S. – that they faced terrorist attacks.

Ideology

Libya, Syria and Iran espouse anti-western ideology. In the case of Syria, hatred for the West stems from radical socialist convictions and nationalism; in the case of Iran – from religious fanaticism; and in the case of Libya, from a mixture of militant Islamic ideas, Arab nationalism and a vague "anti-imperialism." Regardless of their specific motivations, the three states have sponsored terrorist attacks on western targets due only to their inherent westernness. A look at the names used in claiming responsibility for terrorist attacks on western targets attests to this point. For example, on the Syrian side the name Arab Revolutionary Cells was used in claiming responsibility for the mid-air bombing of a TWA airliner on April 2, 1986 by Abu Musa's Fatah Rebels and Abu Nidal's Fatah Revolutionary Council (FRC), both sponsored by Syria and Libya; the name Revolutionary Organization of Socialist Moslems was used for claiming responsibility for attacks on British targets by FRC; the Arab Revolutionary Organization was invoked in the June 19, 1985 Frankfurt airport bombing; and the Anti-Imperialist International Brigades claimed responsibility for the rocket attacks on the Japanese, American and Canadian embassies in Djakarta, Indonesia, in May 1986 and for the assassination of the French military attache in Beirut in September 1986. On the Iranian side, the name al-Jihad al-Islami (Islamic Holy War) was used in many attacks on western, particularly American and French, targets; and the Martyrs of the Islamic Revolution claimed responsibility for a bazooka attack on the U.S. Embassy in Madrid in February 1984.

Needless to say, another common motif in Syrian, Libyan and Iranian ideology is anti-Zionism. But the targeting policy of terrorist attacks sponsored by these countries reflects anti-Semitism as well. Saeka, a terrorist organization controlled by the Ba'th (the Syrian ruling party), carried out a series of attacks against Jewish community centres, stores and restaurants owned or frequented by Jews in France, Turkey, and Germany, under the cover name Eagles of the Palestinian Revolution; Abu Nidal's group, supported by Syria and Libya, has carried out attacks on synagogues in Vienna, Brussels, Rome and, most recently, in Istanbul. The Iranian-sponsored Islamic Jihad attacked a synagogue and other Jewish-related targets in Denmark.

The ideology which motivates Syria, Iran and Libya to support terrorism influences the range and types of terrorist groups sponsored by them. Gaddafi's regime, which is motivated by the broadest, most aggressive (albeit vague) Third World "anti-imperialistic" sentiments in addition to militant Islamic convictions and pan-Arab nationalism, has supported the most extensive spectrum of insurgent groups around the globe. These have included, in addition to radical Palestinian organizations (e.g., the FRC, the Fatah rebels and the PFLP) and Moslem separatist groups (e.g., the Moro National Liberation Front in the Philippines, the Pattani United Liberation Organization in Thailand, and the Tamil Liberation Tigers), non-Moslem separatist groups as well, such as the Provisional IRA, the Basque ETA, the Corsican FLNC and the Kanak FLNKS, as well as left wing terrorist groups: the Colombian M-19, the Peruvian Sendero Luminoso and MRTA, the Ecuadoran AVC, the French Action Directe, the South African PAC, and terrorists from Niger, Mali and Senegal.

Iran, whose ideological motivation for sponsoring terrorism is the spreading of fundamentalist Islam, has assisted primarily like-minded Shi'ite groups. Its closest links have been with Lebanese terrorist groups associated with Hizbullah. Generally, Iran does not appear to support terrorist groups that do not fit its radical Islamic ideology. Nevertheless, apparently for pragmatic reasons, Iranian agents have cooperated with groups whose ideology is considerably different from Iran's. There are indications, for instance, that the self-styled Islamic Jihad has cooperated with FRC in terrorist operations. Iranian agents also perpetrated, together with Larf, two waves of bombings in Paris during 1986, responsibility for which was claimed by the Committee for Solidarity with Arab and Middle Eastern Political Prisoners.

Syria's sponsorship of terrorism reflects its nationalist ideology. Its most consistent support has been given to Palestinian groups, particularly the more radical ones. The sponsorship of additional groups seems to have stemmed from changing strategic needs, rather than basic ideological convictions. Thus, Syria has assisted groups that operate against Turkey (the Armenian Asala, the Marxist Turkish People's Liberation Front, and the Kurdish Labour Party).

Strategic interests

Beyond general ideological motivations, the actual application of state-sponsored terrorism has been dictated by strategic-political needs. In the case of Iran, terrorism has served both long-range goals of propagating the Islamic revolution, and immediate strategic objectives related to the war with Iraq. Gulf Arab countries have large Shi'ite populations. This fact, and their geographical proximity to Iran, makes them a natural target for spreading the Islamic revolution. Moreover, these countries have given Iraq financial support vital for its war effort. Iranian-sponsored attacks on Arab Gulf countries have included, for example, 11 car bombs placed in Kuwait in a single day in December 1983, a suicide car bomb attack on Kuwaiti ruler Sheikh Jabr al-Ahmad al-Sabah in May 1985, and bombs in Saudi streets that same month, as well as attacks on diplomats from Gulf states in several Western European countries.

France has been attacked by Iranian-sponsored groups when it has been perceived as hindering Iranian strategic needs. French diplomats and ordinary citizens have been kidnapped in Lebanon in an attempt to force France to stop selling arms to Iraq and evacuate its citizens from Lebanon, where French influence has been perceived by Iran as contradictory to fundamentalist Shi'ite objectives. Iran has also claimed one billion dollars from France, as reimbursement for the late Shah's investments there; it got one third of this back in 1986, due in part to its



Abu Nidal... his Saeka group is based in Syria. (AFP)

terrorist pressure. Attacks on Kuwaiti oil facilities in recent years seemed to have served another Iranian war-related purpose: to deter Iraq from attacking Iranian oil facilities, by threatening its influencial allies with retaliation in kind. In fact, terrorist bombings of oil storage depots were only one way used by Iran to get this message across. Even more frequent were direct attacks by the Iranian Navy and Air Force on neutral countries' tankers carrying Kuwaiti and Saudi oil.

Syria has used terrorism in order to attain several specific goals. One was to deter Jordan from playing an independent role in the peace process. In 1985, nine attacks were committed against Jordanian targets by pro-Syrian organizations. Jordanian diplomats were murdered, and airliners and airline offices were attacked, largely in Western Europe. This wave of terrorism ceased abruptly upon the Syrian-Jordanian rapprochement in September 1985, when King Hussein promised President Assad to refrain from pursuing an agreement with Israel without first obtaining a broad Arab consensus, including Syrian consent.

Terrorism has also been employed by Syria in the service of its policy of seeking dominance in Lebanon. There, assassinations and car bombings have been used as a matter of routine against whatever party was perceived as impeding objectives. Thus, in recent years terrorist attacks have been aimed against Lebanese Christians in Beirut and against the Southern Lebanese Army and Israeli forces in the south, as well as against France and the USA, whose influence in Lebanon the Syrians sought to curtail. A common Syrian terrorist instrument in Lebanon has been car bombs, some driven by suicide drivers recruited by Syrian intelligence officers. Syrian officials have not even made a serious attempt to conceal their involvement in this endeavour. Thus, President Assad himself, at a Ba'th party convention in March 1986, paid tribute to the suicide car-bombers by citing their names, and declared that many more like them would be trained by Syria.

Practical aspects

The plethora of terrorist groups sponsored by Syria, Libya and Iran have been aided by these states in a variety of ways, ranging from verbal encouragement and statements of support, through logistical aid, to direct operational cooperation. In its extreme form, it is difficult to distinguish between terrorist activity by state-sponsored terrorist groups and terrorism by agents of the state. In the attempted bombing of an El Al airliner in London in April 1986, for example, the perpetrator received the sophisticated explosive device directly from the Syrian Embassy and acted on Syrian orders, according to a plan conceived by Brigadier General Muhammad al-Hulli, head of Syrian Air Force Intelligence. In most cases, however, the actual perpetrators are not agents of the state in the sense that they are not directly recruited by it, nor do they receive government salaries. Ordinarily, the sponsoring state provides the logistics necessary for the terrorist groups to carry out their activity, rather than being directly involved in the operational aspects of the terrorist attacks. These logistic aids are detailed below:

Bases and training: Many terrorist groups operate from permanent bases in their sponsor states. Others use training facilities provided by these states, where they learn a variety of terrorist tactics, ranging from the use of light weapons to the preparation of remote-control bombs.

Terrorist groups based in Syria include FRC (Abu Nidal's group), Saeka, Fatah rebels (Abu Musa's group), George Habash's PFLP, Jibril's PFLP – General Command, Ghosha's Popular Struggle Front, two splinter factions of the Palestinian Liberation Front, and the Socialist Syrian Nationalist Party (SSNP). All these groups also maintain bases in Syrian-controlled Lebanese territory, along with the Armenian Asala, the Japanese Red Army and the Lebanese Armed Revolutionary Factions (Larf).

Iran also maintains training bases for terrorists on its own territory (some, according to official Iranian sources, designed especially for "Kamikazes"), as well as an outpost in Lebanon of several hundred Revolutionary Guardsmen who actively participate in terrorist operations.

Libya has provided training for terrorist groups too abundant to enumerate here. Some of the Latin American, African, Asian and European terrorist groups that have enjoyed training facilities in Libya, in addition to Palestinian organizations, have been mentioned above.

Financing: Terrorism, especially international terrorism, is an expensive business. Travel, safe houses, and weapons cost large sums of money. Yet the Middle Eastern terrorist organizations do not rob banks or kidnap people for ransom, for the simple reason that they are fully financed by their sponsoring states. Syria's economic situation evidently precludes spending large sums of money on far-away terrorist groups, as Gaddafi does. Therefore terrorist organizations receive support in the form of equipment and services from Syria, while cash is usually donated by Libya. Iran, on the other hand, despite the hardships of the war with Iraq, does spend large sums of money on fundamentalist Shi'ite terrorist groups. Thus, according to Saudi sources, in 1984 Iran allocated 50 million dollars to Shi'ite terrorist groups in Lebanon.

Weapons and explosives: Weapons used by Syrian-sponsored terrorist groups have almost invariably been manufactured in the Soviet bloc. A few examples: In the attacks in Rome and Vienna airports in December 1985 Soviet made F-1 handgrenades and AK-47 assault rifles were used. A Polish-made WZ-63 machine-pistol was used in the massacre at the synagogue in Istanbul. The explosive devices used in the recent wave of bombings in Paris utilized Semtex, a high explosive made in Czechoslovakia. Syrian support is expressed both in quantity and in quality. Without such support it is hard to imagine a terrorist group managing to acquire and rig the amount of explosives used in the car-bombing of the U.S. Marine headquarters in Beirut which resulted in 241 fatalities. A more qualitative example is the highly sophisticated explosive device which Hindawi tried to smuggle aboard the El Al airliner in London in April 1986, which was designed to evade ordinary security controls.

Documentation: On several occasions in recent years terrorists have been caught using forged passports apparently supplied by Syrian, Libyan and Iranian intelligence services. Even more blatant, however, were the cases in which terrorists were caught using Syrian diplomatic passports. For example, in January 1985 an eight member terrorist squad belonging to the PFLP – General Command was arrested in London; the terrorists carried Syrian diplomatic passports. Hindawi also testified that a person carrying a Syrian diplomatic passport who was registered as a chemistry student was actually a sabotage expert in charge of the Syrian stock of explosives in London.

Effects of Western countermeasures

The American punitive raid on Libya in April 1986 generated diverse expectations concerning the immediate effect on international terrorist activity, and particularly on the behaviour of state sponsors of terrorism. Whereas some observers predicted a storm of terrorist attacks on western targets, others found room for hope that the raid would serve its purpose, namely, deterring Libya from further support for international terrorism and possibly serving as a lesson and warning to Syria and Iran as well.

By and large, the record of international terrorist activity after the American raid has not supported the pessimistic forecast. Overall, the terrorist activity of Middle Eastern groups in Western Europe – their main arena of operations – declined during the second half of 1986 in comparison with 1985 and the early months of 1986. Furthermore, there were indications that Libya and Syria tried to distance themselves from direct involvement in international terrorist attacks and to play down their role in supporting terrorist groups. A Syrian statement, for instance, described relations with Abu Nidal's group as "cultural." In an apparently associated phenomenon, the number of Palestinian terrorist attacks for which responsibility was claimed by unrecognized, most likely nonexistant, groups, or was not claimed at all, increased. However, indications of Iranian sponsorship for the waves of bombings in Paris, responsibility for which was claimed by the Committee for Solidarity with Arab and Middle Eastern Political Prisoners suggests that the restraining effect of the American raid had more impact on Syria and Libya than on Iran. Clearly, neither Syria nor Libya ceased sponsoring international terrorism, but following the raid on Libya they apparently exercised greater restraint in doing so.

Some additional characteristics of international Palestinian terrorism after the American raid on Libya may also indicate that the radical groups were pressured by their state-sponsors. Libya and Syria, to maintain a lower profile of activity. Thus, there was a reduction in the frequency of spectacular, high-casualty Palestinian terrorist attacks. Furthermore, the number of Palestinian terrorist attacks in Western Europe declined from 58 in 1985 to 31 in 1986, reflecting the fact that the radical Palestinian groups shifted a significant portion of their activity to countries such as Pakistan and Lebanon, where it attracts far less western public opinion.

Another cause for the reduction in Middle Eastern terrorism in Western Europe was the exercise of stiffer anti-terrorism controls. Although no other western country joined the United States in taking military action against Libya, the American raid did precipitate concerted, albeit limited Western European sanctions against Libya. These included a series of expulsions of Libyan diplomats and other citizens from western capitals. Some of the 500-odd Libyan nationals expelled from Europe were presumably involved in terrorist activity, and their removal from the scene hampered Libyan-sponsored terrorism in Europe. In addition, due to greater security awareness and improved cooperation among western intelligence agencies, several Middle Eastern terrorist teams were apprehended in Europe before they could carry out their missions.

The verdict in the Hindawi trial in October 1986, which determined that Syrian authorities were the direct perpetrators of the attempted bombing of the El Al airliner in April, led to a British decision to sever diplomatic relations with Syria. This step was followed by additional albeit weaker sanctions against Syria by several other western governments.

A provisional evaluation of the effectiveness of the attempt to curb state sponsorship of Middle Eastern terrorism through punishment and deterrence, suggests that this policy has been at least partly successful. Changes in the pattern of state-sponsored terrorism in the period that followed the American raid on Libya, indicate that the use of terrorism by the states in question is not a matter of fanatic frenzy, but rather a calculated tool of foreign policy.

Terrorism is useful for its sponsors as long as it does not become counter-productive in strategic and political terms. As a rule of thumb, the state sponsors of terrorism wish to remain below the threshold of punishment that is set by the states against which terrorism is directed. In this sense, it is the target countries of state-sponsored terrorism that determine the scope and form of this kind of warfare by their responses or lack of response to it.

By early 1987 the threshold of punishment appeared to be direct involvement of the sponsoring states in the actual perpetration of international terrorist attacks. The mere harboring, training and arming of terrorist groups, on the other hand, were, according to the standards set by those western countries that are the main targets of these groups, manifestations of international conduct that, however deplorable, did not justify a strong response. These criteria, in turn, undoubtedly determined the form of state-sponsored Middle Eastern terrorism to be expected in the near future.

This article is taken from InTer 1986, *published for the Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies by* The Jerusalem Post.

POMPADOUR 5 REFRESHING IDEAS

THIS SUMMER POMPADOUR PRESENTS YOU
5 REFRESHING ICED "IDEAS" OF HERB & FRUIT TEA:

■ HIBISCUS
■ MIXED FRUIT
■ PEPPERMINT
■ APPLE
■ HIBISCUS
■ ROSEHIP
■ MIXED FRUIT

NEW, SPECIAL! Instant Iced Herb Beverage

■ PEPPERMINT
■ APPLE
■ ROSEHIP

POMPADOUR
Caffeine Free

POMPADOUR INTERNATIONAL WEST-GERMANY

Moshav rescue operation

(Continued from Page 5)

banking sources say they don't think they have much of a choice.

What disturbs the banking sources is the way the government dictated new terms after the parties had already negotiated a good faith agreement through the Ravid committee.

"They (the Finance Committee) held a wedding without asking the opinion of the bride," said one top banking official. "Soon the guarantee of the government of Israel won't be any good, because a ministerial committee can come along and take back the guarantee."

In all, the banks are being asked to wipe out about NIS 158 million, roughly NIS 50 million more than agreed in the Ravid plan. But the principle of debt erasure bothers some bankers more than the specific sums.

"You can't introduce new norms of behaviour between the clients and the banks," the banking official said. "Each client could come to the bank and ask for some of his debts to be wiped out. The citizens of the development towns could come and say, 'we're next.'"

IF THE banks and Jewish Agency eventually agree, 27,000 families on 423 moshavim will have the opportunity to free themselves from a tangled web of collective debts that was once considered a mere formality but has lately become a real and imminent threat.

"People want the agreement, but people are also anxious about the agreement," said Shmuel Lang of Beit Nekofa, in the Jerusalem Corridor. "Right now, we're all in the same pot. There's safety in numbers. But the moment the farmer signs the agreement, he's alone with his debts."

The moshavim are cooperative agricultural communities founded on the principle of mutual guarantees. Each moshav member guaranteed the debts of the other moshav members, and thus the unit's collective credit was much greater than that of a farmer and his friends co-signing each other's loans.

After the purchasing organizations were formed to consolidate the purchasing and marketing power of the moshavim, the moshavim within the purchasing organization became bound by similar mutual guarantees. But the guarantees had no limitations, and no one took them seriously until a combination of poor management, high interest rates, and a generally bad economy, caught up with the moshavim.

DAVID Gavriel's family came to Even Sapir from Kurdistan in 1951. The moshav, which now sits below Hadassah Hospital in Ein Kerem, was then a dangerously situated outpost helping assure the security of Jerusalem. For 27 years, Gavriel served as chairman of the moshav's committee, and he was one of the founders of the Jerusalem Corridor purchasing organization.

"Until two years ago, I didn't even think about the mutual guarantees," Gavriel said. Now, however, he and other moshav members know that they are partners in the moshav's $800,000 to $1 million debt, even though a small group of families may have incurred much of the debt. At the moshav's meetings, Gavriel said, people would shout, "You're eating and drinking on my account," to those members who had consistently lost money but had lived on the moshav's collective line of credit for quite some time.

The Finance Committee's said is supposed to free the farmer from his system of impossible assurances. Those farmers without large personal debts of their own will probably breath a sigh of relief. Those with difficult but manageable debts face the challenge of sticking to their rescheduling plan with the bank.

Those farmers who have no chance of paying back their debt may continue living on the moshav, but will have to work outside of it. Their land and water rights will be sold off to other farmers for a price that will help offset the previous farmers' debts.

That, at least, is what is supposed to happen. For the moment, however, everything depends on whether the brides – namely the banks, the Jewish Agency, and smaller creditors – agree to the wedding, even if they weren't consulted about all the arrangements in advance.

Dedi Zucker, former Peace Now activist, is one of the CRM's small band of Knesset members. He tells DVORAH GETZLER of his party's aim to revive the classic Labour ideology



(Z. Ackerman)

The MK who always does his homework

PROFESSIONALISM and professional credibility are appreciated, even in political life, says the Citizens Rights Movement's youngest and newest MK, Dedi Zucker, now approaching the end of his first six months in the Knesset. With justifiable pride, he said that he has just proved the truth of that belief as a member of the Knesset's Finance Committee, where he played a central role in helping resolve the long, festering crisis in funding for the moshavim.

Zucker, an economist by training, says, "Had I not done my homework – and I'm ashamed to tell you how many hours I always spend on that – I would not have been able to convince the committee that I knew what I was talking about. A small party doesn't have the necessary clout."

He rattles off biographical details: "Haia-born, balding spectacled; 39 years old; married plus two; 1.78 metres tall; size 44 shoes; a bachelor's degree in economics and a master's in political science, both from the Hebrew University; now working on a PhD in Israel history at Tel Aviv University; IDF service with the Nahal and paratroopers, where I rose no higher than corporal; founder-member of Peace Now in 1978; joined the CRM at the end of 1980; secretary-general of that movement since 1984."

Prodded further, he reveals that he has written two books on education, one of which has been translated into German and will soon also appear in English.

Zucker's doctoral thesis, which he is now struggling to complete in the little free time at his disposal, is on the way Mapai used its economic power as the major party in the pre-state *yishuv* of the 1930s to buttress its political position.

It was then, says Zucker, that "the all-encompassing, classic Mapai system, which blurred the boundaries betwen politics and economics; was born. People entered the system in kindergarten, and they were part of it throughout – work, housing loans, health – it all came from the party. And eventually, the vestiges of that tyranny led to the Alignment's fall in 1977.

"The same pre-state system was also used successfully to stave off any coalition between the Revisionists, the General Zionists and the Mizrachi – and such a coalition was very much on the cards."

Zucker offers a fresh angle on the much-vaunted "historical alliance" between Mapai and the National Religious Party.

"In 1935, the Jewish Agency's budget suddenly included a brand-new item – 'The Mizrachi' – which listed all the grants for education, health and social services which that party received from Mapai. From then on, any attempt by the Mizrachi to join a Revisionist-led coalition was doomed; the system had locked Mapai and the Mizrachi in a stranglehold that choked both of them."

This is a power game that Zucker finds distasteful. For while he agrees that politics is all about power, he insists that the individual and his freedom must be at the centre of political considerations.

That, he says, is what lies behind his opposition to direct flights to Israel for Russian immigrants and to any cancellation of their refugee status in the U.S. "I want all Jews to come here, but only of their own free will."

And that same insistence on the centrality of the individual's rights is what attracted him to the CRM.

"THE CRM HAS the potential for becoming an ideological alternative to the Labour movement. Ours is a radical form of social democracy aiming at a renascence of classic Labour ideology."

He criticizes the Labour Party for seeing "no inherent ideological contradiction in their claim to be social democrats and the denial of the Palestinian people's rights to self-determination, or in the party's secular outlook and its sanctioning of the hold exerted by the religious establishment."

Zucker believes his party will garner the five to seven Knesset seats forecast in the polls, and can thus function as a ginger group nudging any future Alignment-led government in a real social-democratic direction. But he is unhappy about what he calls "the limited profile" of the CRM's electorate: predominantly young, Ashkenazi, and drawn from the middle-class, the intelligentsia and the kibbutzim, though he has no suggestion for broadening the party's appeal.

The CRM, he says, is rapidly gaining self-confidence. In only a few years, it has set up branches throughout the country, built its own youth movement, student groups, a bureau for dealing with civil rights complaints and an influential monthly, *Politika*.

Zucker doesn't blow his own trumpet, but within the party he is given considerable credit for its growth, particularly for his work with the youth groups. But the party's success, he says, has also given it the sense that it doesn't need to lean on an older, more established party such as Mapam, and negotiations for an alliance with that party are for the moment suspended.

He denies the claims of some of his contemporaries in Peace Now that he used that movement as a stepping-stone to a political career.

"I would dearly love to enlist some of the Peace Now people. But they can't be budged – they're too comfortable, and the careers that are the alternative to politics are too attractive.

In retrospect, he says, "Peace Now was mistaken in letting Gush Emunim call the shots. Too many people saw the movement as little more than a way of expressing legitimate anger and frustration. Many of us also shunned any suggestion of a link with an established political party, and that was a real brake on our effectiveness."

Nevertheless, Zucker believes that an extra-parliamentary group can play a valuable part in challenging political parties and in giving a frustrated public a sense that their role in political life is not confined to elections.

"PEACE NOW certainly created a climate of opinion that strengthened Menachem Begin's resolve when he came back from Egypt, even though he could not rely on his own Likud party's support. Indeed, it was Labour's Knesset votes that were decisive in pushing through the peace with Egypt.

"The movement also gave the Jewish community abroad a sense that there was a substantial body of Israelis, young Israelis, deeply committed to peace. Even the limited push in that direction given by Rabbi Schindler and Ted Mann [heads of the organization of presidents of major U.S. Jewish organizations] might well have been missing otherwise."

Zucker, who says he came into the Knesset determined "to work hard and avoid demagoguery," eschews emotional arguments about the administered territories and has instead produced a large study of the civil rights situation there for the CRM.

His latest shot in the battle is another study (undertaken with the Alignment's Haim Ramon, for a sub-committee of the Knesset's Finance Committee) which suggests that the government is financially exploiting the administered territories to the tune of some $60m.–$70m. a year. That means that the government is flouting the Hague Convention, to which it subscribes, which forbids an occupying power to exploit the territory it occupies by removing natural or financial resources.

"Ironically, what my figures mean is that the West Bank Arabs are paying for the Jewish settlements in the territories."

His next move, and it has the backing of sub-committee members such as the Likud's Pessah Grupper, is to force the government to plough that money back into the territories via the Civil Administration, which should become self-supporting and provide more and better services, Zucker believes.

For Zucker, it remains crucial to persuade Israelis to think rationally and morally about the West Bank.

"Gush Emunim's Messianism and its fervent settlement drive is a perversion of humanist, universalist Zionism.

"Our own struggle for self-determination and a Jewish state must not create in us a callousness towards others. That is quite contrary to our Jewish spirit."

David Makovsky, in Washington, finds out about the problems facing Israel's new ambassador

Tough task for 'Moshe Who?'

A DRAWN-OUT search for a new Israeli ambassador to the U.S. involving some of the state's most prominent names, came to a halt in early June when Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir and Foreign Minister Shimon Peres finally agreed on Moshe Arad, then Israel's ambassador to Mexico. Many Israelis must have asked: Moshe Who? Yet, interestingly, this diplomat's diplomat may be better known in American circles than among the Israel public.

Some would say Moshe Arad is just what the doctor ordered. The words most often used to describe him are conciliatory, articulate, sensitive, charming, good looking (important in America) and unfailingly courtly. Not a bad list, yet he will need all these strengths because of Israel's position today in the U.S.

For all of Israel's extensive and solid ties with the Reagan administration and Congress, and despite the polls showing a very strong affinity of shared values between Israel and the American people, Israel for the past half year has been associated with scandal, internal political and social divisiveness, and frayed ties with Israel and Diaspora Jewry. The litany of events and issues has left a lingering disquiet here. Pollard, Shin Bet, Irangate, Nafsu, Who is a Jew, the religious-secular split, and a government divided against itself have been prominently featured in the American press.

The best strategy for an Israeli ambassador is to talk to the American public about an embattled Israel. Yet, the new ambassador has arrived here at a bewildering time when Israel sounds more like a country severely divided internally than a nation under siege.

The current situation may provide a sharp contrast for Arad, who began his last tenure in Washington as information chief at the Israeli Embassy a week before the outbreak of the Yom Kippur War. He reportedly served the country with distinction during those difficult times – maintaining morale and excellent communication with Jewish leaders and the media, while then ambassador Simha Dinitz was negotiating the airlift with the administration.

The biggest challenge is the national unity government – the difficulty of representing an Israel that all U.S. officials realize does not speak with a single voice.

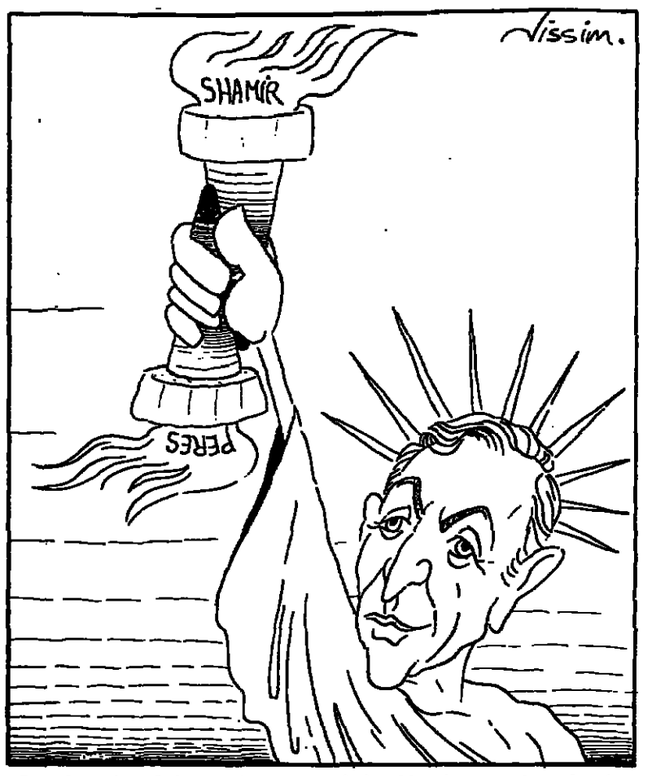
In an interview with this correspondent, Arad said: "I am not trying to pretend that there are no divisions within the Israeli government. What I intend to do is to convey to my listeners that the elements and concepts which unite the separate factions that form this government are infinitely richer, stronger, and more important than those few big issues that divide it.

"I will try, and hope to succeed, in conveying the points of view of the government without trying to hide (the divisions)," Arad said.

Those "sceptics" who claimed a few years ago that the U.S.-Israel close ties have peaked "were proven wrong," he stressed. The things the two nations have in common are numerous, with the strategic alliance being one of the central foundations of the relationship.

ARAD WHO is considered to have political views closer to Peres than Shamir, was very precise in describing the nature of the instructions he receives from Jerusalem.

"Every ambassador's instructions are conveyed through the ministry and minister of foreign affairs. There can be no doubt about it. One has to rely on the integrity of the person, that he will truthfully and correctly



reflect the point of view in the government," he said.

In true diplomatic style, Arad did not respond directly when asked how he would deal with the proposed international peace conference in his meetings with American interlocutors. Yet, he offered a modest perspective on the role of the embassy in Washington. "The embassy doesn't make policy. It implements policy. It's worth remembering," said Arad.

Arad became quite animated when discussing a problem that plagued his predecessor, Meir Rosenne, which has grown since Menachem Begin's intimate relationship with then U.S. ambassador to Israel, Samuel Lewis. According to many observers, it is impossible for diplomatic communications to the U.S. not to be routed through Tel Aviv, given Israeli leaders' interest in dealing directly with U.S. officials on matters vital to the bilateral relationship.

On the issue of bypassing the embassy in Washington, Arad said: "If the perception is that the embassy here doesn't enjoy the full confidence of the people in Jerusalem, no one should be surprised if people in Washington don't attach the credibility necessary for the Israeli emissary to work in this environment."

Arad, 53, joined the foreign ministry in 1962, and has served in several senior capacities, including deputy director-general for information and inspector-general. He also served a stint in the New York consulate, and later returned to the city in 1980-1981 as a fellow at the Mideast Institute of Columbia University.

The significance that he attaches to American Jewry, and the approach that he says he will take in relating to that community, is bound to make Arad a popular figure here. In assessing the relationship between Israel and American Jewry at present in the wake of Pollard and efforts to amend the Law of Return, Arad said: "I think the relationship is strong and solid, yet nothing should be taken for granted. We must conduct a dialogue that is straightforward, unafraid of criticism and with an understanding that the responsibility and the formulating of policy is in the hands of the Israel government."

He added: "Like in any intimate relationship, there are bound to be misunderstandings, misconceptions. American Jews view Israel with passionate love and understanding for Israel's problems."

In oblique and ever diplomatic reference to the influence of Orthodox groups in Israel politics, Arad said, "Our democratic system is not perfect. To a certain extent, minority political groups have an influence over and above the objective strength of the people they represent. I will ask for patience and understanding from American Jewry. Yet, on the other hand, I will also make sure that these concerns are duly conveyed to Jerusalem."

MANY AMERICAN Jewish leaders speak enthusiastically about Arad. Bertram Gold, executive vice president of the American Jewish Committee, knew him during his service in the U.S. over a decade ago.

"He is just the right man, at the right time, for the right job," said Gold.

Gold continued, saying, "He is a bridge person – capable of bridging differences with sensitivity between U.S. Jews and Israel.

"I'll never forget that during the Yom Kippur War, within an hour of the outbreak of hostilities, he called to reassure us. He knew how to keep in touch. Sometimes, it was hour by hour."

Paul Berger, a prominent attorney in Washington who has been active in Jewish communal affairs on the national and local levels, said he wrote his first letters to an Israel prime minister commending Arad to then premier Yitzhak Rabin. "Israel needs professional public servants like Arad, who has always conducted himself with integrity. Israel is fortunate to come up with a winner as ambassador. I hope the powers in Israel will allow him to do his job," said Berger.

Arad made his maiden appearance this week before the Conference of Presidents of American Jewish Organizations.

The group's executive director, Malcolm Hoenlien, said that "he made a very favourable impression, effective and balanced. Moshe already knows the players and the scene from his last stay here."

For the self-effacing Rumanian-born diplomat, one of his most formidable challenges will be in getting Israel's message across on American television. Unlike one predecessor, Moshe Arens, or the current Ambassador to the United Nations, Binyamin Netanyahu, Arad does not have the natural advantage of speaking in accentless English. A few listeners at his presidents conference speech said that they could not see Arad doing well on popular American television programmes.

Gold disagrees strongly. "He is articulate, and looks good. He is relaxed and easy-going; yet projects. When you listen to him, you get a sense of his thoughtfulness," insisted Gold.

Arad places a premium on reaching the American people. "It is the responsibility of this embassy not only to reflect with great care the position of the Israel government, but also to gain the support of public opinion, as well as the administration and Congress."

Arad approaches his new task with humility and a touch of grace. Being a bridge between Israel and the U.S. is certain to be a formidable task, even for a quintessential diplomat.

THE AMERICAN COLONY HOTEL

If you are looking for memories treat yourself to some fine cuisine and old world ambience at the American Colony. There's always something special.



AUGUST: Charcoal grill time at the Colony. Choose from lamb, veal, turkey, sea food, salads and more.

Tonight (Friday) – In the Arabesque
7 course candlelight dinner $21 plus VAT.

Saturday: Fabulous buffet lunch $19 plus VAT.

Every night: A la carte non kosher cuisine.

Wednesday: Dan at the piano. 7:00 p.m.

Every night except Sunday and Wednesday: Nicodem at the piano. 7:30 p.m.

Tuesday: Liz Magnes plays Jazz piano in the Cellar Bar. 8:30 p.m.

Thursday: Nostalgic Jazz. Freddy Weisgal Trio in the Cellar Bar. 9:00 p.m.

Equivalent shekel price
Major credit cards accepted.

Swiss Chefs — Soft lights — Sweet music.

AMERICAN COLONY HOTEL
Nablus Road, Jerusalem.
Tel: 02-282421
P.S. Afternoon tea in the lovely garden patio.

B.A.L.1

UNION BANK OF ISRAEL LTD. בנק איגוד לישראל בעיימ

(Member of Bank Leumi Le-Israel B.M. Group)

CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30TH JUNE 1987*

(NIS thousands)

	30.6.1987	31.3.1987	31.12.1986
	(Unaudited)		(Audited)
ASSETS			
Cash on hand and deposits with Bank of Israel	703,129	680,963	638,249
Deposits with banks	564,521	603,296	722,858
Bonds for investment	17,470	18,602	17,812
Shares for investment	1,244	1,182	1,182
Securities for trading	738	447	437
Loans to the Government	156,946	175,674	159,670
Loans to the public	812,033	762,616	692,562
Bank premises and equipment	20,145	20,892	21,614
Other assets	15,198	12,578	17,424
	2,291,424	2,276,250	2,271,808

	30.6.1987	31.3.1987	31.12.1986
	(Unaudited)		(Audited)
LIABILITIES			
Deposits from banks	565,812	588,851	640,588
Deposits of the public	1,420,990	1,391,448	1,348,313
Deposits for the granting of loans	191,558	193,682	183,134
Non-convertible Capital Note	8,044	8,344	8,066
Other liabilities	11,256	5,387	12,156
Total liabilities	2,197,660	2,187,712	2,192,257
Shareholders' equity	93,764	88,538	79,551
	2,291,424	2,276,250	2,271,808

CONDENSED STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30.6.1987*
Unaudited (NIS thousands)

	30.6.1987	30.6.1986
Operating profit before taxation	30,690	12,165
Provision for taxation	16,539	10,260
Operating profit after taxation	14,151	1,905
The bank's equity in profit (loss) of subsidiaries and affiliates, net	62	(74)
Net profit for the period	14,213	1,831

CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30.6.1987*
Unaudited (NIS thousands)

	30.6.1987		30.6.1986	
	Share Capital	Surplus	Share Capital	Surplus
Balance at beginning of period	64,890	14,661	64,890	8,694
Net profit for the period	—	14,213	—	1,831
Balance at end of Period	64,890	28,874	64,890	10,525

* Adjusted for the effect of inflation based on the June 1987 index.

The semi-annual financial statements were prepared in accordance with the same accounting principles applied in the preparation of the audited annual financial statements as at 31.12.1986.

Kavana Fans
Made in Israel
Tel Aviv: 45 Gordon St., Tel. 245137, 5449566. Jerusalem: "Or Nof", 6 Hai Taib St., Tel. 02-529508

RABBI
SHLOMO CARLEBACH
in NETANYA (South)
at the
GREEN BEACH HOTEL
on Wed. August 5, 1987
(11 Menachem Av) at 9 p.m.
Tickets at the door.

Learning Disabilities
Behaviour Disorders
Emotional Problems
PRIVATE SESSIONS:
children of all ages.
Michele Kuvin (MS)
2 years' experience at Children's Hospital – Boston
English speaking. Tel. 02-715054.

Person to Person
Escort Service
Everything you always wanted from an exclusive escort service
from Person to Person
Call 03-636753, 03-659654.

Handstitched Ethnic Embroidery
EXPERIENCE KUZARI
A different way to gift shop



- Visit us in our workshop, a renovated mansion in Jerusalem's Bucharan Quarter
- See our women at work reviving ethnic designs and stitches from their native lands.
- Browse through our dazzling array of artwork – religious ceremonial objects, decorative items, and fashion accessories

KUZARI — The one place to buy all your gifts that capture the flair and imagination of Jerusalem.

SUMMER SALE 10%

Easily accessible by bus or taxi
Bus Lines 4, 9, 27, 35, 36, 40
10 Rehov Rehovot Habukharim, Jerusalem
Tel. 828632. Open: Sunday-Thursday 9 a.m.–7 p.m. Friday until 12 p.m.

B.A.L.

A desperate transfer

Yehuda Litani

DURING MY first high-school Arabic lesson the teacher told us that many Jews in Israel dreamt of a huge bulldozer that would uproot the State of Israel from the Middle East and transplant it to near Manhattan (as a separate island). We knew, the teacher then said, that such a bulldozer did not exist. But we could increase understanding between Jews and Arabs by learning the language of those people surrounding us.

Much water has passed under the Allenby Bridge since that lesson at the end of 1950s and our dreams have undergone a complete reversal.

I do not know if my teacher was right and if, at the end of the '50s, many Jews in Israel really dreamt of turning Israel into the 51st U.S. state – but a very different dream, the expulsion of Palestinians to Jordan might be hidden today in the hearts of many Israeli Jews. The first to talk about this nightmare in public was Meir Kahane, but he was labelled a racist by consensus.

A few weeks ago, a man who is not one of Kahane's disciples, Aluf (res.) Rehavam Ze'evi (Gandhi), expressed a similar opinion. He, however, used the term "transfer" which is nothing but a euphemism for expulsion, the expulsion of West Bank and Gaza Strip residents to Jordan.

This week, Deputy Defence Minister Michael Dekel used the same euphemism. During a lecture to the Netanya Herut party branch, Dekel said that, in order to prevent the area from turning into a powder keg with an active fuse pointing toward the U.S., the West has a political and moral responsibility to transfer the Arab inhabitants of Judea and Samaria to their own state, the Hashemite State – Jordan.

Dekel also reportedly said: "The population transfer is the only policy that could solve the Palestinian problem."

When Rehavam Ze'evi was attacked for his statement, he answered that he was following in the footsteps of the heads of the Labour movement such as Berl Katznelson.

But when this subject was raised at the end of the 1930s, the transfer solution was confined to *inside* the borders of mandated Palestine. The transfer option had been raised following the Peel Commission's 1936 report recommending the partition of Palestine into Arab and Jewish cantons.

Michael Dekel's ideological mentor, Ze'ev Jabotinsky, held clearly opposite opinions. In 1940 he wrote: "The process of Eretz Yisrael becoming a Jewish State may be fulfilled without uprooting the Arabs from their homes. Whoever claims the opposite (and such claims are widespread among the public) is completely wrong... If the Arabs would not decide themselves that it would be more comfortable for them to leave the country out of their own free will, they have no need to emigrate..."

He added: "But if they wouldn't want to stay, I don't see any tragedy in their emigration."

Jabotinsky, therefore, was writing about voluntary emigration and was denouncing expulsion. Almost 50 years later, one of his disciples considers it acceptable to say that the only solution is population transfer, i.e., uprooting and expelling, since only a very few Arabs would be willing to leave their homes out of choice.

IN THE NEW post-'67 reality of creeping annexation of the territories and the cohabitation (whether by choice or coercion) of 3.5 million Jews and more than 2 million Palestinian Arabs, at last the true face of the extreme right in Israel is emerging. No more relying on mass immigration of Jews from the USSR or the U.S. to redress the demographic balance threatening the Jewish majority in Israel. No more trust in a divine miracle, but the straightforward expulsion of a million Palestinian Arabs to the other side of the Jordan river, as if to their own state – to Jordan.

And so Ze'evi, Dekel and Kahane would then have the best of both worlds, both a "Greater Israel" and an Israel free from Arabs. No longer the West Bank but Judea and Samaria *"Arabrein."*

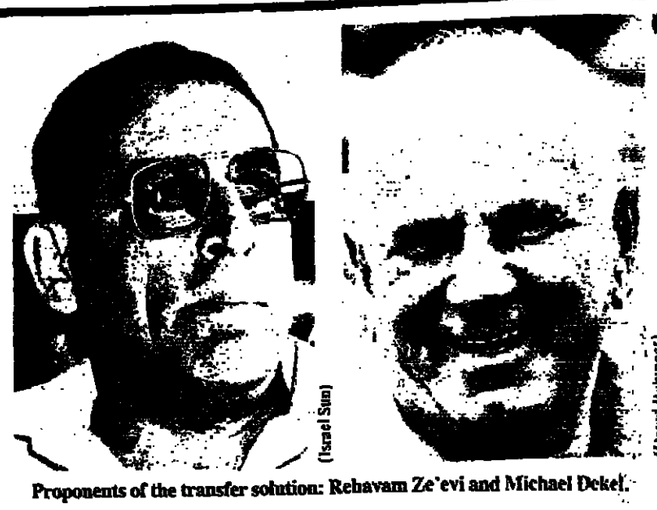
But these are pipe dreams, as is the dream of expelling the Jews and throwing them into the sea.

These dreams stem from a sense of despair about the current situation and from an unwillingness to deal with the reality. The U.S., which Michael Dekel is so sure would support such an expulsion, would be the first to prevent any such attempt. The deputy defence minister and those who share his expulsion ideas know that we cannot bear Israel's economic and security burden for even a few months without U.S. support. No doubt, the Soviet bloc and Western Europe would also come out harshly against expulsion.

With the current situation as it is, there is no chance of realizing the nightmare of Dekel, Ze'evi, Kahane, and company. But in the distant future, given an emergency security situation such as a war, such people would no doubt try to implement their plan.

Even more worrisome is the reaction of the highest official in the state, Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir, who did not denounce Dekel's words but said that, "it is a private opinion and not that of the Likud."

In the neighbouring states – Jordan, Egypt, Syria and Iraq – they listen to these voices and nod their heads saying: "We told you so. Zionism and Zionists want to live at the expense of our Palestinian brothers." And the warning light at King Hussein's palace in Amman has become a shrieking siren: not only Kahane, not only Ze'evi, but also the deputy defence minister of the Israel government is uttering those words, which would mean the end of the Hashemite kingdom.


(Israel Sun) (David Haringer)

Proponents of the transfer solution: Rehavam Ze'evi and Michael Dekel.

Yerida and the transfer solution are two sides of the same coin – despair over the current situation. There is also an emotional unreadiness for a binational state where the majority and the minority live together, especially since the minority would become the majority within a few decades.

The writing is on the wall but we cannot read the letters and we do not articulate the words. The preservation of the status quo means continuous strife among Jews and Arabs over the same piece of land, and a civil war that could become entangled with an external war. The transfer solution is an unsuccessful attempt to bypass the new binational reality.

The writer is The Jerusalem Post*'s Middle East Editor.*

What's right about Israel's left?

Ya'akov Morris

WHO ARE Israel's left and what do they stand for? To a "Likudnik" and those even farther to the right, the Labour Party would be defined as left. Marxist or social-democrats would find it difficult to agree. The Labour Party is what it calls itself – a broad and general party of labour representing, in a practical, non-ideological way, various – and at times contradictory – labour interests.

Like most Western social-democratic parties, this country's Labour Party began its existence fired by genuine socialist vision. That was in 1930, when two earlier socialist groups united.

The larger was *Ahdut Ha'avoda*, established in 1919, which grew out of the Poalei Zion party of Russia, inspired and led by the Marxist-Zionist theoretician, Ber Borochov. It believed in class struggle and refused to enter any broad framework – nationalist or otherwise – with the bourgeois and clerical Zionists.

Its partner in the establishment of Mapai as the new united Labour Party was Hapoel Hatzair, the party of Nachman Syrkin and A.D. Gordon. In contrast to Poalei Zion's socialism, Hapoel Hatzair's was Tolstoyan, imbued with an idealistic, spiritual philosophy which looked to a change in man's soul as a means of transforming society. It rejected the class struggle and revolutionary conquest of power as a means of bringing about socialist change.

Those of the united party who believed in Marxism and revolution realized that their long-term objectives had to be subordinated to the need to bring the Jewish masses into the country, a task that could only be accomplished by the joint efforts of labour and capital. Thus, class struggle in the burgeoning Jewish society of Palestine would have to be limited to defending the rights and conditions of the workers and to building a labour-owned economy.

It was these objective Zionist circumstances that provided Ahdut Ha'avoda and Hapoel Hatzair with sufficient common ground to establish their broad and united labour party, Mapai.

In political terms, the success of Mapai and the failure of other and smaller socialist groups to become rooted in the broad labour movement were determined by the extent to which their political platforms became wedded to their actual and direct role in the country's agricultural and industrial building. Those who had political platforms only were ignored or bypassed by the masses. At best they survived, as did Poalei Zion, which broke away from Ahdut Ha'avoda when Mapai was formed, as insignificant splinter groups. At worst, they disappeared.

WITHIN THIS context, one can understand why, before the birth of the state, the various kibbutz groupings fulfilled a vanguard role within the labour movement. Since at first agriculture played a primary role in the construction of the new society, it was the kibbutz that epitomized the values of A.D Gordon and Berl Katznelson, the proponents, respectively, of self-labour and constructivism.

While two of the kibbutz groupings, Kibbutz Hameuhad and Hever Hakvutzot Ve'Hakibbutzim, affiliates of Ahdut Ha'avoda and Hapoel Hatzair, provided a disproportionate and extremely influential part of Mapai's leadership, a third kibbutz federation remained outside.

Hashomer Hatzair-Kibbutz Artzi, because of its adherence to Marxist principles and its identification with the Soviet Union as a "Workers' state," did not form its own political party, Mapam, until the mid-1940s. Its Zionist differences with Mapam, however, had become apparent a decade earlier, when it began to advocate a bi-national solution to the Arab-Jewish conflict.

Notwithstanding the vision of labour unity that had motivated Mapai's two founders, the struggle between its "idealists" and "Marxists" continued from within. There were issues on nationalist grounds that cut across all groups, relating to the acceptance or rejection of partition. These were later to crystallize over the Biltmore Programme of 1942, when the majority of the Labour Party, together with the Zionists further to the right, proclaimed support of independent Jewish statehood.

A YEAR EARLIER, the "left opposition" had emerged at the Mapai Conference as an organized faction calling itself Siah Beth, opposing partition and statehood.

The clash between left and right within Mapai had become so sharp by 1942 that the party decided to ban internal factionalist activity. As a result, two years later, Siah Beth decided to withdraw itself up independently, reverting to its original name of Ahdut Ha'avoda. In 1948 it united with Hashomer Hatzair, the remnants of Left Poalei Zion, and were joined by Moshe Sneh (later to become leader of the Communist Party), to form Mapam. This union was to last six years, ending in Ahdut Ha'avoda's withdrawal in 1954 to start out again on its own.

It rejoined Mapam in 1965, despite fierce opposition from Ben-Gurion, who at the same time was defeated in a leadership struggle with the party's "Old Guard", that is, the traditional Third-Aliya leadership. Although himself of the same vintage, Ben-Gurion was attempting to foster a new and younger leadership which included Moshe Dayan and Shimon Peres, and this led to the establishment of Rafi. It, too, subsequently rejoined Mapai and Ahdut Ha'avoda in 1968 to form the Israel Labour Party.

The relative strength of the new partners was reflected in their representation in the party's institutions. Mapai represented 57.3 per cent while Ahdut Ha'avoda and Rafi had 21.35 per cent each. In ideological terms, therefore, the right wing of the party dominated. In rejoining Mapai and Rafi, Ahdut Ha'avoda had itself moved to the right. The two sizeable remaining opposition parties of the left of the labour movement were thus Mapam and the Communists. However, the former entered Israel's first national coalition government, established to fight the war of 1967, which lasted until 1970.

Also under its roof, the Herut Party led by Menachem Begin, the traditional enemy of the labour movement and its parties, had become a partner. Only the Communists remained outside.

THE ALIGNMENT of Mapam with the Labour Party in the coalition government of 1967-70 may have been justified by the exigencies of a defensive war, but its continuing alignment between 1970 and 1984 almost lost it its identity. It withdrew from the Labour Alignment, the Ma'arach, when a new national coalition government was formed, and was so weakened that today it is doubtful whether, in a Knesset election, it would manage to gain even five mandates.

The 1967 war had its impact on the Communist Party as well, resulting in a split on ethnic lines between its Jewish and Arab members. While the segment led by Moshe Sneh recognized the justice of Israel's position, namely, that its role in that war was one of defence, and that Israel's existence was justified on national grounds, this was too much for its Arab members.

The latter continued to cleave to the pro-Arab Moscow line, while Sneh established the New Communist Party. After Sneh's death, the two factions reunited, drawing most of their support from the Arab population. Today, as Rakah, the Communist Party, with four Knesset seats, has incorporated what was once known as the "Black Panthers" group, consisting of some North African Jews from the lowest income sector, who considered themselves discriminated against on ethnic grounds.

Whether a weakened Mapam will regain strength in the cities, now that it has freed itself from the Labour Party, is highly doubtful. Although it will return to greater militancy in its struggle on behalf of the lowest income groups that have been hardest hit by the national coalition government's austerity policy, Mapam's support of a Palestine Arab state between Israel and Jordan is repugnant to the decisive majority of Israel's population.

Its preparedness to meet the demands of Palestinian Arab nationalism at the expense of legitimate Israel interests is a socialist error common to the smaller leftist opposition as well.

THESE SMALLER groups, positioned politically in the Labour spectrum between Mapam and Rakah, win from three to one Knesset seats in elections, an indication of their limited support. The largest, and politically the most incoherent and undefined in socialist terms, is "Peace Now", whose origin goes back to the mismanagement of the initial stages of the Yom Kippur War.

Beginning as a protest movement, it came to advocate conciliation and moderation towards the PLO and the Arab states, opposition to Jewish settlements in territories taken over by Israel during the Six Day War, and withdrawal from most – if not all – of these territories.

It is a movement and not a party; its appeal for peace is "populist", based on sentiments that in any case are commonplace to all Israelis. However, it differs from the parties and the majority of the population on the extravagance of the price it is prepared to pay territorially for such peace.

Of a more political character is Sheli. Its origin may be attributed to the abdication of Mapam as a militant socialist opposition to the Labour Party. Sheli's disparate membership split before the 1984 elections, in which some of its members voted for the Civil Rights Movement and others for the Progressive List for Peace. The former is headed in the Knesset by Shulamit Aloni, split from the Labour Party largely because of the latter's lack of support of women's rights. The Progressive List For Peace, with a membership of both Jews and Arabs, supports the establishment of a Palestine Arab state and has two Knesset seats.

Each of these groups is but a shadow of the socialist past of Israel's Labour movement. While their common primary focus is on Arab-Jewish relations, they represent no serious alternative to the major parties and exist on the periphery of internal national affairs. They operate in a vacuum not only because the socio-economic development of the Israel society has changed radically – in both capitalist and labour terms – but also because they have no socialist answers to the country's contemporary problems. While they espouse singular attitudes to one aspect or another of Israel's existence, none of them grapples with the fundamentals of its development. In short, their assessments, either from a Marxist or a social-democratic standpoint, are irrelevant and superficial to say the least. Although their nationalist minimalism is couched in socialist terms, neither Borochov nor Syrkin would have denied the legitimacy of a secure national base or sufficient "conditions of production" for the sovereign Jewish nation. This, too, applies to Mapam, which like a chicken with its head cut off, continues to run down some unknown road by a conditioned reflex.

ISRAEL LABOUR, like that of the Western world, has no perspective beyond the welfare state. This is not socialism. The technological revolution has made it possible for Western capitalism to afford the welfare state just as well. The Communists, within the non-democratic Soviet context, also provide free medical and educational services, social welfare and pensions. This, too, is not socialism.

Socialism means more than state ownership in the East or the partial nationalization of the means of production when Labour is in power in the West. Missing in both cases is the exercise of democratic control over the means of production as well as thorough truly representative parliamentary system. Even taking into account the specific and unusual circumstances which must limit the advance of Israel socialism until at least a majority of the Jewish people is settled on its homeland, its position has weakened fundamentally since 1948.

The fact is that because of the compound nature of the Israeli economy, the country has two pyramidal class structures and not one, as in the West or the Soviet Union. Besides owners and wage labour in its private-enterprise sector, it has owners and wage labour in its labour economy as well. Co-operatives, such as the transport monopolies, based on limited hereditary ownership of shares and non-share holding wage labour, in the main have the essential characteristics of capitalism.

Those co-operatives centrally owned by the Histadrut, such as Koor, Solel Boneh and Hamashbir, parallel the Soviet system, in which not ownership but power determines classes, and the managerial and party hierarchy control the distribution of profits. In Israel, this has developed through the imperfect democratic system of proportional representation and the pyramidal nature of the party hierarchy, both of which serve its self-perpetuation.

This system operates within the labour movement, as it does in national elections. As a paying member of the Histadrut since 1947, I have never voted in any forum, nor has my vote ever been solicited, for anything to do with the policies of the Histadrut's economic sector. My participation has been merely in my local trade union branch.

This, I believe, is the overriding problem of Israeli socialism today – its lack of organized contact with the working class, its limited democratic control, and its hierarchal party rule, the degeneration of which so frequently surfaces in public scandals. Not a proliferation of tiny peripheral splinter groups outside the mainstream of Israel Labour, but militant action to gain real democratic control within the Labour Party and the Histadrut should be the order of the day.

The struggle between shareholding owners and wage labour should be eliminated within the co-operatives by the spread of shares among all. Every member of the Histadrut should have a direct say in the running of the central co-operatives through a reform of the labour movement's entire electoral system.

The election of the Labour Party leadership, and the selection of its candidates for Knesset elections, should be the result of direct, constituency voting by the rank and file.

Without all this for so many years, it is little wonder that Israel socialism is today confined to oratory or to the maintenance of minuscule groups that are actually and historically irrelevant.

The writer is a former diplomat.

Hebrew Union College – Jewish Institute of Religion
Israel Movement for Progressive Judaism
World Union for Progressive Judaism
13 King David Street, Jerusalem, Tel. 203333

SHABBATON

Saturday, August 8, 1987

REFORM JUDAISM and ISRAEL/DIASPORA RELATIONS
Program:
Saturday Morning Worship: HUC Synagogue, 10:00 a.m.
Shabbat Lunch:
Beit Shmuel, Guest House and Seminar Center of the WUPJ
Fee for lunch: NIS 15 – (Reservations only)
Panel Following Lunch
Participants:
Dr. Alfred Gottschalk, President, Hebrew Union College
Rabbi Michael Boyden,
Exec. Director, World Union of Progressive Jewish Zionists
Menachem Leibowitz, Director, Beit Shmuel Seminar Center
Questions and Comments Welcomed
Call for reservations: 02-203333 by Wednesday, August 5

Hebrew Union College – Jewish Institute of Religion
Israel Movement for Progressive Judaism
World Union for Progressive Judaism
13 King David Street, Jerusalem, Tel. 203333
SUMMER LECTURE SERIES ON
REFORM/PROGRESSIVE JUDAISM IN ISRAEL
THE PIONEERING SPIRIT
OF REFORM JUDAISM IN ISRAEL
Panel Discussion with Slide Presentations by:
Haim Sharett
Har Halutz, Galilee
Rabbi Arnold Gluck
Leo Baeck Community Center, Haifa
Rabbi Haim Arian
Kibbutz Yahel, Arava
Wednesday, August 5, 8:30 p.m.
We welcome questions and comments after the discussion.
The public is cordially invited. Refreshments will be served.

HIKE THE NORTH OF ISRAEL
★ Tel Dan ★ Gamla ★ Waterfalls ★ Crusader Fortress ★ Wadi Devorah ★ Banyas ★
August 5–7 ★ Register today!
Student price $80 ($70 with Ascent coupon) includes transportation to and from Jerusalem, food, lodging and professional tour guide.
06-971407, 972087; 02-527938
Next programmes: August 11-13, August 18-20
Sponsored by Ascent Institute of Zefat

YESHIVAT HAKOTEL – THE WOHL TORAH CENTRE
Our observation roof
with its spectacular view of the Temple Mount Har Habayit, Mekom Hamikdash
will be open to the public on Tisha Be'Av between 11 a.m. – 3 p.m.
Suggested Contribution: **NIS 5. Misgav Ladach Street, at Ma'alot Rabbi Yehudah Halevi, Jewish Quarter, Old City.**

TOUR VA'ALEH W.Z.O.
Immigration and Absorption Dept.
Tour Va'aleh gives information on
Employment, Housing, City Ulpanim, Customs, Foreign Currency, Health Care, Changing Status, etc.
Free personal counselling on setting in Israel.
Tel Aviv: 12 Kaplan St., Tel 03-258311.
Jerusalem: 3 Ben Yehuda. Tel. 02-246522/202346.
Sun.-Thur. 8 a.m.–2 p.m., Fri. 8 a.m. till noon.
Register now for our regular monthly trips to Galilee, Judea and Samaria.

You can learn Hebrew — and enjoy it!

Now you can learn *modern* Hebrew, as it's spoken in the streets of Israel. Hebrew lessons that are fun and easy, that you study in the comfort of your own home. This unique programme is based on interesting, contemporary material, such as literary and music selections, interviews, Jewish holidays, Israeli songs and menus. Available in four different levels, for beginners or for the more advanced.

NEW – for people who want to learn the language from the very beginning: **"KTAV KOL"** – includes a colourful, spiral-bound book of 20 lessons plus 10 one-hour cassettes. NIS 163 (+ NIS 10 postage); trial programme (1 cassette) NIS 18 (+ NIS 5 postage).

Shalom From Jerusalem for beginners who already have a vocabulary of 500 words – 10 one-hour cassettes with accompanying booklets of the entire Hebrew text with new words translated into English, French, Dutch and Spanish. NIS 136 (+ NIS 10 postage); trial programme (1 cassette) NIS 18 (+ NIS 5 postage)

Shalom From Jerusalem – Advanced I (for those with a command of a 1500-word vocabulary) – 10 cassettes with authentic radio recordings in regular Hebrew on one side and easy Hebrew on the other, with booklets of the entire text and translation of difficult words. NIS 136 (+ NIS 10 postage); trial programme (1 cassette) NIS 18 (+ NIS 5 postage)

Shalom From Jerusalem – Advanced II (for those with a command of a 1500-word vocabulary – 10 new cassettes of radio recordings plus booklets with translation of difficult words into English, French, Spanish and Russian. NIS 136 + NIS 10 postage); trial programme (1 cassette) NIS 18 (+ NIS 5 postage)

Buy Advanced Series I and II together and you will receive 22 cassettes (2 free).

Shalom From Jerusalem is a joint production of Kol Israel and the Hebrew Language Division, Department of Education and Culture in the Diaspora, W.Z.O.

BUY ALL 4 PROGRAMMES FOR ONLY NIS 515 – INSTEAD OF NIS 571 (+ NIS 30 postage) PLUS "EVERYDAY HEBREW" – FREE.



Also from Rolnik Publishers:

Everyday Hebrew – a special programme for tourists! 7 Hebrew-English lessons, plus 1 one-hour cassette, plus a 100-page booklet. Ideal for learning Hebrew as Israelis speak it, to help the visitor get by in Israel. Produced in conjunction with the Open University. NIS 34

Free with the order of all 4 programmes of "Shalom From Jerusalem."

Please send me "Everyday Hebrew":
☐ enclosed is my cheque
☐ free with my order

To: BOOKS, The Jerusalem Post, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem 91000, Israel
I would like to learn Hebrew at home. Please send me "Shalom From Jerusalem" as indicated below. I enclose a cheque for NIS —— including postage.

KTAV KOL	Beginners	Advanced Series I	Advanced Series II	
☐ 10 programmes	☐ 10 programmes	☐ 10 programmes	☐ 10 programmes	☐ all 4 programmes plus "Everyday Hebrew" free
☐ 1 trial programme	☐ 1 trial programme	☐ 1 trial programme	☐ 1 trial programme	

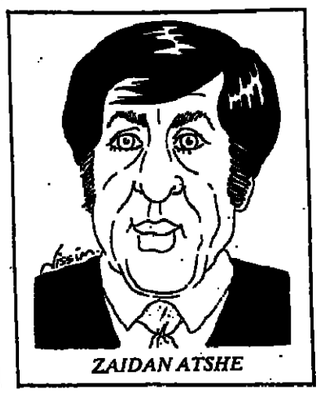
NAME .....
ADDRESS .....
CITY ..... CODE ..... TEL .....

The letter to 'Dear Yitzhak'

PUBLIC FACES/Mark Segal



AHARON YARIV



ZAIDAN ATSHE

AFTER ALL the talk of tension with Washington, Prime Minister **Yitzhak Shamir**'s people are pleased with the friendly tenor of the "Dear Yitzhak" letter he just received from President **Ronald Reagan**. The letter expressed "his deep appreciation" of Shamir's Fourth of July greetings to him and its references to the bicentennial of the U.S. Constitution. The Shamir people set much store by the phrases: "We shall indeed continue on the course we have set for peace, freedom and justice, and look forward to the strengthening of our partnership with Israel in this still incomplete task," ending with regards from "**Nancy** and me to **Shulamit** and yourself."

The nice note from the White House certainly compensated Premier Shamir for the reportedly much less effusive tone of two other letters he has received lately – one from British Premier **Margaret Thatcher** and the other from Egyptian President **Hosni Mubarak**. Both reportedly nudge him on the peace conference issue. I gather that the less than friendly phrasing of Mubarak's message, delivered in person by Foreign Minister **Esmat Abdel Meguid**, has not contributed towards warming up the relations between the two governments.

AFTER Premier Shamir was warned by a North American Jewish delegation, led by Council of Jewish Federations head **Shoshana Cardin**, that Knesset legislation on the "Who is a Jew" issue could disrupt Israel-Diaspora unity, he remarked: "There's no question about your being real Jews, if only to go by the vehemence of your arguments." He assured them that the cabinet committee dealing with the conversion issue would produce a solution agreeable to all sides.

Incidentally, Israeli lecturers back from a major seminar of young American Jewish leaders sponsored at Aspen, Colorado by tycoon **Leslie Wexner**'s Heritage Foundation, like Dayan Centre professors **Itamar Rabinovich** and **Haim Shaked**, as well as Jaffee Strategic Studies Centre head Aluf (res.) **Aharon Yariv**, and Knesset Defence and Foreign Affairs committee head **Abba Eban** contend that most Israelis don't appreciate how upset U.S. Jews are on the "Who is a Jew" issue.

PRIME MINISTER'S Office Director-General **Yossi Ben-Aharon** and Shamir's political adviser **Arye Mekel** braved the heat and travelled down to Ben-Gurion Airport to check out arrangements with the police and border control officials for dealing more smoothly with U.S. citizens of Palestinian origin, should problems occur on their arrival.

EVEN IF the government doesn't collapse before the recess, it looks as if our summer heat will be followed by an even hotter autumn and winter pre-election campaign, what with the pivotal votes of Shinui's **Zaidan Atshe** and Shas's **Ya'acov Yosef** swinging to early elections. I'm told that Vice Premier **Shimon Peres**'s mood has improved after the latest poll putting him ahead of Shamir as the popular choice for the premiership by a ratio of 45 to 20. While Shamir's men speak of the gap between them narrowing, compared to previous polls, Peres's boys note with gratification that their boss's standing was apparently not damaged as many thought, by his ill-advised attack on Abba Eban over the Pollard inquiry report at a meeting of the Labour Party Central Ccommittee.

Eban, for his part, has had his own revenge. Although 13 years have passed since he had the job, he tops the popular preference for foreign minister with 32 per cent, with Peres at 12 per cent and Shamir at 6 per cent.

PERES'S bureau chief **Uri Savir** found it necessary to sharply remind an eyeglass firm not to use his boss in one of their adverts. He was easier on the chewing gum company using the Labour leader as a model in their non-smoking campaign.

I'M TOLD that President **Chaim Herzog** has complained about "undignified inflation" in state memorial ceremonies, and is urging sweeping changes to Deputy Premier and Education Minister **Yitzhak Navon**, chairman of the state ceremonies and symbols committee. A series of ill-attended Herzl memorial ceremonies – at the recent one he declined to speak – has prompted him to urge that Herzl Day be abolished and become part of the Independence Day Eve ceremony on Mount Herzl.

Herzog also talks of making the annual separate graveside ceremonies for our late presidents and late premiers – where often even the families do not bother to attend – into two combined annual events. In his reported view the only well-attended memorial ceremonies, worthy of the name, are those for David Ben-Gurion and Ze'ev Jabotinsky.

THE PREMIER of *Living in a Tempest*, the first film about Ze'ev Jabotinsky's liberal approach toward relations with the Arabs as highlighted in the movie, underlined how far Deputy Defence Minister **Michael Dekel** has moved away from his ideological mentor, in his call for the West Bank Arabs' "transfer." Some of his party adversaries say he's jealous that MK **Meir Kahane** and not he, "starred" in NBC's controversial TV film about the West Bank.

Israel's sharp reaction came after informal consultations between our top information trio – Shamir's media counsellor **Avi Pazner**, Peres's Savir and, Defence Minister Yitzhak Rabin's aide **Eitan Haber**. NBC News Vice President **Ed Planer** is flying in to smooth things over. Pity it took the network so long to react. NBC has not yet replied to the July 2 complaint from **Asher Na'im**, our information minister in Washington.

RUSSIAN Orthodox No.2 cleric, the Metropolitan **Filaret** and Mayor **Teddy Kollek** are old acquaintances from the former's previous visits to Jerusalem. Teddy: "Any complaints?" The Metropolitan: "None. I want to thank you again for looking so well after all religions in Jerusalem." They exchanged gifts – Teddy got a record of Gregorian choral music, and his guest – a 15th century world map with Jerusalem at its centre. When Filaret wondered why Russia didn't appear, Teddy noted that neither did America.

GIL SAMSONOV, who took time off working for Minister-without-Portfolio **Moshe Arens**, was the driving force behind the successful convention here of the European Democratic Students attended by 150 young conservative and centre politicians from 24 countries. Samsonov, who's an EDS vice chairman, told me that Piraeus Mayor **Andreas Andrianopouros** brought a message from Greek Neo-Democratic Opposition leader **Costas Mizutakis** promising normal relations with Jerusalem once his party wins power. Apart from taking the delegates to visit his family vineyard in Zichron Ya'acov, one of their tour highlights was the Metulla Good Fence reunion of one delegate, Sidon Christian refugee **Samuel Wakim**, today a student in New York, with his family now living in Marjayoun.

THERE WAS hardly standing room for the 4,000 guests from all sectors of Israeli society and the territories at the 35th Egyptian National Day party, held around the Daniel Hotel pool and hosted by Egyptian Ambassador **Mohamed Bassiouny** and his wife **Negwa**. Hotel owner **Leon Tamman**, resplendent in his white suit, once again put on an extravaganza in Pharaonic style, with floating pyramids decorating the Olympic swimming pool. All VIPs were welcomed by a trio of trumpeters. Some guests contrasted the huge event with the Independence Day party given in 1982 by Bassiouny's predecessor, **Sa'id Mortada** at the Dan Accadia Hotel, six weeks after the Lebanon War began. Then defence minister **Ariel Sharon** cut the cake, declaring: "I know now which will be the second Arab state to make peace with Israel."

TORA TODAY/Pinhas H. Peli

A word from a foe

The Tora portion for this week is Devarim (Deuteronomy 1:1-3:22). The Haftara is from Isaiah (1:1-27)

WHAT A perfect meeting between the Tora, the prophet and the calendar! It all takes place in one word, which brings the three together. It is the Hebrew word *echa*, "how." It appears in the Tora portion read on the Sabbath preceding the 9th of the month of Av, Tisha Be'Av, the day commemorating the destruction of the Temple and the loss of Jewish independence. The portion read on this Sabbath is always *Devarim*, which opens the book of Deuteronomy. *Echa* appears also in the Haftara, the reading from the prophets, the first chapter of the book of Isaiah, which always accompanies this Tora portion. It appears again as the opening word of Lamentations which is read in its entirety on Tisha Be'Av itself.

Echa? – "how?," conveys a sense of radical astonishment, expressed similarly by Moses. (Deut. 1:12: "*how* can I myself alone bear your cumbrance and your burden and your strife?"); by Isaiah (1:21: "*how* is the faithful city become a harlot?"); and by Jeremiah (Lam. 1:1 "*how* does the city sit solitary, that was full of people?").

Long before the advance of modern literary criticism and the study of semiotics, the rabbis saw an inner connection between the three texts, composed by authors of three different periods. By virtue of one key word, they bound the three texts together into one desperate outcry which burst forth when confronted with an unbearable situation in the life of Israel: *Echa*?!... "How?!"... Three times repeated in one week.

For thousands of years this powerful question hung in the air each time Tisha Be'Av came around. It brought to mind the dramatic struggles of a herd of freed slaves on their way to peoplehood; it recalled the moral deterioration of a nation, as a faithful city, full of justice and righteousness, turned into a den of murder and iniquity; it also pointed to the awful results of such deterioration which eventually leads to utter destruction of all past glories.

THE CONNECTION between the Tora portion and the prophetic reading of the Haftara was much more profound than merely the coincidence of the word *echa*. What the opening words of Moses in his farewell address, and the opening chapter of the vision of Isaiah have in common, is their harsh, uncompromised rebuke of Israel. There is no playing to the audience; their words are cruelly scathing, painfully acrimonious. Is this typical of their feelings towards Israel? Far from it. The difference between plain mud-slinging, under whatever guise or pretence it may come, and the criticism of the true prophet, like Moses or Isaiah, is not only in the motivation, but also in the fact that the prophet knows not only how to rebuke, but also how to show love and express boundless praise and hope. Both Moses and Isaiah, as well as Jeremiah who so masterfully laments the plight of Zion, are also full of joy and expressions of confidence in the future of Israel.

Harsh words of truth given at the right time and place are often much more constructive and helpful to a people or an individual than superficial statements of praise.

R. Acha the son of R. Hanina, a fourth century rabbi, (quoted in Midrash Devarim Rabba, 1) asks, rhetorically, would it not have been more appropriate were the admonitions of Israel accredited to Balaam and their praises to Moses, and not vice versa, as they appear now. He explains that had Balaam reprimanded them, the Israelites would have dismissed his words, arguing that he says what he says because he is their enemy; had Moses praised them, the nations of the world would have said that he did so only because he is one of them and loves them. Said the Holy One Blessed-be-He: let Moses their lover rebuke them, and let Balaam their foe praise them, thus both the admonitions and blessings, would be duly appreciated.

A pre-World War II story tells about a Jew who was seen reading an anti-Semitic newspaper. When asked why, the Jew's ironic response was that all he read in the Yiddish newspaper were accounts of pogroms here and deprivation of rights of Jews there, threats on their lives in one country and on their means of making a living in another. So much heartache! Now, he concluded, I read the anti-Semitic newspaper, and learn how the Jews run the banks and the press, and how they are getting richer and stronger. It makes me feel a little better for the day.

In their long history, Jews learned to discern between friends and foes not only by listening or reading their official pronouncements. Commenting recently on the statement of the Pope that he was "pained and surprised" at the Jewish reaction to his friendly reception of an accused Nazi murderer, the London *Times* wrote: "pained – perhaps: but, surprised?"...

We do not know if "His Holiness" was indeed surprised or not. Jews were certainly not surprised, although very much pained, at this scandalous all-smiling meeting in Rome.

TISHA BE'AV, the portions from the Tora and the prophets read on the Sabbath preceding it and the book of Lamentations recited on the day remind us of the destruction of the first and second Temples, of the loss of Jewish self-rule and their going into exile. They challenge us to listen carefully to the prophetic words of rebuke and try to learn a lesson from them, even today when Jewish independence in the land of Israel has been regained. They also teach us to know the right value of the reprimands of a friend and the compliments of a foe.

Some 2,500 years ago a group of Jews, of those who were instrumental in the "return of Zion" and the re-building of the Temple in their days, sent a message to the prophets and priests, asking: Should we mourn in the fifth month (the month of Av – 5th from Nissan) and deprive ourselves as we have done for so many years? (Zecharia 7:3). Their question was natural in the prevailing circumstances. Now that the Temple was in the course of reconstruction and the national life was being restored, it seemed pointless to continue the fast which commemorated the destruction of the Sanctuary and the State.

In his reply (ibid., 4-14), Zecharia expounds on the meaning of the fast which is not in the mourning, but in its educational value, in developing the moral sensitivity of the one who fasts. Zecharia concludes by saying that the fasts will indeed turn into a day of "joy and gladness" only when "truth and peace" will be loved and practised (ibid., 8:19).

Historically, we know that the 9th of Av was not abolished as a day of fasting even during the times of the Second Commonweaith. The historical situation had indeed changed, but the message inherent in the day had not. The lesson of the 9th of Av, that destruction is a possibility and that hope for change and restoration is feasable, remained an integral part of the existential make-up of Jewish living from the day of the destruction of the first Temple to this very day.

From lament to resistance

Alexander Zvielli tells of a Tisha Be'Av appeal to Polish Jewry during the Nazi occupation

DURING WORLD WAR II, every day was Tisha Be'Av, a day of mourning, for East European Jewry. Persecution and cold-blooded murder were part and parcel of Jewish existence. On Tisha Be'Av 5703 (1943), the few remaining members of the Cracovian Jewish underground met to hold a *yizkor* for their fallen brethren. They appealed to Jews everywhere to stop mourning and join the battle.

Some recently published books on Cracow's doomed Jewish community pay special attention to the underground organization, which was the only one to carry that battle outside the walls of a ghetto.

Meir Bosak's saga, *Bein Tzlalei Ha'ir (In the Shadows of the City)*, was written in Hebrew; Alexander Biberstein's epic, *The Annihilation of Cracow's Jews* appeared in Polish. Arieh L. Bauminger's study, *The Fighters of the Cracow Ghetto*, is in English.

In their different languages, all three authors agree that the old and respected Jewish community was unique. All three tell us about the birth of the Cracow Jewish resistence and its main heroes.

The city's Jewish Fighting Organization, composed of members of Hashomer Hatzair, Bnei Akiva and other Jewish movements, set fire to garages of the German Todt vehicles, stole uniforms manufactured for the German army, mounted a series of hit-and-run operations to kill Germans and rob them of their arms, and committed other acts of sabotage. Their successes inspired the fighters, who started clearing the ghetto of traitors and prepared themselves for bigger operations. Anti-Nazi leaflets were printed in the underground press and spread all over the city.

Throwing grenades into an officers' casino and bombing the Cafe Cyganeria, where seven German officers were killed and many wounded, were major achievements.

The uneven struggle, pursued with inadequate arms and under the most adverse conditions, took a heavy toll of the Jewish heroes. Many of the leaders, among them Dolek Liebeskind and Heshek Bauminger, were killed. Many members of the resistance, including women, were arrested and tortured. Only a few managed to escape.

BAUMINGER quotes from the underground periodical, *Hehalutz Halohem*, edited by Shimshon Dranger, one of the Bnei Akiva heroes, who on the eve to Tisha Be'Av 1943 wrote:

"On this traditional day of mourning, we bow our heads in heartbreaking pain, facing this new destruction wrought of a bloodthirsty enemy on a nation dispersed throughout the world. In the past, we wept over the destruction of our country. Today we have no tears left to mourn the terrible death of millions of our brethren. The synagogues have been burned down, and it is difficult today to find a corner where a barefoot Jew with ashes on his head could mournfully chant *Eicha* (Book of Lamentations).

"Instead of lamentation," Dranger continued, "We are left today with resolute actions, bravery instead of tears, the idea of uprising, and instead of sights – the thunderous call to battle: *Yizkor* Remember!

"We stand before the open graves of young Jewish fighters who were killed fighting for the honour of Polish Jews, defending their people near and far, fathers, mothers, brothers and sisters. Let us remember always that their spilled blood cries out for vengeance, and we shall take revenge so that the world will always remember that innocent blood cannot be spilled without punishment. They fell on active duty, with weapons in their hands."

Appended to the article was a long list of fallen fighters. Each hero mentioned had carved an honourable niche in Jewish history.

ONLY THOSE who lived under the Nazis are aware of the inner strength and courage it required for the individual Jew to lift himself out of the German deathtrap, to abandon the masses of the hungry, the frightened and the broken in spirit, and to engage in a hopeless struggle. The large number of those who died with honour testify to the strong Jewish identity of Cracovian Jewry.

Cracow's Jewish youth were strong in their Zionist outlook and bound by tradition. It is therefore all the more interesting to note how they reinterpreted the traditional manner of observing Tisha Be'Av, turning it into a call to battle.

On October 1, 1943, *Hehalutz Halohen* again appealed to Jews to hide themselves in the forests and resist the Germans in all circumstances. The issue of October 22, 1943, was the last one. The tragic death of Shimshon Dranger and his brave wife, Gusta, brought the Jewish resistance in Cracow almost to an end. The underground, however, continued to exist in the nearby concentration camp of Plashov and all over occupied Poland.

* *Hehalutz Halohem's* Tisha Be'Av appeal to Polish Jewry to stop lamenting and join the battle marked yet another unique chapter in Jewish history. Bauminger's detailed description of each individual fighter best illustrates the last tragic chapter and the immortal heritage of Cracovian Jewry.

ART CALENDARS FROM ISRAEL 1987-88



Doors in Israel

An original calendar showing, through old – and not so old – painted and decorated doors, a fascinating montage of the cultural melange of Israel. Oct. 1987–Dec. 1988. 30 x 35 cm. (12" x 14"). Published by Turnowsky.

Reg. Price: NIS 27.80
JP SPECIAL: NIS 25.00



Victor Vasarely

Colourful, vibrant Op Art, this calendar will brighten up any room. Brilliant optical illusions and geometric abstractions by the renowned French painter. Oct. 1987–Sept. 1988. 49½ x 34 cm. (19½ ' x 13½"). Published by Palphot.

Reg. Price: NIS 35.00
JP SPECIAL: NIS 31.50



Treasures

Magnificent examples from the world-famous collections of the Hebrew University Library in Jerusalem, reflecting the many diverse civilizations of Israel. Printed in 8 colours (incl. some gold imprint), with explanatory text in 4 languages. Oct. 1987–Sept. 1988. 40 x 45 cm. (16" x 17½"). Published by Turnowsky.

Reg. Price: NIS 38.80
JP SPECIAL: NIS 34.99



Old Hebrew Manuscripts

Featuring rare illuminated manuscripts, presenting the distinctive beauty of Jewish art through the centuries. Beautiful colour background with some gold embossing. Oct. 1987–Sept. 1988. 30 x 45 cm. (17½" x 12"). Published by Turnowsky.

Reg. Price: NIS 34.80
JP SPECIAL: NIS 31.30



The Rothschild Treasures

A spectacular gold-embossed calendar of illuminated manuscripts from the 15th century. All illustrations are superbly reproduced from the Rothschild Mahzor and the Rothschild Miscellany. Oct. 1987–Sept. 1988. 46 x 29 cm. (18" x 11½"). Published by Palphot.

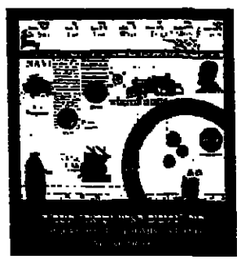
Reg. Price: NIS 32.10
JP SPECIAL: NIS 28.99



Ethiopian Bible Drawings

An earthy, colourful calendar depicting biblical scenes by artists in the traditional Ethiopian style. Gold embossing on each leaf. Sept. 1987– Sept. 1988. 45 x 34 cm. (17½" x 13½"). Published by Palphot.

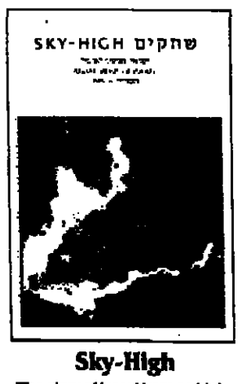
Reg. Price: NIS 33.65
JP SPECIAL: NIS 30.30



Tracks to the Promised Land

Ancient maps, illuminations and tales of pilgrims' travels to the Holy Land through the centuries, from Abraham to Theodor Herzl. Sept. 1987–Dec. 1988 (16 months), 44 x 40 cm. (16" x 17½"). Published by Terra Sancta.

Reg. Price: NIS 34
JP SPECIAL: NIS 29



Sky-High

The glory of Israel from on high – spectacular aerial photographs of 12 sites and cities, from the talented lens of the renowned photographer Richard Nowitz. Sept. 1987–Sept. 1988. 49 x 32½ cm. (19½" x 13"). Published by Palphot.

Reg. Price: NIS 22.50
JP SPECIAL: NIS 20.25

To: BOOKS, The Jerusalem Post, POB 81, Jerusalem 91000.

Please send me the calendar(s) indicated below.
I enclose a cheque for the correct amount.

- ☐ Doors in Israel
- ☐ Victor Vasarely
- ☐ Treasures
- ☐ Old Hebrew Manuscripts
- ☐ Rothschild Treasures
- ☐ Ethiopian Bible Drawings
- ☐ Tracks to the Promised Land
- ☐ Sky-High

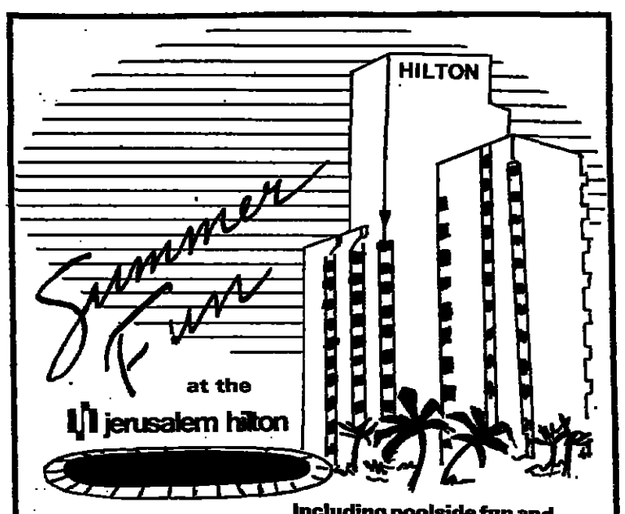
Name _____

Address _____

City _____

Code _____

Tel. _____



FREE ACTIVITIES — Including poolside fun and games, tennis, summer camp for children, Jerusalem tours, family activities, and more!

10—20% DISCOUNT — At all hotel restaurants, including our famous poolside barbeques — buffet breakfast is FREE.

7TH NIGHT FREE — Stay three nights and the fourth is half price — stay six nights and the seventh is FREE.

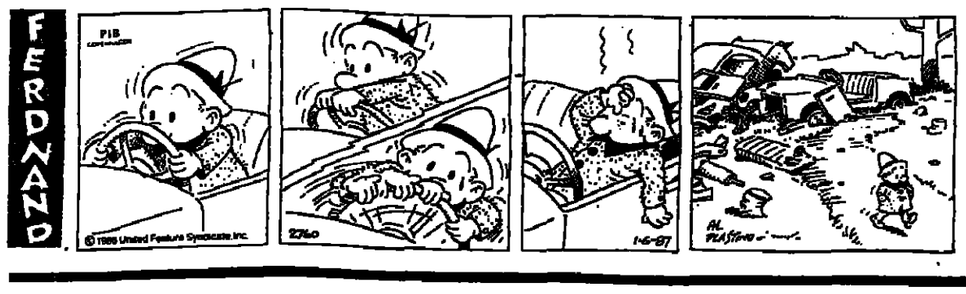
MIDWEEK ONLY 60 NIS — Stay Sunday through Wednesday for only NIS 60 per night per person not including VAT, double occupancy.

Prices are NIS 74 per night per person (Thursday – Sunday) not including VAT, double occupancy. No minimum stay. Prices are applicable to Israeli citizens only. For reservations, contact your travel agent or call the Jerusalem Hilton Reservations Desk at 02-246349.

All major credit cards accepted.

jerusalem hilton
Because You Deserve The Best, at an affordable price.

Studio S



Notice to Our Readers

All advertisements published in this newspaper giving prices in dollars are inserted on the sole responsibility of the advertiser. ma735-30-f14

CLASSIFIEDS

appear on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.
MONDAY/WEDNESDAY RATES: Minimum of NIS 16.56 for 8 words; each additional word NIS 2.07
FRIDAY and HOLIDAY EVE RATES: Minimum of NIS 23 for 8 words; each additional word NIS 2.88. All rates include VAT. **DEADLINES** at our offices – Jerusalem: Monday/Wednesday – 10 a.m. previous day, Friday – 5 p.m. on Wednesday; Tel Aviv and Haifa: 12 noon, 2 days before publication. Ads accepted at offices of *The Jerusalem Post* (see masthead on back page) and all recognized advertising agencies.

TOP TEMPORARIES

★ ENGLISH TYPISTS
★ WORD PROCESSOR AND COMPUTERIZED TELEX OPERATORS
★ LANIER-SSH (Shared System) OPERATORS



SPOT THE DIFFERENCE!

Some people think that one temporary help company is very much the same as another. Not true!
At Manpower our temporaries are treated very differently. For a start, we try to ensure that we match each one to his or her assignments. Then, we give our Temporaries excellent rates of pay, holiday entitlement, FREE Word Processor training and Cross Training.
And we recognise excellence with our Silver Necklace Award. In fact, at Manpower you'll find everything you'd expect from the world's largest temporary help company.
Become a Manpower temporary and spot the difference — for yourself.

Call us now: 03—298877, 04—530051
or step into our Tel-Aviv office at:
12, Ben-Yehuda St.
or Haifa office at: 104, Ha'atzma'ut St.
Mon.—Thur., 8 a.m.—2 p.m.

MANPOWER
Jerusalem: 5, Ha'Havatzelet St. Tel. 02-233436
Tel-Aviv: 12, Ben Yehuda St. Tel. 03-298877
Haifa: 104, Ha'atzma'ut St. Tel. 04-530051.
Beer-Sheba: 31, Rambam St. Tel. 057-79523.
Rehovot: 190, Herzl St. Tel. 08-461717.

MILCHAN BROS. LTD.

Required

Top, Senior SECRETARY

Job description:
★ Assisting department manager
★ Liaising with local and overseas suppliers and customers
★ Organizational skills and secretarial abilities

Qualifications required:
★ Full command of English and Hebrew (English as mother tongue, an asset)
★ Impeccable English and Hebrew typing, and the ability to operate a wordprocessor and telex machine
★ At least secondary education
★ Knowledge and experience of secretarial work and in organizing the operation of an office
★ Good personal relations; ability to work as part of a team; dynamic

• **Good conditions for the right person**

Please apply in handwriting (on plain paper) and attaching a curriculum vitae, to the Personnel Dept., MILCHAN BROS. Ltd., P.O.B. 1763, Ramat Gan 52 117.

AIRCRAFT ENGINEERS/ DESIGNERS

Montreal

The Martin Group is providing contract engineering personnel on an aircraft design programme in Montreal, Canada. We are pleased to announce that we are looking for additional candidates for this first class programme, in the following disciplines:

★ Airframe
★ Avionics Systems Integration
★ Mechanical Systems Landing Gear
★ R and M
★ Leads
★ Flight Performance
★ A/C Support
★ Function Test
★ Aviation Systems Integration
★ E.W.T. – Propulsion
★ Checking Group
★ Weights
★ Stress
★ Flight Test
★ Bids/Proposals
★ Technical Authors

Please forward resumes to:
Mr. L. VanCoppenolle, Ian Martin Associates Ltd., 27 Queen Street East, Toronto, ON Canada M5C 2P8

מרכז
מרכז ישראלית לבריאות בע"מ
מחפשת אחות קדימה

TYPIST

English mother tongue
Ability to operate telex (wordprocessor – preferable)
At least two years' experience
Full time, five days per week.
For an interview, please phone: 03-640418, excepting Friday.

Moshe Dan offers the following passport to passport cars: Audi 100, 1977, Oldsmobile Omega coupe, 1982, zero kilometrage, Civic Jeep, 1981, 30,000km.; BMW 520, 1984, 49,000 km., all extras; Volkswagen Jetta, 1984, 50,000 km.; Volvo 264, 1975, all extras; Toyota Corolla GSR, 1982, 25,000 mi.; Ford Fiesta, 1987, Festival, 12,000 km.; Volvo 740 GLE, 1987, brand new; Pontiac Firebird, 1985; Volvo 240 GLE, 1984, 36,000 km.; Chevrolet Monza, 1979; BMW 318 I, 1987, 60,000 km., all extras; Volvo 240 GL, 1985, Manual, 45,000 km.; Saab 99, 1986, 37,000 km.; Chevrolet Celebrity, 1986, 7,000 km., all extras; Volvo 340, 1986, 5 forward gears, electric windows, 6,000 km.; Audi 100, CD, Avant, 1984, 70,000 km.; Citroen BX GT, 1.9, 1986, 7,000 km.; Renault 9, GTC, 1986, 8,000 km.; Daihatsu Charade, 1987, 3,600 km.; Renault 25 V6 E, 1984, 16,000 km.; Ford Sierra station, 1984, 36,000 km.; Volvo 760 GLE, 1984, 21,000 km.; Volvo 240 GL, 1984, 10,000 km.; Chevrolet Camaro Brilliante, 1982, 12,000 mi.; Lancia Spider 2000, 1980, 70,000 km.; Datsun automatic, 1982, 65,000; BMW 316, 1987, 15,000 km.; Opel Rekord, 1982; Oldsmobile Cutlass Supreme, 1982, 20,000 mi.; Mercedes 280 S, 1978, all extras, 132,000 km.; Audi 100 GLS, 5, 1978, all extras, 80,00 km.; Chevrolet Malibu, 1979, 28,000 mi.; Volkswagen Passat station, 1982, 40,000 km.; Volkswagen Golf GLS, automatic, 1978, 67,000 km.; BMW 320, new engine, 1980; Dodge Aries coupe, 1982, all extras, zero kilometrage; Ford Granada, 1980, 11,000 mi.; Ford Tempo 1984, 28,000 mi.; Volvo 242, 1979, 80,000 km.; BMW 525, 1980, manual.
Selection of bargain cars: Peugeot 604, 1979, $1600 Peugeot 504 station, 1978, $2500; Ford Consul, 1974, $1000; Buick Skylark, 1977, $1500; Oldsmobile Cutlass Supreme, 1978, $2000; Chevrolet Citation, 1980, $1500; Honda Motorcycle, 250, 1980, $800. Prices include freight to Haifa Port. We can also export your car, store it in Cyprus, and handle change of ownership.
Moshe Dan, Kfar Shmaryahu shopping centre, Tel. 052-70068, 052-70572, 052-532. jy603-25-f24

Tel Aviv Auditors Office specializing in nonprofit organizations seeks

1. **Auditors** – with licence from Israel and/or English-speaking country.
2. **Accounting Graduates** with practical auditing experience (also for those wishing to specialize).

Preference for applicants with knowledge and/or experience in auditing of computerized systems. 5-day week.
Please apply in handwriting, in English or Hebrew, to P.O.B. 7041, Tel Aviv 61 070, giving details of experience, references and starting salary expected. au667-03 f23

THE WALWORTH BARBOUR AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL IN ISRAEL, INC.
seeks for the coming academic year
QUALIFIED LIBRARIAN
Must have experience and excellent English. Knowledge of audio-visual materials and children's literature essential. Position involves some teaching of library skills to young children.
Part-time position, 3 days per week from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m.
Interviews in August. Resume and recommendations should be sent to **The Superintendent, American School, P.O.B. 827, Kfar Shmaryahu.**
(Telephone inquiries cannot be accepted)

Required
Office Assistant
in Jerusalem.
English/Hebrew, experience in all procedures including bookkeeping and wordprocessing. Full time, five day week.
Tel. 02-638452.

For Sale – Netanya
Beautiful Home Plus Income
★ Fabulous ranch style villa on 1¼ dunam.
★ 100sq.m. studio suitable for artist/photographer or conversion to self contained apartment.
★ Top grade fully operative kindergarten, joint selling agents. Maurice Kriss, 053-340715; Richard Vangers, 053-344881.
au604-08-f24

WE BUY BOOKS
Antiquarian and rare German, English, etc. Highest prices! Premium prices paid for rarities!
M. Pollak, 36 King George St., Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-288613.
Established 1899

BIBLIOPHILE
WE BUY BOOKS AND LIBRARIES. CALL US FOR BEST PRICES!!
20 Sheinkin St., Tel Aviv
off corner 51 Allenby St.
Tel. 03-286969 (Home 03-895222)

The Jerusalem Foundation
requires a qualified
English Language Secretary
to work in the fundraising department.

Qualifications:
1. English mother tongue. Good knowledge of Hebrew.
2. Experience on IBM wordprocessor, preferably Einstein.
3. Shorthand.
4. Proven administrative and general office skills.

Hours: 7:30 a.m. – 3:00 p.m. with overtime as required.
Salary: Commensurate with qualifications.
Please write to: The Jerusalem Foundation, Personnel Dept., 34 Keren Hayesod St., Jerusalem, or call 02-698027, 02-698050.
au812-08-f16

RELIGIOUS EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION
requires experienced
FUND RAISER
for work in Israel and abroad.
Knowledge of Hebrew and English essential.
Excellent conditions.
Send curriculum vitae in Hebrew to
P.O. Box 557, Jerusalem, 91004, for "Educational Institutions."

Pardess Hanna Agricultural High School Aliyat Hanoar
VACANCY
MADRICH
Full time residential position
★ Experience with American high school students
★ Ability to develop communication
★ Fluency in English; working knowledge of Hebrew

For further information, please call 06-378118, 06-378117 during office hours.
au688-03-f14

מרפא • carmira
requires
Bio-Medical Instrument Salesman
preferably Jerusalem resident with B.Sc. in Chemistry or Biology
★ Excellent conditions
★ Company car

Please apply in handwriting, including C.V., to P.O.B. 18080, 91 180 Jerusalem.
AU880-03 F23

BOOK/ART

OIL PAINTING BY Issachar Rybach (born 1897). Lady with fan. 20" by 26". Price negotiable. 9507 Montgomery Dr. Bethesda, MD 20814. U.S.A.

GROSS ANTIQUES buys and sells antique jewelry, silverware, objects d'art. 70 Ben Yehuda St., Tel Aviv. Tel. 03-228608.

OLD GERMAN BOOKS. Interested to buy on subjects literature, art, architecture, philosophy, Judaism, etc. Antiquariat Stefan J. Wiener, POB 37, CH-8402 Winterthur, Switzerland.

BUSINESS OFFERS

SMALL FACTORY ready-food full equipment, Talpiot. Tel. 02-719098, 02-417622.

EUROMIX-FERSINA. European leading manufacturer of high technology windows, offering franchise for assembling plant. Entrepreneur required: very profitable investment, approximately $150,000. For details, please write Technitalia Trading Ltd. POB 650, Haifa.

EXCHANGE

PHOTOGRAPHERS STUDIOHOUSE (120m2) in Amsterdam, for a house in Jerusalem or Tel Aviv, if possible with cars. 28/8-4/10. Tel. 0031-20-361779/272575.

WHERE TO STAY

FOR TOURISTS/BUSINESSMEN. Tel Aviv, near sea, holiday apartments, short term, all conveniences. Tel. 03-783476.

DWELLINGS

JERUSALEM – RENTALS

NAHLA'OT – 3, lovely, complete + garden. August-October. 02-249529.

FRENCH HILL. 3½, year from August + telephone "King David." (Maldan). Tel. 02-661144.

FURNISHED. ATTRACTIVE. 3½. Nayot. Jerusalem, year or more. Tel: 03-246674.

ABU TOR HOUSE. 21/8-21/9 + September selections. D.B. Brokerage. Tel. 02-667276.

ABU TOR, fully equipped, 2 (like 3) bedroom flat for one year. $660. Tel. 02-724569, 660443.

ABU TOR. 3, single/couple, kosher, through holidays. Tel. 02-715262.

TALPIOT. 5, terrace apartment, all conveniences, 600. Tel. 02-715585.

WANTED: FURNISHED 3/4 room flat with telephone, suitable residence + office. Reply POB 9268, Jerusalem.

LUXURY APARTMENT, Arab house, Talbieh, garden, porches, baths, year/longer. Tel. 02-663124.

SPACIOUS FURNISHED FLAT, garden, appliances, one year. Tel. 02-630047.

AUGUST-SEPTEMBER, elegant apartment, prime location. Call immediately Tel. 02-723176.

NAYOT – 5, fully furnished, garden, private heating, 1 year from end September. Tel. 02-633643.

REHAVIA, rental, beautiful, 4½, fully furnished & equipped, modern kitchen, washer + dryer, minimum 2 years. Immediate. Tel. 02-228133 ext. 1722; 02-235111, days, Mr. Benny Nevo.

HAPALMACH, for tourists, last 2 weeks August. Tel. 02-634877.

SABBATICAL IN JERUSALEM? Exchange/rent my beautiful Abu Tor home for yours in London, one year from end of August. 02-724569, POB 71194, Jerusalem 94188.

FRENCH HILL, 3, furnished, to share with flatmate, August/September – option to extend. Tel. 08-472981.

FOR TOURISTS, luxury kosher apartments, also yearly. Tel. 02-431133/4.

TALBIEH, 3½, furnished, yearly basis, long-term. Menahem Realty. Tel. 02-249579.

TALBIEH, 4, lovely, spacious, furnished/unfurnished. T.A.C. 02-631764.

RAMOT "A"-TRAGER, for religious! 4½ + balcony, telephone. Immediate. 02-863163.

NAYOT, luxurious, furnished one/two bedrooms, garden. 02-630573.

RELIGIOUS SEEK 3½, long-term, Palmach area. 02-633082.

TOURISTS: weekly, new, kosher, near Hamashbir. 02-224903, 02-741566.

JEWISH QUARTER 3 + 2, courtyards, furnished. $5000. 02-714058.

JERUSALEM
PURCHASE/SALE

GREEK COLONY, 3 Amatzia, 3½, spacious, renovated, lovely, exclusive, Rivka Realty, 02-630235.

FRENCH HILL, 3, well kept, cupboards, $75,000. "King David" (Maldan). Tel. 02-661144.

TZAMERET HABIRA, bargain, 4, foreign residents, 132,000. "King David" (Maldan). Tel. 02-661144.

OLD KATAMON–TALBIEH, 2½, 2nd floor + balconies, 74,000. Tel. 02-248648.

BEIT HAKEREM, Habanai, 1st floor, 2 + storeroom, excellent condition. Tel. 02-720104.

RAMAT ESHKOL, Paran, 4 rooms, 1st floor, $97,000. Tel. 02-819158.

HAR-NOF, 4 rooms, storeroom, yard + garden, special. Tel. 02-538654, 02-224769, 02-247444.

REHAVIA, 7 rooms, entire 1st floor, special for people of means, "Moonshine" exclusive. Tel. 02-222578, 247388 (Maldan).

HAR NOF: Penthouse, luxurious, 7, southern, roof garden, exclusive, Anglo-Saxon (Maldan) 02-221161.

HAR NOF: Penthouse, 5, southern, magnificent view, 130,000, immediate occupancy, Anglo-Saxon (Maldan) 02-221161.

NAHLAOT, 1 ½ storey, 3 rooms, Renovated by architect, 98,000. Tel. 02-245275.

JEWISH QUARTER, 5½ rooms, double conveniences, new, $140,000. Tel. 052-923028.

KIRYAT MOSHE, 3½ rooms, large living room, wood paneling, extras. 02-535005 N.S.

SUPER DE LUXE cottages at Ramat Salim, on Sderot Shai Agnon (end Palmach St., opposite Lurie school). 220 sq.m., 3 stories, overlooking the Knesset and Valley of Rehavia. Garden + paved, tiled roof. Immediate occupancy. Located near public park. Our cottages are the best in Jerusalem, not the cheapest, but offered at the best price for residences of this value. Model cottage may be viewed 3.30-5.00 p.m. Tel. 02-668997.

QUIET BEIT HAKEREM, for serious, 5, well kept, 2nd floor, exclusive building + balcony, storeroom, parking. "Ben Zvi." 02-631664, 669111.

YEFE NOF, 4, 1st floor + terrace, patio, study, storeroom, parking. Mountain views. "Ben Zvi". Tel. 02-631664, 669111.

KIRYAT MOSHE, 3 + dinette, bright, spacious, balconies. T.A.C. 02-631764.

JEWISH QUARTER, 3 + dinette, special + yard, immediate. T.A.C. 02-631764.

FRENCH HILL, 4, view, double conveniences, big kitchen. 02-810870.

KATAMON, 4 + garden, special, spacious, quiet, for serious. 02-634686.

OLD KATAMON, 3, bright, eat-in kitchen, balcony. 02-638206.

TEL AVIV – RENTALS

BAVLI, 3 + ROOF, view, elevator. Penthouse, Tel. 03-444375, 03-5460503.

THINK HOUSING – Think Canadian Intercontinental.

DINAMI OFFERS beautiful vacation flats. Short/long term. Tel. 03-5465529.

TEL AVIV and North – selection of furnished and unfurnished apartments for rent. Anglo Saxon, Tel. 03-286181.

NORTH TEL AVIV apartment rentals. Contact specialists. Inter-Israel, Tel. 03-5103030/5.

4, UNFURNISHED, very luxurious, near sea. Canadian Intercontinental, Tel. 03-237918 (Maldan).

BEAUTIFUL NORTH Tel Aviv, completely luxuriously furnished penthouse. Tel: 03-444207.

FURNISHED 4 ROOM apartment. David Towers (near Komemi'ut Synagogue). Tel Aviv. Also long term. For religious only; 2nd floor. Tel. 03-651890, Yitzhak.

TEL AVIV – HERZLIYA. For tourists, near sea, holiday apartment, short term. Tel. 03-783476. 03-455322.

NORTH, PLEASANT, 2½, also tourists – advance payment. Tel: 03-238711.

PINKAS, 4 rooms, airconditioned + telephone, 2 bathrooms, parking security, 1 year, suitable diplomats, tourists. Tel: 03-261449.

TOCHNIT "L", 4 rooms, luxurious, fully furnished, long lease $1100. Anglo-Saxon. Tel: 03-217256/7/8. 03-424310.

TEL AVIV
PURCHASE/SALE

BNEI BRAK 4 rooms, luxurious, large, exclusive area (Avtalyon) + view, quiet, 4 tenants. Flexible availability. Tel. 03-783622.

CANADIAN INTERCONTINENTAL – *Isreal* estate.

ATTENTION TOURISTS and foreign residents! Anglo-Saxon Real Estate offers luxury apartments for sale in select areas in Tel Aviv. Tel. 03-286181.

EMBASSY SEEKS to rent an unfurnished luxury penthouse in North Tel Aviv area (4 rooms). Contact Ella Merimsky. Tel: 03-656066. Mon.-Fri. 08.00-16.30

HERZLIYA

RENTAL, 2, FURNISHED, for August + swimming pool. Tel. 052-552812.

HERZLIYA PITUAH. Cottages for sale from $220,000. Alon. Tel. 052-551717

CHOICE OF HOUSES – Herzliya Pituah + Kfar Shmaryahu, sale/rental. "Oren-Dunsky". Tel. 052-573682.

NETANYA

NOBIL GREENBERG, housing specialists, sales/rentals. 2 Ussishkin St., Tel. 053-332558.

OTHERS

ZAHALA, LONG TERM, 3 level luxury villa, 3 baths, double garage phone NY (212) 362-8535.

COUPLE REQUIRES furnished flat Kfar Saba-Ra'anana, 2-3 months + phone. Tel. 052-451332 9 a.m.-1 p.m., 2-7 p.m.

OTHERS

VILLA, in Granot, 12 dunams land. Trees, greenery, lawns. Call: 03-984187.

LARGE VILLA, suitable for diplomat, furnished in latest style, all possible improvements, most prestigious area, $475,000. Tel: 053-347333.

INSURANCE

CENTURION INSURANCE for the service you deserve. Tel. 02-24733374.

LESSONS

HEBREW PRIVATE LESSONS by qualified, experienced ulpan teacher. Tel. 02-528068.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

HARRARI HARPS Jerusalem, ancient Davidic. Renaissance & Door-Harps. Tel. 02-712793.

AMERICAN BALDWIN PIANO excellent condition $2,500. Tel. 02-245275.

PERSONAL

ATTRACTIVE LADY, would like to meet well-off Anglo-Saxon gentleman, for companionship. 55-65 age group. P.O. Box 679, Nof Yam.

FOR SERIOUS persons interested in marriage. Moran. Professional approach. 04-384946.

JUTTA MYYRYLAINEN (24), of Maaherrank. 37a12. 70100 Kuopic Finland, would like to correspond with 25-30 year olds.

TEMPS!

IMMEDIATE POSITIONS
TOP RATES!
★ English & Hebrew Secretaries & Typists.
★ Word Processor Operators.
★ Telex Operators.
★ Experienced Accountants, grade 3.

COME IN!
Sun–Thurs. 8:30 a.m.–4 p.m.

PERSONNEL Y.t.d.
Dizengoff 203, Tel Aviv
03-234440/232667

Looking for Creative, English speaking
ACTORS or DRAMA STUDENTS
for unique Jewish Street Theatre in Jerusalem.
Call: 02-246206 for interview.
au695-03-f14

Israel Goldstein Youth Village
English Language High School Programme
Positions Available:

COUNSELLOR
Half-time residential position fluent English, working knowledge of Hebrew, experience in youth work desirable

TEACHER
Jewish History, Zionism and Holocaust Studies
For further information call **Doris 02-231623**
jb867-31-f24

Industrial Chemicals and Raw Materials
Senior trader looking for
Partnership or Position with local agency.
Please write in full confidence to:
Interchemicals, P.O.B. 106, Savyon 56530. Jy638-31 f23

FLIGHT ATTENDANTS

Pan American World Airways is recruiting flight attendants in Israel to be based in Tel-Aviv and to serve our route Tel-Aviv/Paris/Tel-Aviv
Our basic requirements are as follows:

Age:	Minimum Age 21 years (after Army Service)
Height:	Must be 158 cm, minimum
Weight:	Must be in proportion to height
Education:	Matriculation or minimum 2 years of American College
Language:	Must read, write and speak English and Hebrew fluently (French an advantage)
Health:	Excellent health with vision no less than 6/12 in one eye and no worse than 6/30 in the other uncorrected

If you are interested in this position, please send your curriculum vitae in English with two coloured passport photos to P.O.Box 188 Ben Gurion Airport
No phone calls please.
Qualified applicants will be contacted for an interview, shortly.
Applicants may be required to produce a written confirmation from the Employment Service and a valid passport.

PAN AM

SITUATIONS VACANT ADVERTISEMENTS

The Equal Opportunity in Employment Law, 1981

Under the provisions of the above law, no one may reject an application for an employment vacancy, on grounds of sex or marital status, or because the applicant is a parent, unless the nature of the work precludes the employment of a member of a particular sex.

Offenders are liable to punishment under the law.

MATRIMONIAL

EUROPEAN PENSIONER, 54, partner to Europe and Australia. No. 5993/D. P.O. Box 1334, Tel Aviv.

AMERICAN OLEH 31, established academic. Mesorati background, interested in meeting partner with patience and sensitivity to help him enter world of Torah and mitzvot. Objective: establish together a modern Orthodox (Young Israel/B'nei Akiva) home and family. P.O.B. 22497, Tel Aviv 61224. Include phone number.

PETS

SHEPHERD/POODLE puppies for good homes. Free. Tel. 04-212335.

PURCHASE/SALE

LOVELY AMERICAN sofa/bed, springs, double. 06-936494.

FURNITURE from classy villa, salon, dining room, more. 02-865515 (weekdays).

PURCHASE OR PARTNERSHIP, sailboat 18/22, immediate. Tel. 03-414496.

TWO BLUE CARPETS, 9x12 feet, brand new. Tel. 02-638355.

ELECTRIC SHEETS, Maytag washer, Calorific stove, table + 6 chairs, sofa + 3 chairs. Tel: 03-428265.

PORTABLE VIDEO + camera N.T.S.C. American system – bargain. Tel. 03-716406.

VIDEO CAMERAS – sale – purchase – exchange – equipment – rental. Tel. 03-653199.

FLAT SALE, great prices, furniture, clothes, household items. 02-719457.

ADLER SE100 electronic office typewriter, as new. NIS 1000. Tel. 02-715288.

GARAGE SALE! Everything goes! 15/9 Klausner St., Talpiot, Jerusalem. Friday, 11 a.m.–3 p.m., Sunday, 4-6.30 p.m.

CLASSIC AMERICAN, carved wood dining-room table/chairs, dresser, buffet, gas dryer. 02-815759, weekdays.

SERVICES

MUSICIANS! LEVITAN studios offers arrangements, productions, professional 24 track recordings. Tel. 03-218967.

FURNITURE RESTORATION by experts. Re-upholstering, wood repairs, re-finishing and re-styling. "Game" Tel. 03-810332.

VACUUM CLEANERS, microwave ovens – repairs. Sales and trade-in. Domestic and industrial. We rent carpet shampooing machine. Frank Shilo, 61 Herzog, Jerusalem. Tel. 02-662350.

ELECTRICIAN, JACKIE GORK – Domestic, maintenance, repairs, industrial installations. Tel. 03-248117 ext. 1168, 052-445801.

ARNIE LEWIS SERVICES. Ra'anana, painting + plumbing + cleaning (trissim). Tel. 052-447005.

PROFESSIONAL AMERICAN painter – apartments, villas. Fast, clean. Tel. 02-931746, 02-931762 (weekdays).

SITUATIONS VACANT

AU-PAIR GIRL, housekeeping + live-in. Tel. 02-343742.

AU-PAIR – 2 kindergarten children + housework. Tel. 052-544458.

SALES AGENT, experienced, with car, excellent income for right candidate. Anglo-Saxon Real Estate, Jerusalem. Tel. 02-232471/2.

WANTED: au-pair, 3 children. Half hour from Haifa. Private flat, references required. Tel. 06-547669.

RELIGIOUS FAMILY seeking au-pair. Call evenings 02-536512.

METAPELET FOR kids afternoon, in Caspi St., Talpiot. Tel. 02-717473.

REQUIRED YOUNG oleh from U.S.A. for clerical work, part-time. Tel. 03-291984 (Ronit).

AU-PAIR + housekeeper, live-out. Tel. 03-481523.

FILIPINO AU-PAIR or other, not "sleep-in", references; north Tel Aviv. Tel. 03-497754.

CHEERFUL MOTHER'S HELP wanted, live-in for family in Yemin Moshe. Tel. 02-225684, not Shabbat.

CLERK FOR technical office for industrial company in Haifa Bay. Tel. 04-729452 P.O.B. 33997, Haifa.

VACANCY – challenging office position in industrial company. Mother tongue English. P.O.B. 33997; Haifa, 04-729452.

PURCHASING CLERK for industrial company in Haifa Bay. Tel. 04-729452. P.O.B. 33997, Haifa.

LEARN WORDPROCESSING – typing. Private instruction. One student, one teacher. The Wordpro. Tel. 03-220814.

A SMALL CONSERVATIVE community in Eastern Canada requires the services of a rabbi, fluent in English language. Reply: Dr. J. Arditti, 113 Horsler Dr., St. John, New Brunswick, Canada E2M 4B4.

WE ARE 2 TOP qualified English N.N.E.B. diplomaed nannies, requiring extremely well-paid top jobs, to look after and stimulate your children. For more information phone: Au-Pair International, Tel. 03-790423, from Sunday.

HOUSEHOLD HELP, sleep-in, (references desirable). Tel. 04-243670.

WANTED TEMP. nurses, English or Hebrew speaking. Contact: Anglo-Saxon. Tel. 03-228747.

SENIOR SECRETARY, 8 a.m.–4 p.m., perfect knowledge of English, wordprocessing, telex, office managing experience, 04-254336, 04-246696.

NUTRITIONIST required for company producing dietetic food in Haifa. Tel. 04-331585/6.

TELEX AND COMPUTER operator for sales department, full-time. Amit Ltd. Tel: 03-294441 (Ron Berry).

SITUATIONS WANTED

HARD-WORKING JOURNALIST/EDITOR, author with 20 years' experience (14 in Israel), seeks new position in publishing/journalism or in business. Resume, clips and letters of recommendation. Contact: Louis Rapoport, P.O.B. 8475, Jerusalem 91083.

ACCEPT HOMEWORK, excellent typing English, French, German. Convenient rates. Tel. 03-474458 evenings.

KOORNET, secretary/telex operator, afternoons. Suitable for students. 02-247383.

TRAVEL

ARCHITECTURAL STUDENT SEEKS travel partner, similar interests to Italy, September. Tel. 08-472981.

MISCELLANEOUS

PLAYGROUP: seeking/forming, religious 2 year olds, Tchernikowsky area, Tel. 02-249578.

EFFECTIVE TIME MANAGEMENT workshop. Jerusalem: August 10, 1987. Registration: Ramada Renaissance, Tel. 02-528111 (Rahel/Lisa); 02-234901.

FURNITURE

RESTORE YOUR GOOD, old furniture to look like new again, "Game" Tel. 03-810332.

COMPUTERS

TRACTOR FEEDER, BROTHER TF-100, fits printer models HR-25, HR-35, in packing. 02-811179 (N.S.)

INT'L SHIPPING

THE PROMISED LAND in Jerusalem. Door-to-door containers. Allied Van Lines agents. Also specializing in souvenirs, art, unaccompanied baggage, by air cargo. Receiving, packing at Yirmeyahu St., office/warehouse, Tel. 02-526162.

VEHICLES

FIAT 127, 83 First hand, from rental. Tel: home 03-786777, work 03-296775.

PASSPORT, 1984 Peugeot 505 GL, automatic, factory air-conditioning, radio/tape, alarm, new tired, one owner, 65,000 km., excellent condition, $10,000. Available mid-August. Tel. 02-341064, N.S.

"AUTOTAX" CONSULTANTS and agents for buying, selling, shipping tax-free cars. Tel. 02-422258.

TOP CAR, B.M.W. agents, best buyers of duty free, diplomats, U.N. personnel, tourists, new immigrants cars & commercials. Cash paid. Anglo-Saxon management. Tel. 03-442842, 03-440735.

SUBARU, 1600 GL, 1985, power steering, metallic, AM/FM radio, 35,000 km., passport. Tel. 02-850572.

ONLY TOURISTS, new residents. Alpha 33 – 1.3 – October 1983, $4,500. Tel. 04-243715.

VOLVO 240GL, station 1983 + air-conditioner, electric windows, automatic, radiotape, excellent. 02-865515 (weekdays).

PASSPORT, DAIHATSU CHARADE '87, automatic, 11,000 km. Tel. 052-82431.

RENAULT 11 TSE, 1984 (1400), 41,000, Passport, weekdays 02-864329.

MUST SELL, well kept Kadette Station, 1982. 04-373107.

Esti Drucker
International Freight Services Ltd.
Packing at Residence, Customs clearance, Insurance and shipping worldwide. Tel. 04-671618

Galilee Tours Jerusalem is looking for a
Tour Operator
for American Incoming Tourism Dept.
Experience an asset.
Call Mariana,
Tel. 02-247155/6/7/8 or 231223.

Carmel Shipping Co. Ltd
English Secretary
wanted, with English shorthand typing.
Please apply to Tel. 04-523293.

The New Israel Opera is establishing a
PROFESSIONAL CHORUS
of full-time (paid) singers
who will participate in opera productions and other performances.
Candidates with vocal abilities who can read music are invited to apply to the office of the Opera for further details and to register: room 534, 5th floor, 69 Ibn Gabirol, Tel Aviv (City Hall) 9 a.m.–3 p.m., Tel. 226629, 225520, 438546.

Est. 35 Years
Overseas Moving by B&M
TEL AVIV 03-299270, 290006
Household effects and fine art by sea or air. Packed and shipped to anywhere in the world.
We insure exclusively with LLOYDS of LONDON
Baumer & Model Co. Ltd.
3 Hebron St., Tel Aviv

W.T.F. LTD. OVERSEAS MOVING
We care for your valuable belongings, from the smallest trunk to full containers. Door-to-door/door-to-port service.
We specialize in professional packing ★ crating ★ all risks insurance.
★ Customs clearing — lowest rates.
★ Various storage and inland transport possibilities — advice free, no obligation.
SPECIAL DISCOUNT: NEW YORK • LOS ANGELES • CANADA
Worldwide Transport Forwarders
22b Zamenhoff St., Tel Aviv 64373
Tel. 03-282764, 283718.

OMEGA OVERSEAS CO.
International Household Removers
DOOR TO DOOR
Anywhere in the world by sea and air
★ Free storage ★ All risks insurance
★ Customs documentation ★ Complete service
★ Export packing and crating at your destination
Please call TODAY, Tel. 03-221108 238742, 238826
114 Hayarkon St. Tel-Aviv • Telex 371318 OMEGA IL.
Haifa: 04-670848, 671697
USA: OMEGA SHIPPING Co.
Tel. 1(718)978-9000, 1(800)232-0037

TDV INTERNATIONAL FREIGHT SERVICES LTD.
YOUR HOUSEHOLD GOODS SHIPPER
03-376658/9 Call Today 04-661137/8
to U.S.A. EUROPE AUSTRALIA SOUTH AFRICA

DELTA MOVE Ltd.
Our new address: Tel Aviv, 22 Ben Yehuda St.
El-Al Building, Rooms 625-627, Floor 6.
Tel: 03-256355, 03-292370
TOTAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD GOODS & PERSONAL EFFECTS
* Professional packing
* All risks insurance
* Door to door service
Call us for a free quote 03-296355 03-292970
We offer a special 25% discount to USA Canada & Europe

TITODING AMBASSADOR
MOVING? 03-5102014 CALL US NOW!
Bet-Gibor 116 Tel-Aviv
WORLD-WIDE DOOR TO DOOR SERVICES.– PACKING, SHIPPING (sea+air), CUSTOMS.
SPECIAL RATE TO N.Y. PORT $140.– per 1CBM
Talk to us about moving in Israel too.
□ VISA □ DINERS □ AMERICAN EXPRESS

I.T.C.
INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT CORPORATION LTD.
33 Hanamal St., Haifa 33031, Tel: 04-673580-3/663682; 03-336033
DOOR TO DOOR SERVICE
PACKING, MOVING & SHIPPING SERVICES
Free Estimates • Free Storage

INTERNATIONAL MOVING ב"ה
STATE COOPERAGE/CLAL
The reliable international household movers
DOOR-TO-DOOR SERVICE
For FREE estimate call:
Tel Aviv 03 375211 • Haifa 04 642486
60 DAYS FREE STORAGE
Offices in all major cities around the world
WE ARE No. 1

N.T. International Transport Ltd.
Worldwide Movers & Forwarders
Packing, Clearance, Forwarding, Delivery & Insurance.
Household Goods, Personal Effects, Fine Art & Antiques.
Tel. 03-659558 - 650911
Tel Aviv, 14 Yehuda Halevi St.
Netanya Area
Tel. 053-616243 053-338422
Maurice Pico, Rep.

Est. 35 Years
Overseas Moving by B&M
JERUSALEM 02-639004
Household effects and fine art by sea or air. Packed and shipped to anywhere in the world.
We insure exclusively with LLOYDS of LONDON
Baumer & Model Co. Ltd.
7 Ramban St., Rehavia

THE BRITISH EMBASSY
invites sealed bids for the following vehicle
FORD TRANSIT MINI BUS 1984
The vehicle may be inspected at:– 192 Hayarkon St. Tel Aviv (Tel. 03-249171) between 8 a.m. and 2 p.m., Monday–Friday
Closing date for sealed bids:– AUGUST 14, 1987

Melia
INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL ORGANIZATION
HAS A VACANCY FOR
TOUR OPERATOR
Experience, and mother tongue English desirable
Please contact Elaine, Tel. 03-249225

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

SHABBAT	BEGINS	ENDS
Jerusalem	7:00 p.m.	8:18 p.m.
Tel Aviv	7:18 p.m.	8:20 p.m.
Haifa	7:12 p.m.	8:21 p.m.
Beersheba	7:15 p.m.	8:13 p.m.
Eilat	7:11 p.m.	8:14 p.m.

Tora Portion: Devarim

CHRISTIAN

JERUSALEM

REDEEMER CHURCH (Lutheran) Muristan Rd. Old City, Jerusalem. Sunday Services: English 9 a.m.; German 10:30 a.m. Tel. 282543, 828401.

CHRIST CHURCH (Anglican) opp. Citadel. 9:30 Family service, 7:00 p.m. Evening service. Bible study. Wednesday, 7:30 p.m.

BAPTIST CONGREGATION, 4 Narkis, West Jerusalem: Saturday services: 9:00 a.m. Bible study, 10:30 a.m. Worship. Tel. 225942.

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH OF SCOTLAND near Railway Station. Sunday morning service 10 a.m.; prayer service 7 p.m.. Tel. 02-714659.

PENTECOSTAL WORSHIP SERVICE, MT. ZION FELLOWSHIP, 7:30 p.m. Fri., Sat., Sun., Tel. 828964.

ST. PAUL'S (Pentecostal), 32 Shivtei Yisrael. 6:30 p.m. Saturday. Tel. 02-717988.

JERUSALEM CHRISTIAN ASSEMBLY, YMCA auditorium, 26 King David St., Tel. 232016. Sunday, 7 p.m.

JERUSALEM CHURCH OF GOD, "House Of Prayer For All People" – Sat. 10:30 a.m. 18 Em Rogel St. Tel. 718814.

TEL AVIV

IMMANUEL CHURCH (Lutheran) Tel Aviv-Yafo, 15 Rehov Beer Hofman (near 17 Rehov Eilat) Tel. 820654. Saturday's Service 11 a.m. Service in English every Sunday at 10 a.m.

HAIFA

ELIAS CHURCH (Lutheran) Haifa, 43 Meir Street, Tel. 04-523581. Sat. service 11 a.m.

OTHER CENTRES

BAPTIST VILLAGE CONGREGATION, 2 km. north of PETAH TIKVA. Saturday Service, Bible study 9:30 a.m. Worship 10:30 a.m. Tel. 052-77517.

THE MIRACLE OF ISRAEL – Send for free Christadelphian review today: P.O. Box 10375, Jerusalem 91103.

Notices in this column, which appear every Friday, cost NIS 9.45 per line, including VAT, per insertion, or NIS 28.30 per line, including VAT, per month.

WHAT'S ON

Notices in this feature are charged at NIS 9.45 per line, including VAT. Every day of the month costs NIS 188.60 per line, including VAT, per month. Rates calculated according to regular newspaper column width.

JERUSALEM

Information Centres

UJA INFORMATION CENTRE, 1 Ibn Gabirol St., Rehavia, Jerusalem. Features TV news programmes from the U.S., continual A.P. News teletext, videotapes on UJA (United Jewish Appeal) sponsored programmes in Israel. Open Sunday-Thursday, 3:00-7.00 p.m. For more information call 02-246807, 02-240795.

Conducted Tours

Tourists and Visitors. Come and see the **General Israel Orphans Home for Girls,** Jerusalem, and its manifold activities and impressively modern building. Free guided tours weekdays between 9-12. Bus No. 14, 24 or 5, Kiryat Moshe. Tel. 522291.

Conducted Tours

HADASSAH – Hourly tours of the Chagall Windows at Kiryat Hadassah on the half hour. + Information, reservations: 02-416333, 02-446271.

HEBREW UNIVERSITY
English tours daily Sunday through Thursday: 1. Mount Scopus, 11 a.m. from the Bronfman Reception Centre, Administration Building. Buses 9, 28, 4a, 26 & 23 to the first underground stop 2. Givat Ram Campus, 9 & 11 a.m. from the Sherman Building. Buses 9, 28, & 24. Tel. 882819.

AMIT WOMEN (formerly American Mizrachi Women). Free Morning Tours – 8 Alkalai Street, Jerusalem. Tel. 02-699222.

EMUNAH. While in Israel visit the Nurseries, Schools and Children's Homes of the Emunah Educational network, Jerusalem 02-662468, 02-867817; Tel Aviv 03-459891; Haifa 04-236031.

TEL AVIV

Conducted Tours

AMIT WOMEN (formerly American Mizrachi Women). Free Morning Tours – Tel Aviv, Tel. 220187, 233154.

ORT. To visit our technological High Schools call Jerusalem 533141; Tel Aviv 396171, 233231, 240529; Netanya 33744.

WIZO. To visit our projects call Tel Aviv, 232939; Jerusalem, 226080; Haifa, 388817.

PIONEER WOMEN – NA'AMAT. Morning tours, call reservations: Tel Aviv, 210791.

HAIFA

TECHNION – Israel Institute of Technology presents Jack Lemmon's narration of "The Technion Experience" at the COLER-CALIFORNIA VISITORS CENTRE. Tel. 04-210664, Sun.-Thur. 8:30 a.m.-2 p.m.; Fri. till noon.

WHAT'S ON IN HAIFA, dial 04-640840.

ART GUIDE

Notices in this feature are charged at NIS 9.45 per line, including VAT. Once-weekly insertion costs NIS 28.30 per line including VAT, per month. Rates calculated according to regular newspaper column width.

JERUSALEM

Museums and Exhibitions

ISRAEL MUSEUM. Exhibitions: Painting in the Mediterranean Light, French 19th and 20th century artists ◊ Edomite Shrine ◊ 3,500 Years of Chinese Art ◊ Wondrous India ◊ Mexican Textiles: Line and Colour ◊ Priestly Benediction on Silver Scrolls, 6th cent. BCE ◊ Children of the World Paint Jerusalem ◊ Crusader Art, 12th-13th cent. sculpture (Rockefeller) ◊ Tradition and Revolution: The Jewish Renaissance Russian Avant-Garde Art, 174 works of Jewish artists during Russian Revolution ◊ Boris Aronson (1898-1980). From Kiev to New York ◊ Islamic jewelry, treasures of the 8th cent. to modern times ◊ News in Antiquities 87 ◊ Animals in Ancient Art (Rockefeller) ◊ Toy Sculptures ◊ Permanent exhibitions of Archeology, Judaica and Ethnic Art. **VISITING HOURS:** Main Museum 10-2. At 11: Guided tour of Museum in English. 11: Guided tour of Archaeological (Rockefeller) museum in English. 2 & 4: Film, "The Herd."

L.A. MAYER MUSEUM FOR ISLAMIC ART. Visiting hours: Sun.-Thurs. 10-1; 3:30-6. Fri. closed. Sat. and holiday eves 10-1. Holidays: check with Museum. 2 Hapalmach St., Tel. 02-661291/2. Bus No. 15.

OLD YISHUV COURT MUSEUM. Life in the Jewish community in the Old City, mid-19th century-World War II, 6 Or Hahaim, Jewish Quarter, Old City. Sun.-Thur., 9 a.m.-4 p.m.

SIR ISAAC AND LADY EDITH WOLFSON MUSEUM at Heichal Shlomo: Special Exhibition: Kovno Ghetto, images from Hidden Camera, photographed by Zvi Kadushin. Permanent exhibition of Judaica. Diorama Room: History of Jewish People.

SHERRALL MUSEUM of Biblical Archaeology of the Hebrew Union College, 13 King David Street, Tel. 203333. Visiting hours: Sun.–Thur. 10–4, Fri., Sat. and Hol. 10-2.

INTERIOR ARTS LTD. GALLERY: Sculptured Toys by Aharale Ben-Arie. Opening Aug. 2 at 7 p.m. until Aug. 16. Gallery open: Sun.-Thur. 9 a.m.-7 p.m.; Fri. 9 a.m.-1 p.m., 37 Pierre Koenig St., Tel. 02-723111.

TEL AVIV

Museums

TEL AVIV MUSEUM. Exhibitions: Supreme Court Building, Jerusalem – Architectural Competition ◊ W. Eugene Smith, Rebel Photographer ◊ From Manees to Picasso **Helena Rubinstein Pavilion:** George Grosz: The Berlin Years. **Visiting Hours:** (Museum and Pavilion): Sun., Tue., Wed., Thur. 10 a.m.-8 p.m.; Mon. 5-8; Fri. 10 a.m.-2 p.m.; Sat. 10 a.m.-2 p.m.; 7-10 p.m.

BETH HATEFUTSOTH, The Nahum Goldmann Museum of the Jewish Diaspora. Permanent Exhibition and Chronosphere: the main aspects of Jewish life in the Diaspora presented using the most advanced graphic and audio-visual techniques. Temporary exhibitions: David Ben-Gurion and the Jewish people ◊ The Jewish Heritage in the Eye of the Camera – Worldwide Photo, Film and Video Contest, 1987. Visiting hours: Sun., Mon., Tue., Thur. 10:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m.; Wed. 10:00 a.m.-7 p.m.; **Fri. closed; Sat. 10:00 a.m.-2:00 p.m. (no computer service on Sat.).** Beth Hatefutsoth is located on the campus of Tel Aviv University (Gate 2), Klausner St., Ramat Aviv, Tel. 03-425161; buses: 13, 24, 25, 27, 45, 49, 74, 79, 86, 274, 572, 605.

HAR-EL PRINTERS & PUBLISHERS. You are invited to visit our workshop-gallery and view Israeli Fine Art Prints in the making. 11 Soncino St., Tel Aviv (near Cinerama), Tel. 03-334502, 332550. Open Mon.-Thur. 9 a.m.–6 p.m.; Fri. 9 a.m.–1 p.m.

HAIFA

Museums

HAIFA MUSEUM, 26 Shabbtai Levy St. Tel. 04-523255. **Exhibitions: Modern Art:** Ansel Adams, photographs, Dan Levin. **Ancient Art** – Decorated Islamic Pottery. **Music & Ethnology:** world paper cuts **Open:** Sun. – Thur. & Sat. 10-1; Tue., Thur. & Sat. also 6-9. **Ticket also admits to National Maritime, Japanese and Prehistoric Museums.**

THE REUBEN AND EDITH HECHT MUSEUM FOR THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF ERETZ ISRAEL at Haifa University, open Sun.-Thur. 10-5; Fri. closed. Sat. 10-1. Free entrance.

MANE KATZ MUSEUM, 89 Yefe Nof Sun.-Thur. 10-1, 4-6; Sat. 10-1. Tel. 383482.

OTHER CENTRES

SAFAD. Israel Bible Museum. Experience the Bible through the art of international artist, Phillip Ratner. Open daily. Sun.-Thur. 10-6; Fri., Sat., 10-2; Tel. 065-73472. Admission free.

GENERAL ASSISTANCE

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

Jerusalem: Kupat Holim Clalit, Romema, 523191; Balsam, Salah Eddin, 272315; Shu'afat, Shu'afat Road, 810108; Dar Aldawa, Herod's Gate, 282058.
Tel Aviv: Briut, 28 Hamelech George, 283731; Ariosoroff, 76 Ariosoroff, 230746.
Ra'anana-Kfar Sava: Kupat Holim, 45 Ben-Gurion, Kfar Sava.
Netanya: Kupat Holim Clalit, 31 Brodetsky, 611123.
Haifa: Hanassi, 33 Sderot Hanassi, 333312.

Saturday, August 1

Jerusalem: (day) Kupat Holim Clalit, Romema, 523191; (evening) Ramot Alon, Ramot commercial centre, 861071; (day and evening) Balsam, Salah Eddin, 272315; Shu'afat, Shu'afat Road, 810108; Dar Aldawa, Herod's Gate, 282058.
Tel Aviv: (day) Netzah Yisrael, 11 Netzah Yisrael, corner 53 Ibn Gabirol, 226545; (day and evening) Ahva, 155 Dizengoff, 224717; (evening) Tzafon, 33 Yehuda Hamaccabi, 449995.
Ra'anana-Kfar Sava: Samuelov, Bar Ilan, Ra'anana.
Netanya: No details available.
Haifa: Nordau, 13 Nordau, 664039.

DUTY HOSPITALS

Jerusalem: Hadassah Ein Kerem (pediatrics, internal), Hadassah Scopus (obstetrics), Shaare Zedek (surgery, orthopedics, ophthalmology), Bikur Holim (E.N.T.).
Tel Aviv: Rokah (pediatrics, internal), Ichilov (surgery).
Netanya: Laniado.

Saturday, August 1

Jerusalem: Shaare Zedek (pediatrics, obstetrics, surgery, orthopedics, ophthalmology), Bikur Holim (internal, E.N.T.).
Tel Aviv: Rokah (pediatrics), Ichilov (internal, surgery).
Netanya: Laniado.

POLICE 100

Dial 100 in most parts of the country. In Tiberias dial 924444, Kiryat Shmona 4444.

FIRE 102

In emergencies dial 102. Otherwise, dial number of your local station as given in the front of the phone directory.

DENTAL

Tel Aviv: Dental Association clinic 49 Rehov Bar-Kochba, Friday: 6 p.m. to midnight; Saturday: 10 a.m. to 2 p.m.: 8 p.m. to 10 p.m. Tel. 03-284649.

Emergency Services – Shabbat and Holidays 6 p.m., weekdays 4.30 p.m.–10 p.m., 25 Ahimeir Street, Ramat Aviv Gimmel, Tel: 03-425832.

FIRST AID 101

Magen David Adom

In emergencies dial 101 in most parts of the country. In addition:

Ashdod 51332	Jerusalem *523133
Ashkelon 23333	Kiron 344442
Bat Yam *5511111	Kiryat Shmona *94334
Beersheba 74767	Nahariya *823333
Carmiel *988555	Netanya *23333
Dan Region *781111	Petah Tikva *9231111
Eilat 72333	Rehovot *451333
Hadera *22333	Rishon LeZion *42233
Haifa *512233	Safad 930333
Hatzor 936333	Tel Aviv *5460111
Holon *03133	Tiberias *790111

* Mobile Intensive Care Unit (MICU) service in the area, around the clock.

Eran – Emotional First Aid. Tel. Jerusalem 227171, Tel Aviv 5461111 (children/youth 03-2611113), Haifa 672222, Beersheba 418111, Netanya 35316.

Rape Crisis Centre (24 hours), for help call Tel Aviv, 234819, Jerusalem – 246554, and Haifa 660111.

The National Poison Control Centre at Rambam Hospital, phone (04) 523205, for emergency calls, 24 hours a day, for information in case of poisoning.

Kupat Holim Information Centre Tel. 03-433900, 433500 Sunday-Thursday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Friday 8 a.m. to 3 p.m.

FLIGHTS

24 – Hours Flight Information Service: Call 03-9712484 (multi-line), Arrivals Only (Taped Message) 03-381111 (20 lines)

Luah Ma'ariv in cooperation with THE JERUSALEM POST

Advertisements can be placed in Luah Ma'ariv at advertising agencies and Luah Ma'ariv offices only. Classified advertisements reaching the Luah Ma'ariv head office by 5 p.m. on Thursday will appear in this section on Friday.

Flats

Villas, houses

Zahala, luxurious 5 room cottage, 160/580sq.m., 450. 03-470761.

Sale, 3, Ramat Chen, two-family, expansion possible. 03-745922.

Herzliya Pituah, new cottage, 230,000 (2nd from Kvish Hafa). Oren-Dansky, 052-573096.

Raanana, cottage, 500 plot, 330 built, 6 + basement. 052-452088.

Netanya, Neve Itamar, 625sq.m., 6, no steps. 053-330870.

Raanana, new cottage, 300sq.m., ground, immediate occupancy. American Dar. 052-917117.

Tel Ganim, 2½, large, garden, 95,000. Momtin, 03-5460515. 03-5461565.

Ramat Hasharon, Givat Halevona, corner cottage on ½ dunam. 03-474729.

Bialystock (Yahud), new cottage, 6 rooms, 3 levels. Centre, 03-351425.

Raanana, monthly rental, 6 room cottage, quiet location. 03-745194.

Caesarea, bargain, 300sq.m. villa and dunam land. 06-337490.

Rental, new private house, 4 rooms, Even Yehuda. 053-698056.

Herzliya Pituah, spacious cottage, quiet area, no agents. 052-570231.

Herzliya Pituah, spacious cottage, quiet area, no agents. 052-570231.

Western Ramat Hasharon, sale, large villa, 600sq.m. land. 03-403628.

Sale, Neve Ilan, Yavne, luxurious villa + service flat. 08-454135, 03-890002.

For rent, Herzliya Pituah, near sea, furnished villa! 052-570890.

For sale, brand new villa, Ashkelon, Barnea. Evenings, 03-426386.

Herzliya Pituah, luxurious villa for sale. 8 + separate unit. Mornings. 03-375255.

Seaside villa for rent, lovely, for 2 years, immediate. 055-52376.

East Ramat Hasharon, new cottage for sale + ¼ dunam. 03-402970.

Ashdod, charming villa. 5 bedrooms. 055-31848, not Shabbat. 055-34247.

Rishon Lezion, villa, 7, elite area. 03-993492.

Occupied house, Dizengoff-Ben Gurion, shops and flats. 03-230430, 03-260963.

Shaul Weinbach, Migdalei David Hamelech, offering in Herzliya Pituah, under construction, most luxurious cottage. ½ dunam. 03-247191.

Shaul Weinbach, Migdalei David Hamelech, offering in Shikun Dan, high, quiet, cottage, separate cisna, tiled roof. 03-247191.

Raanana, luxurious cottage, immediate entrance. Hamerkaz Realty, 124 Ahuza.

Raanana, new project, luxurious cottages. Eli Flats, 052-448614.

Raanana, 5, $105,000. Lands Administration land. 052-446138.

For religious, Kfar Pines, bargain, 1¼ dunams + house 120sq.m. 02-761178, 051-47257.

Tzameret, cottage 7, basement, roof, garden, luxurious! Blecher (Maldan), 03-226132.

Bargain! For sale, Neve Rassco, Ramat Hasharon, cottage in superb location! 03-402970.

Savyon, monthly rent, 1. villa, 6. 2. villa, 5, partially furnished. Agency, 03-352641.

Petah Tikva, corner villa, cottages area, ½ dunam. 03-919144.

Ramat Hasharon west, luxurious villa, 8 + basement flat. 03-482329.

For sale, small house in Moshav Migdal near Kinneret + large plot. 06-720104, 06-722484.

Ramat Hasharon, bargain! Superb location, west, house on 800sq.m. for price of plot! Zarco realty (Maldan), 03-484370.

Ramat Chen, lovely villa for sale, 3½ + lounge, modern kitchen. Amin, 03-230841.

3, roof, room, architectonic, $98,000. 052-26403. 052-449934.

Kfar Sava, penthouse, 6, improved, 3rd and 4th. roof, lift, 10 tenants, quiet, immediate occupancy. 052-441479

Bavli, real penthouse, 5, huge balcony. Nineveh, 03-425291.

Herzliya, central, quiet, 3½ and roof, room, additions, $102,000. Anglo-Saxon, 052-87258/9

Neve Amnon' Penthouse for sale, 5, incredible view! 03-403934, 03-483327.

38 Alufei Zahal, 4, room on roof, $140,000. 03-5582454

Neot Afeka, penthouse, 4, lovely, 3rd floor, no lift. 160,000 Nineveh, 03-425291.

Holon, luxurious cottage for sale, 315sq.m. built area. 804945.

Shikun Dan, 5, roof, storeroom, available for one year, day. 03-379797, evening, 03-476348.

Kiryat Shmuel, house + large plot, possible construction. 120,000 04-255902

Neot Afeka, Incredible villa! Exclusive to Nineveh! 03-425291. Remo, 03-423421

Savyon, new on market 1 villa, 2 dunams 2. large villa, 1¼ dunams. 03-352641.

House for rent, 200sq.m., built on ½ dunam, separate 3-unit dwelling, Herzliya Bet. 052-559438.

Shikun Dan, Kissufim, wonderful, 3½, basement, garden, roof, unfurnished. Nineveh, 03-425291; home, 04-423441.

Luxurious cottage, 7, Shaare Tikva, internal parking. 03-990990

Hod Hasharon, cottages under construction, 6 rooms, 400sq.m. ground. Anglo-Saxon, 052-455530

Even Yehuda, villa for long term rental, 550. 052-552692, 052-573257.

Bargain, Beersheva, cottage, superb location, flexible occupancy, exchange possible for central region cottage. 057-412082.

Ariel, corner cottage, 5, bargain, 75.000. 03-986653. 03-961170

Rental, villa in Ramat Aviv, 7, unfurnished Cocanahome 03-229311, 03-495045.

Plot + building option in Phase 2 of Kochav Ya'ir, 03-745417, not Shabbat.

Bargain, Rishon Lezion, east, corner, under construction, 49,000. 03-913849, 03-840256.

Seeking villa in Savyon, no agents. 03-723749.

Gedera, bargain, wonderful villa (belonging to foreign resident), 384sq.m., 1440sq.m. plot, as 2 residential units, possibility of constructing additional cottage. $138,000. 03-8248888.

Rental, Rehovot, house, 5, phone, garden, airconditioner. 08-471834.

Seeking small villa or flat with roof, Shikun Dan, Vatik, Ramat Gan, and environs. 03-5460985.

Givat Shmuel, two family, 100sq.m., beautiful, well arranged 03-945328

Penthouses

Herzliya, rental, cottage flat + roof, 6 rooms. 052-87267.

Herzliya Hatzeira, luxurious duplex, 6 rooms, roof, lift, many improvements, immediate. Isco, 03-433532-3.

Farms, country

Supplementary/professional farm required, with/without house and building, rental/sale, Modi'in and environs. 052-31148.

Contractors

Nacker Shlomo Ltd., 3½-4 room flats: 54 Rothschild, Petah Tikva, 6 floors, 2 per floor; 25 Rothschild, 5 floors, 1 per floor. 03-9233866.

Vacation flats

Arad, rental of furnished flats for holidays. 03-9224061, 057-952045.

Flat exchanges

Exchange/rental, Rehavia, in exchange for flat in centre until November. 052-86357.

4 rooms or more

Mahanayim, 4 rooms, double conveniences, phone, parking, 3rd floor, lift. 08-438461.

Tool shop requires worker, technical background. 03-828231.

3-31/2 rooms

Eilat, 1st floor, on pillars, view, breathtaking. 08-233134, not Shabbat.

Abramovitz, 3, 6th floor, double conveniences, well-kept, beautiful. 03-953251.

Yehud, 3, new, 2nd floor, phone, available 3/86. 03-797469.

2-21/2 rooms

2½, 1st floor, frontal, Maharozet, Jaffa, extension project! 03-448681, 03-957428.

Ramat Gan centre, 2½, quiet, special bargain, 03-719161

1-11/2 rooms

One-room flat, ground floor, 2 balconies. 03-310914; 03-827408, work.

Flats for rent

4, luxurious, lift, parking, phone, 380, immediate! 03-906239.

Petah Tikva, 2 room flat, phone. 03-9321481, afternoons.

Herzliya, for rental, 2-family cottage, beautiful. Tel. 03-477329.

North, flatmate for 2 rooms. 03-248127.

3 rooms, phone, solar boiler, 2nd floor. Yad Eliyahu. 03-395187.

Furnished flats

2 + dinette, well arranged, 3rd floor, no lift, Rothschild. solar boiler. 03-919684.

2, phone, lift, for couple, $400, Dubnov. 03-319706.

North, roof flat, 2 + 1, parking, lift. Ha'ir, 451939, 449794.

3;. David Hamelech, Tel Aviv, short term (650). Kaufmann Realty. 03-265484.

Furnished rooms

Furnished room in flat for young man, Yad Eliyahu. 03-397603.

Free accommodations - for single(f), in flat of single man (48). 03-656410.

Flats wanted

Seeking room/basement, monthly rental, for art studio. 03-220511.

For nurse, monthly rental. 2½, north, Ramat Aviv, from September-October. 03-442045.

Seeking to purchase one room flat, high, Tel Aviv. 03-223451, 03-5050236.

Young couple, no children, seek flat for rent, Tel Aviv area. 052-553773, 03-355939.

Tel Aviv Central

Villas, houses

For serious only, new, luxurious house, Zahala, for sale. 03-477329.

Penthouses

Raanana, penthouse, entire floor, 7 + large family room, American Dar, 052-911411, 052-917117.

Ramat Gan, luxurious penthouse, quiet location, 5½ rooms, 140sq.m. built, 100sq.m. balconies all around, facing sea, wonderful view, 2 baths, 2 conveniences, wood panelling, carpets, fitted cupboards in 4 rooms, in the only Oasis Tower (not passage), bargain price because of transfer, 120,000. 053-54070.

Flat exchanges

Villa + garden, Ramat Hasharon, in exchange for flat, any size, New York, minimum 6 months, from December 1987 03-473649, from 21.00.

4 rooms or more

For sale, 4 room flat, Emek Bracha area. 03-219908, weekdays.

Migdalei Weermann, 150sq m., above the whole city. Kinyan, 03-242192

Wissotzky, 4½, spacious, well kept, $170,000. Anglo-Saxon, 03-217256-7-8.

Luxurious, 5! New, near Municipality! Quiet. Erotz, 03-220952.

North Tel Aviv, in luxurious building, 5 rooms, entire floor, unique. Fimco. 03-414333.

Prestigious north, 4, new, lift, parking, $180,000. Anglo Saxon, 03-217256-7/8

3-31/2 rooms

Shikun Dan, 3 improved, 4th floor, well arranged 03-281369, from 15 (b)

Derech Haifa, 3, 3rd floor, no lift, well arranged, 75,000. 03-5449564, 03-236125.

North, 3, ground floor, beautiful, improved, cupboards, American kitchen. $86,000. 03-444564.

Neve Sharett, 3, immediate, dinette, phone, improved, 483428.

Once in a lifetime! Lev Tel Aviv, 3, 2nd floor, for renovation. Hamer (Maldan). 03-204889

Kfar Sava, 4, 2nd floor double conveniences, lift, excellent area. 052-444632.

Frishman Mamon, 3, 3rd floor, no lift, renovated, 110,000, Canadian Intercontinental. 03-237918, Maldan.

Dizengoff Towers, 2314, from 120,000. Canadian Intercontinental. 03-237918, Maldan

North, 3½, luxurious, improved, beautiful, $115,000. Success. 03-455205.

3 room flat, 3rd floor, Hess 03-652147, work, 03-472911, home

Tel Aviv, Kvish Hatavassem, new 3 room flat. 03-256090. 03-216354.

West, 3 + ½, ground floor, well arranged, spacious, 3 balconies, cupboards, occupancy within 10 months. 03-693162.

Near Habima, Haim VeElisha, 3½, parking, lift, $125,000. Anglo-Saxon, 03-217256/7/8.

Vitkin 3, large, double conveniences, view, heating, parking! 03-220852.

3 large, balconies, high parterre, Ma'anah. 03-233021, 03-238176.

Dizengoff, 3, parking, lift, $85,000. Gav, 03-447820.

NOrth Dizengoff, 3, lift, parking, 90,000. 03-451319, Peled.

Givat Savyon, 3 rooms, phone, 1st floor for sale or rent 053-613095

Opposite Hilton, facing sea, 2, parking, 106sq m. 2nd floor, modern, 155,000 Blecher, 03-226132 Maldan

Sderot Chen area, 3+, quiet, rear. 03-233026.

Jabotinsky, 3, frontal, spacious, $105,000. Anglo Saxon, 03-217256/7/8.

Quiet north, near Municipality, 3, 3rd floor, frontal. 03-228351.

Kikar Hamedina, 4, luxurious, 4th floor, $180,000. Exclusive to Success, 03-455205.

Naveh Avivim, 5, luxurious, high floor, bargain. 03-471433, 03-497914.

Neot Afeka Bet, 4, 3rd floor, well kept, available in April. 03-493126, afternoons.

Park Hayarkon/Azorim, 6, 3rd floor, lift, parking, airconditioner, wall-to-wall carpets, American kitchen, three conveniences, solar boiler, heating, Zedka cupboards. 03-241591, mornings; 050-23422, evenings.

Neve Sharett, 4½, well arranged, lift, 4th floor, 52,000. 485275.

Ramat Aviv Gimmel, 4, like new, 178,000. Hai, 03-497914, 03-471433.

Shaul Weinbach, Migdalei David Hamelech, offering: Naveh Avivim, 5, high floor, view. 03-247191.

Lamed, 4, quiet, lift, 2nd floor, no agents. 03-5411268.

Lamed, 5! Bargain! 150sq.m., luxurious! 03-5412627, 03-5411954.

Ramat Aviv Gimmel, 5, Recanati, quiet. $175,000. Anglo-Saxon, 03-424310, 422190.

Lamed, Bavli and Ramat Aviv, 4, 5, well kept, lift, penthouses. Momtin, 03-5460515, 03-5461565.

Ramat Aviv, 4 originally, 3rd floor, no lift, fitted cupboards, view. 03-269398.

Flats for rent

Frug, roof flat. 375; Yehuda Halevi, 3, 320. 03-230867.

3, Ramat Aviv, Rehov Tagore, phone, lift. 9661010.

Monthly rental, spacious 2 room flat + . Lev Tel Aviv. 03-237417.

Dizengoff Towers, 2, balcony, sea view, 500. Canadian Intercontinental, Maldan. 03-237918.

Sirkin, 3, large, phone, $450. 03-232410.

$200, 2 rooms, Tel Aviv, suitable for students. 03-316245.

Dizengoff Tower, 2, unfurnished, phone. 03-354842, 03-445174.

Pinkas, 3, phone, $400. Alalouf - Ben Ari. 03-454584.

Near Hebrew, 2½, partially furnished, phone. 03-284781.

Dizengoff Tower, 2, 27th floor, phone, wonderful view of sea. $500. 03-357901.

Dizengoff, 2 residential flats, rear, 4 rooms each. Hillel, 03-651155.

Kikar Masaryk, room + phone, partially furnished. 03-230904, 12.00-14.00.

Private, flatmate for 3, Lev Tel Aviv, $200, year in advance. 03-297899.

North, 2, large, spacious, partially furnished, phone. 03-872290.

Lev Tel Aviv, 3, 3rd floor, quiet, phone. Hammer. 03-204889. Maldan.

Sokolow, 2½, phone, partially furnished, immediate, 350, for office, clinic, elderly couple. 03-450385.

3½, rental, 1st floor, 99 Derech Hafa, Tel Aviv. 03-7521406.

Flat for rent in Migdal David, furnished/unfurnished, new penthouse, Savyon, luxurious villa for rent. 03-458425, not Shabbat.

3 rooms, spacious, ground floor, quiet area, north Tel Aviv. Office: 03-614153.

Dizengoff Tower, beautiful flat, 24th floor, about 200sq.m., fantastic view, pool, for serious. 03-281145-8, Hanoch.

North, 3½ huge, frontal, on pillars, airy. 03-293726, 03-239276.

Ramat Aviv Gimmel, new, 4, parking, spacious, luxurious, high, amazing view. 03-474512, 03-477901.

Furnished flats

Flatmate(f) for flat in Balfour, 250, fully furnished. 03-372829, 03-3712086, from Sunday, Nadav.

Shaul Hamelech Tower, 5, huge, furnished, parking, phone. 03-295303.

Immediate, 3½, huge, partially furnished, Simtat Pinsk. 03-202005.

North, 2½, 3rd floor, 350, kibbutz members preferred. 03-292880, afternoons.

Hakima area, 3 nicely furnished, phone, 450. 052-542448, 03-220368.

2 room flat, phone, balcony, on pillars, Bar Kochba, no flatmates. 03-286819.

North, beautiful, 2, complete, airconditiner, phone, $400. 03-482098.

2, fully furnished, Shlomo Hamelech, Admat Yisrael, Alalut. 03-614621.

Seeking flatmate for fully furnished flat, north Tel Aviv. 03-252901.

Only for responsible, north, 3, phone, ground floor, parking, renovated, 500. 03-459288.

Flatmate(f) for 3 rooms, phone, excellent, 125. 393749, 380594.

Kikar Hamedina, 2nd flatmate for 3 room flat, luxurious, $230. 03-280930, 03-264093.

For diplomat only, no agents, 5, furnished, Habima. 03-872203.

Near Municipality! 3, frontal, quiet, 450. 03-413264, 03-416355.

2½, complete, lift, parking, airconditioner, $400. 222498.

2½, Ben Nun, phone, frontal, 2nd floor. 03-5463504, 16.00-18.00.

3, luxurious, Ben Gurion, frontal, lift, $550. 03-223386.

Ramat Aviv Gimmel, 4, quiet, long term, $800. Anglo-Saxon, 03-424310, 422190.

2-room flat. Centre, 2, $400, fully furnished. Anglo-Saxon, 03-217256-7-8.

Unique in Israel! Luxurious penthouse for rent, 5 furnished rooms, swimming pool. Blecher, 03-226132, Maldan.

Keymoney

North Tel Aviv, 3 rooms, luxurious, 92sq.m. 03-9321312, not Shabbat.

2½, excellent condition, quiet area near Dizengoff 03-443743.

3½, 1st floor, frontal, 4 Bellinson. 03-283825.

Furnished rooms

Room in cute flat, heart of Dizengoff, for cultured, mature. 03-202822.

Rental, furnished room in flat, solar boiler, for young woman. 03-283991, not Shabbat.

Flats wanted

Academic requires 1½-2 room flat + phone for monthly rent, Tel Aviv and surroundings. 03-262925.

Tel Aviv North

4 rooms or more

Ramat Aviv Gimmel, 4, large, under advanced construction, immediate. 03-425879.

North, 4, 1st floor, frontal, immediate, 190,000. Dirot Hakikar, 03-257011.

Centre, roof flat, 5 + 1, new, 265,000. Hazit, 03-266731, Maldan.

Near Habima, 4½, roof, expension possible, lift, parking. Ha'ir, 451939, 449794.

Nordau, 4½, 2nd floor, closed balcony. 04-921616.

Dubnov, 4, lift, balconies, 170sq.m. Blechar, 03-226132, Maldan.

Kikar Hamedina, side, 4, balconies, 200sq.m., 4th floor, lift. Blecher, 03-226132, Maldan.

Emek Hefrecha, 4, one flat per floor, luxurious, new, $132,000. Success, 03-455205.

Lev Ramat Gan, 3, 4th floor, no lift, spacious, quiet, 68,000, evenings. 03-739139.

Ramat Gan, 3 + ½, beautiful, well arranged, double conveniences. 03-7524929.

10 Rehov Beit Horon, 3 + 1, frontal, lift. 03-738836.

Centre, 3, large, hall, phone, suitable also for clinic, office. 786812.

Ramat Gan, 3, on lovely and quiet avenue, 67,000. 03-729480, 02-450492.

2-21/2 rooms

Ramat Gan, 2, large, 3rd floor. 03-7513406.

2, balcony, ground floor, additions, central and quiet location. 04-258314.

Bargain, Ramat Gan, 2, large, ground floor, Abba Hillel. 03-7513518, 03-7510623, or for you, we say... Drink water today.

Centre, 2½, 2nd floor, quiet, garden, airconditioner, cupboard. 03-9227010.

Bargain, 2, on pillars, quiet, beautiful, immediate. 03-723703, Ma'ayan.

Ramat Gan, 2½ large, invested, beautiful, rear, quiet. $58,000. 7510285.

Ramat Gan, 2 rooms, balcony, 2nd floor. 03-770276, 052-82470.

1-11/2 rooms

Ramat Gan, 1 + hall, ground floor, bars, phone, $30,000. 03-736565, 03-284451.

Rehov Ha'agada, 1½, parterre, phone. 03-5740203.

Flats for rent

3½, room on roof. 03-775340, 50 Tel Hai, Ramat Gan.

4, new, phone, central, quiet, $420. 03-737249.

Rental, 2 rooms, phone, Ramat Gan. 03-471022.

3, Ramat Gan. 03-5577617, work: 02-976201, home, not Shabbat.

Neot Afeka, 3, 1st floor, available immediately, 118,000. Hazvi (Maldan). 03-266731.

Naveh Avivim, 3, lovely, improved, 95,000. 03-471433, 03-497914.

Immediate! Migdal Dizengoff, 3, 17th floor, 200,000. Kinyan, 03-242192.

Bavi, 3½, dinette, storeroom, lift, cupboards, on pillars, 126,000. 03-459732, 03-216167.

Ganei Zahala, Anatot, 3, frontal, improved and well kept. 03-484687.

Bavli, 3-3½, well kept, lift. Momtin, 03-5460515. 03-5461565.

Tochnit Lamed, 3 + dinette, 1st floor, double conveniences, phone, lift. 03-740560.

Bevli, 3, remodeled into 4, 100sq.m., 1st floor. 03-450870.

Shilun Dan, 3, 2nd floor, lift, rear, immediate. 03-497280.

Lamed, 3, bargain! 100sq.m., lovely! 03-5412627, 03-5411954.

Ramat Aviv Hayeruka, 3, 4th floor, immediate, $89,000. Anglo-Saxon, 03-424310, 422190.

2-21/2 rooms

North, 2 + ½, 3rd floor, renovated, beautiful, spacious. 03-234110.

Flats for rent

3, 3rd floor, no lift, luxurious furniture, $500. 03-248697, 03-2224451.

Ramat Aviv Gimmel, 2 new flats, 4 and 5 rooms, immediate. 03-484410.

Ramat Aviv, 2½, phone, 1st floor, on pillars, $300, year in advance. 03-415090.

Ramat Aviv, immediate, for couple, 3, furnished, $350. 03-427937.

Neot Afeka, 4, 1st floor, special, beautiful. 03-491431, 03-615716.

3, 4, 5, 6, furnished/unfurnished, agent. 03-217649.

Ramat Aviv Gimmel, fully furnished, immediate, 400. Gimmel Realty, 03-424584, 03-424697.

North Tel Aviv, 1½ room flat, balcony, garden, ground floor, phone, solar boiler. 057-73568, 03-283947.

Monthly rental, Bavli, 3, roof, view, lift. 03-444375, 03-5460503.

Neot Afeka, 3½, lift, airconditioners, heating, parking. 03-493533.

North, one room flat, furnished, phone, quiet. Inter Israel, 03-5103030-5.

Kikar Hamedina, Jabotinsky, 2, well arranged, complete, phone, lift, 2nd floor. 03-479632.

Bavli, 3, airconditioner, parking, $550, year ahead. 03-444311.

Villa in Afeka, 6 rooms, immediate. Isco, 03-426293-4-5-6-7.

5 luxurious, spacious, high, seaview, starting from $800. Isco, 03-426293-4-5-6-7.

Furnished flats

Bavli, 3, furnished, for couple without children, lift. Tal Realty, 03-441484.

Lamed, 4½ large rooms, phone, 5th floor. 03-5412871.

Seeking orderly flatmate for beautiful flat, spacious, Naveh Avivim, 03-417757.

Ramat Aviv, Kasham, flatmate (f) for 3, furnished, $200. 03-429783.

Flats wanted

Student(f) seeking room in mature woman's flat, Tel Aviv area. 057-73402.

Tel Aviv South

2-21/2 rooms

Central Jaffa, for sale, 2, quiet, $24,000. 03-861958.

Flats for rent

3, Kibbutz Galuyot, ground floor, well kept. $220. 03-777414. GB.

Furnished flats

118 Kvish Hatayassem, 3, partially furnished, phone. 03-951711.

Dan Region

Flats for sale

Largest source of flat rental information in central region. 353412.

4 rooms or more

Petah Tikva, 4, double conveniences, parking, immediate, bargain. 03-9323047.

Flats for rent

Largest source of flat rental information in central area. 353412.

Ramat Gan

Flats for sale

4, luxurious, well-arranged roof, Ramat Gan, quiet area. 03-770559, no agents.

4 rooms or more

Hazeltim, 4, prestigious, improved, dinette, balconies, airconditioner. 03-728156.

Ramat Gan, Hazeltim, under construction, 4½, 4½ + roof. 03-7513518, 03-7510223, Maya.

3-31/2 rooms

Central Ramat Gan, 3 lovely, 3rd floor, no lift. 03-729380. 03-730638

Hathaval, 3 – 1st floor, on pillars, 6 tenants. 03-769143.

3, 3rd floor, 6 tenants, 3 exposures, 80,000. 03-774836.

Ramat Gan, Haroeh, 2, large hall, improved, Ran, 03-772697.

Katzenelson, 3½, luxurious, 3rd floor, parking. 03-739215, 03-735694.

Rambam, 3½, 4th floor, lift, improved, immediate occupancy. 03-915245.

Bin Ganim, 3½, 2nd floor, 105sq.m., covered parking, 72,000. 03-9323994.

Petah Tikva, for religious, 3½, 1st floor, succa, phone. 03-918539, 052-921579, not Shabbat.

Petah Tikva, Sirkin junction, 3 rooms, well arranged, phone. 03-9323404.

3, luxurious, large, 4th floor, lift, parking. 03-630585, 910769.

2-21/2 rooms

Petah Tikva, Peretz Naftali, 2nd floor, 2, balconies, hall, well arranged. 03-918484.

2-room flat, phone, 1st floor. 03-915008, not Shabbat.

2½, 3rd floor, no lift, partially furnished, immediate vacancy. 03-9341178.

Flats for rent

Near Katzenelson, 3, furnished, lift, phone. 03-583739, not Shabbat.

Rental, 2½, 2nd floor, 24 Bialik, Petah Tikva. 03-9329330.

Psychologist seeking partner for clinic near Hasharon Hospital. 03-9322964.

2½, furnished, 1st floor, no phone. 03-916278, not Shabbat.

Furnished flats

Two separate 2 room flats, not high floor, central, quiet. 915170, evenings, no agents.

Flatmate, furnished 2 room flat, Petah Tikva. 03-9226370.

Keymoney

Petah Tikva, keymoney, room on 5th floor, city centre. 03-907625.

Givat Shmuel

3-31/2 rooms

Givat Shmuel, near Tadiran, bargain, quiet area. 03-5321335.

Kiryat Ono

4 rooms or more

5, 5th floor, lift, wonderful view, $93,000. 03-343456, 03-348336.

Kiron, 4, 5th floor, lift. Edi Realty, 03-717944, 03-343488.

Kiron, 4, improved, good area, flexible occupancy. 78,000. 03-347557.

Givat Savyon, exclusive to Anglo Saxon. 4, 110sq.m. 03-341333.

Kiron, 4 rooms, well-arranged, improved. Sudamerica, 03-226452.

3-31/2 rooms

For religious! Givat Savyon, 3, dinette, 4th floor, $55,000. 03-220154, 052-441989.

Flats wanted

Architect requires flat, immediately, 2-3, monthly rental. Kiryat Ono and surroundings. 03-350641; 03-351843, home.

Yehud

3-31/2 rooms

Yehud, good area, 3, modern, 4th floor, no lift. 03-5365628.

Holon Bat Yam

Penthouses

Holon, Dov Hoz, 3 + roof with room, new, 68,000. 880650.

4 rooms or more

Holon, 4, dinette, kitchen, 1st floor, on pillars, 95,000. 03-323041.

4, 2nd floor, American kitchen, parking, solar boiler, bars. 03-581149.

4, well-arranged, renovated, 4 Rehov Basl Shemtov. 03-5053753.

Neot Rahel, one owner, 4, phone, 6th floor, north-west, $85,000. 03-427925.

Ramat Hanassi, 4 rooms, large, extras, faces garden, 4th floor, no lift. 03-5512276.

Kiryat Sharett, 4, 3rd floor, spacious, frontal, parking. 03-373278, 03-5566979.

Two-level building, 4½, roof, parking; $115,000. 03-885338.

3-31/2 rooms

Neot Shoshanim, frontal, 3, 3rd floor, solar boiler, phone, cupboards. 03-9006894.

Kiryat Sharett (Sha'ar Zion), 3, on pillars, well arranged, solar boiler, flexible. 03-5591262.

Hazionut, 3 rooms, ground floor, bargain, available immediately. 03-880224.

Jessy Cohen, Hageonim, 3, roof, rustic kitchen, well arranged. 03-857506.

Bat Yam, 3 rooms + small room, frontal, 1st floor, on pillars. 03-873268.

3 rooms, 4th floor, bedroom suite, solar boiler. 03-594536, evenings.

Neot Shoshanim, 3, 4th floor, no lift, frontal, American kitchen, solar boiler. 03-805440.

Holon, 3½, 3rd floor, renovated. 03-888096. 03-871489, not Shabbat.

Bat Yam, Bar Yehuda, 3, roof, 4th floor, no lift. Anglo Saxon, 03-873334.

Bat Yam, Halamit, 3 + ½, 2nd floor, immediate. Anglo Saxon, 03-873334.

Holon, Aharonowitz, 3, 2nd floor, improved, $38,000. 03-847848.

Ramat Hanassi, opposite Country Club, 3, 3rd floor, well arranged, pretty, well kept. 03-5520988, from 16.00.

Centre, 3, 2nd (top) floor, luxurious, airconditioner. 03-880951, 03-849085.

Tel Giborim, 3, Rassco, spacious, 85sq.m., 3rd floor. 03-458464.

Holon centre, 3½, luxurious. 03-5519387. 03-442247, 14.00-19.00.

Hashmonayim, corner, 3½ large, 3rd floor, lift, 60,000. 03-877373.

Jabotinsky, 3, 2nd floor, frontal, dinette, lift, parking. 03-599364.

3, dinette, 3 exposures, 1st floor, pillars, immediate. 03-863126.

3, spacious, 82sq.m., 9/10 Hatayassam, $43,000. 03-883095.

2-21/2 rooms

Holon, 2½, 1st floor, rear, solar boiler, fitted cupboard. 03-883304.

2½, dinette, solar boiler, garden, tabu. 03-567632, not Shabbat.

Holon (Ha'aravot), 2, dinette, improved, $30,000. 03-894339.

2½, additions, solar boiler, 4th floor, no lift, beautiful, well arranged. 0-594066.

Bat Yam, 2½, large, central, quiet, semi-frontal. 03-870060.

Bat Yam centre, 2½, 2nd floor, 3½-4 exposures. 03-586305.

Herzl corner Rothschild, 2 + ½. 03-880058.

Flats for rent

Kiryat Ben Gurion, rental of 3-room flat. 03-901821, 03-5521396.

3, beautiful, phone. 03-884237, 18.00-19.00, evenings and weekends.

2-room flat in Holon centre, partially furnished. 03-886527.

In two-level, 4, garden, furniture, 450 in advance, from September. 03-803154.

Holon, central, 3 rooms, phone, solar boiler. 2nd floor. 03-5068011.

2½, quiet area, phone, airconditioner, fitted cupboard. 03-9814382.

Katzenelson - Yoseftal, 3½ furnished, phone, solar boiler, $300. 03-5517437.

Bat Yam, 3½, wonderful, phone, solar boiler, 3rd floor, immediate. 03-867866.

Mandala, 3, partially furnished, solar boiler, immediate. 03-876548.

Bat Yam, Sderot Ha'aznaut, 4, unfurnished, $400 monthly, immediate. 03-582614.

Holon centre, 2½, phone, solar boiler, partially furnished. 03-253551.

5 rooms, beautiful, high, pool, parking, phone, $400. 03-447451.

Mitzpe Ezrahi, near Tahon, 3 in detached house, phone, solar boiler, immediate. 03-5562145.

Furnished flats

Holon, Kogel, 3, solar boiler, phone, furnished, immediate. 03-722085.

Immediate, long term, 3, furnished, well arranged. 03-849194.

Town centre, 3½, 7th floor, completely furnished. 03-858046, evenings.

Ramat Yosef, 2, ground floor, in two storey, immediate. 03-884321.

Holon

3-31/2 rooms

Kiryat Ben Gurion, 3, 2nd floor, new, phone, lift. 7515893.

Central, quiet, 3½, dinette, corner, 3rd floor (no lift). 802542.

Neot Rahel, 3, dinette, fitted cupboards, 3 exposures, phone, frontal. 884231.

Holon centre, quiet, 3, 3rd floor, frontal, solar boiler. 03-5564169.

2-21/2 rooms

Berzilai, 2½, beautiful, 4th floor, available 15 months. 03-5053990.

Flats for rent

For rent, 2, phone, bars, furnished partially. Jesse Cohen. 843406.

Bat Yam

4 rooms or more

4, well-arranged, double conveniences, 4th floor, no lift. 03-5513253.

Bat Yam, penthouse, 5 rooms + roof + improvements, parking. 03-868079.

For serious, 4, Ramat Hanassi, 2nd floor, parking, lift, $65,000. 03-5510972.

3½, 3rd floor, 80sq.m., flexible occupancy, 48,000. 052-550518.

Hanotrim, 3, balconies, 3rd floor, no lift, solar boiler, phone. 052-557238.

Flats for rent

Herzliya, 4, large, 3rd floor, central and quiet, immediate. 052-/556869.

Herzliya, 4, from August, phone, cupboards, double conveniences. $450. 052-913528.

Herzliya, immediate, 5 rooms + 5 + roof, quiet. 052-550068.

Herzliya Hatzeira, 3 rooms, unfurnished, 3rd floor, phone, solar boiler. 08-435891.

Furnished flats

For tourists, businessmen, vacation flat, long/short terms. 03-455322, 03-783476.

Furnished rooms

Herzliya, furnished room, phone, in penthouse, all amenities. 052-542746.

Kfar Sava

4 rooms or more

Rehov Gordon, well-arranged, 4½-room flat. Details: 052-442312, 052-61677.

4, improved, double conveniences, walk-in-closet, immediate. 052-441390.

3-31/2 rooms

3, well arranged, 2nd floor, central, quiet. 052-457702, 052-35411, evenings.

Flats for rent

Near centre, 3, dinette, phone, unfurnished. 08-436071, 03-290138.

Kfar Sava, 2, for residence/office, Weizmann. 03-700247, 09.00-14.00, from Sunday.

Kfar Sava, 4, partially furnished, vacant. 052-450646, 052-454895.

4, double conveniences, 5th floor, lift, parking. 052-455070, evenings.

Kfar Sava, cottage, 5, new, for year and more. 055-38501, 052-24578.

Kfar Sava, 5, luxurious, fantastic view, 5th floor, lift. 052-444364.

Furnished flats

Kfar Sava, centre, 3, furnished, phone, immediate. 052-33566, 052-443395.

Kfar Sava, excellent condition, 4, phone, airconditioners. 052-29938.

Raanana

4 rooms or more

7 Rehov Hayovel, 5, large, 4th floor, lift, $118,000. 03-5413026.

4, 1st floor, new lift. Nechasim Ve'dur, 052-31086.

4, 1st floor, on pillars, central, quiet. 052-449629, not Shabbat.

3-31/2 rooms

Ra'anana, Hafetz Haim, 3, 2nd floor, 110sq.m., additions. 052-446780.

3 + dinette, central, quiet, occupancy 7/88. 052-84898, 052-450148.

Flats for rent

Ra'anana, Maccabi, 4, spacious, phone, parking. 02-341807, not Shabbat.

Furnished rooms

Raanana, 4, luxurious, phone. 052-913492, 052-911780, not Shabbat.

Ramat Hasharon

Flats for sale

Hod Hasharon and vicinity residents! We accepts ads for Ma'ariv and Luah Ma'ariv at Dan Stoler, Shaleph Rehov Hareshet, 2nd floor, also with Visa and Isracard or phone, 052-21894, Dana Phone.

4 rooms or more

Ramat Hasharon, 5, many improvements, sea view, high.. $185,000. Isco, 03-403532-3.

Bargain! 4, 2nd floor, large and improved! Cupboards, parking. 03-470490.

Monisha, for young couple, 4½, 3rd floor, spacious. 03-5400321, from 21.00.

3-31/2 rooms

Bargain, 3 nice rooms, 3rd floor, immediate. Thuch Dirot. 32 Sokolow, 03-482222.

Flats for rent

Ramat Hasharon, roof-flat, double conveniences, lift, phone. 03-403486.

4½, new, luxurious, central and quiet, immediate occupancy. 03-482329.

Centre, 2½, 2nd floor, phone, fitted cupboard. 03-721054, evenings.

Herzliya, rental, 4 room flat, long term, $800. Anglo-Saxon, 03-424310, 422190.

2-room flat. Centre, 2, $400, fully furnished. Anglo-Saxon, 03-217256-7-8.

Unique in Israel! Luxurious penthouse for rent, 5 furnished rooms, swimming pool. Blecher, 03-226132, Maldan.

Keymoney

North Tel Aviv, 3 rooms, luxurious, 92sq.m. 03-9321312, not Shabbat.

2½, excellent condition, quiet area near Dizengoff 03-443743.

3½, 1st floor, frontal, 4 Bellinson. 03-283825.

Furnished rooms

Room in cute flat, heart of Dizengoff, for cultured, mature. 03-202822.

Rental, furnished room in flat, solar boiler, for young woman. 03-283991, not Shabbat.

Flats wanted

Academic requires 1½-2 room flat + phone for monthly rent, Tel Aviv and surroundings. 03-262925.

Tel Aviv North

Luah Ma'ariv in conjunction with THE JERUSALEM POST

Advertisements can be placed in Luah Ma'ariv at advertising agencies and Luah Ma'ariv offices only. Classified advertisements reaching the Luah Ma'ariv head office by 5 p.m. on Thursday will appear in this section on Friday.

Panorama Building, near Holon junction, 452sq.m. to let for offices. 03-224670, 03-812161.

In insurance office, room available (office services available). 03-653414.

Lev Tel Aviv, 70-120sq.m. for monthly rent. 03-815066, 03-707878.

Commercial building for sale, rented for 5 years, 12% annual return. Lahav, 03-403898.

Tel Aviv for rent, 280 + 140sq.m., luxurious! Lahav, 03-403898.

Tel Aviv centre, 7-16 luxurious rooms. 03-657394, 052-72952.

For rent, office floor, 280sq.m., Yehuda Halevi, Herzl. 03-391046.

For sale, office floor in new building, 41 Tchlenov, Tel Aviv. 03-846855.

4 rooms, phones, central location, keymoney or freely. 03-621027, 03-268511.

For sale, north Tel Aviv near Weizmann, large office, 125sq.m., ground floor. Max and Spector, 03-218012.

David Hamelech, huge floor for office/clinic. Kedem Realty, 03-224414.

Well arranged offices for monthly rent, 60, 75, 200sq.m., Neot Aleka + phones. Gimmel Realty, 03-424584, 03-424697.

Ramat Gan, Bialik, most central, over shops, 4 + secretary's corner + waiting room, 2 phone lines, airconditioning, fully furnished. 03-726120.

For rent, Tel Aviv centre, 5 rooms, ground floor, areas, airconditioning. Shahar, 03-5411042.

For rent, Sokolow, Ramat Hasharon, 3½, all purpose, parking. 03-481071.

Ramat Hasharon, 4 for rent, phone, immediate, $750 + VAT. Isco, 03-403532-3.

Monthly rent, Allenby, 2 large rooms, phones (can be separated). Furer, 03-296964.

Tel Aviv centre, 400sq.m., luxurious, for serious only. Exclusive to Isco, 03-426293-4-5.

In large bloc, 5 dunams, bargain, from foreign resident. Isco, 03-426293-4-5-6.

Rishpon, 19 dunams, bargain. Isco, 03-426293-4-5-6.

For contractors, plot in Netanya + building permit for apartment building, combination. 053-338202.

1½ dunam plot, Emek Hefer, Netanya, building permit, private. 053-338202.

350sq.m. plot for villa, Netanya, private, building permit. 053-338202.

Oranit, frame, beautiful, 800sq.m. plot. Rehov Pa'amonit. 03-269916.

Herzliya Hatzeira, luxurious cottage, 500sq.m. plot for 2 units, $175,000. Pinco, 03-414333.

Petah Tikva, Kiryat Aryeh, detached building for rent, 570sq.m., ground floor. Anglo Saxon, 03-900479.

Rental. 190sq.m., ground floor. Ein Hakoreh/Levonda. 03-351789, 053-6978024.

410sq.m., 3rd floor, lift, Bnei Brak industrial area. Katav, 03-222358, 03-222881.

Yazur, Rishon Lezion, Azur, rental, 150-3,000. Matz, 03-807831.

Soon available, about 500sq.m. + 90sq.m. gallery, phone, power, access for vehicles. 10 Salame, Tel Aviv, 03-630867, 03-825526, 02-245738, Evenings, 02-245738.

2 halls in new building, south Tel Aviv. 03-826583, 03-914298, 03-918420.

Rental, buildings + plots for industry, Ramle, possibility of adapting buildings to buyer's needs. 03-341701, 03-440026.

Bat Yam industrial area, 300sq.m., for carpentry/any purpose. 03-867943.

Rental, industrial building on high standard, luxurious offices, nice front + garden, Or Yehuda new industrial area. 03-358765, 03-770564.

Sale, shops and halls for industry, 5 Rehov Yoknearn, Tel Aviv, new building, suitable for any purpose. 03-846855.

Yehud industrial area centre, industrial building to let, 1,500sq.m., one storey (closed yard), 250hp, electricity, 3 phone lines (available immediately). 03-9324163, 03-9325003.

Be'er Yaakov, rental, industrial building, 3 floors, 600sq.m. each. 08-247525.

Sale/rental, Bat Yam, 500sq.m. ground. 03-551933, 03-551916.

Monthly rent, 200sq.m. building, 6m. high, suitable for industry and/or commerce, 80km. electricity working. 03-656990, 03-653435.

For rent, Kiryat Arye, Petah Tikva, 765q.m., ground floor. 03-9221680.

About 500sq.m. for rent, Ramat Hahayal 746158, 5412867.

For sale, Petah Tikva, Bar Kochba, workshop/shop, 62sq.m. + gallery, ground floor, frontal 03-350168.

Netanya, industrial zone, near Ordan and registry office, building for rent/sale, prefabricated building for industry, different sizes up to 15,000sq.m., 3 floors. 052-86833

Raanana, for sale, 126sq.m., gallery + 2 luxurious offices, power, 2 phone lines 052-452941.

Near Kikar Dizengoff, 1st floor, 30sq.m. for rent, phone, all purpose, 5275 03-295054

For rent, for storage, industry, or main garage, about 4,000sq.m + offices, near Idelson, Ramat Gan. Coral, 03-288943, 03-292616.

Ashdod, for sale, bargain, industrial hall, 2nd floor, 120sq.m., power. 055-91879.

For rent, Holon industrial area, 600sq.m. hall, suitable for industry, storage, display, power, phone, parking. 03-5991563, 03-800878

Segula, for sale/rent, 140 + 300 plot. 03-9226352, 052-914734.

Raanana, plots for immediate construction. Eli Dirot. 052-448614, 052-32370.

Raanana, plot, 320, Israel Land Authority, good location. Eitan, 052-27458

Holon, plot, 330, 6 Rehov Nahum, with building plans. 03-824221; evenings, 03-598630

Herzliya, private plot (500) for investment, close to construction. 03-773271.

Petah Tikva, plots for construction throughout city Details: 03-9342801

Plot required, north Tel Aviv, cash combination 03-886707, 03-5351043.

Netanya, 750sq.m. plot, 8273/223, Rabbi Akiva. Weiner, 04-668397.

200, agricultural, adjacent to industry. 03-9226100, days; 03-9227839, evenings.

Herzliya Pituah, dunam for 2 cottages. 052-544417, 18.00-20.00.

Arlit, Givat Rim, 600sq.m. for immediate construction. tabu. 03-7522111, Noah.

For religious, Ramat Modiin, 600sq.m. for immediate construction. 03-7519976, work.

Sale, excellent plot for immediate construction, Even Yehuda. 03-493327, 053-615805.

Due to illness, plumbing products shop + plumber's workshop, shop for rent. 03-724348, shop: 03-726265, home.

Industrial company wishes to purchase plot to build office building or existing building in Tel Aviv or environs. Apply in writing to POB 33737, Tel Aviv, for Plot.

Sha'arei Tikva, high, 2 adjoining plots, each 600sq.m., both or separately. 03-9226478.

Ganei Tikva, 1 dunam for 2 units, new on market. Centre, 03-351425.

Oranit, plot, 300, best location, from private. 03-872659.

Build-Your-Own-Home in Azerot, construction engineer experienced in all construction work. 03-496421.

38sq.m. + gallery, 2 phones, airconditioning. 03-992519, 03-9649447.

Active partner required for food business/cafe/restaurant. Ramat Gan. 03-7513070.

Available, bargain, delicatessen, Kfar Sava, central location. 03-776410, 052-455103.

Agent to import special spare parts for cars, from central region. 04-707752.

50% stocks for partnership in computer company, $20,000, for serious only. POB 43280, Tel Aviv.

For sale, business rooms, 10 Hashomer, Tel Aviv. 03-659963, Welsman.

Phones, install them yourselves, push buttons instead of dialers, Shahon, 158 Ben Yehuda. 03-241644.

Record your conversations secretly. Sharon, 158 Ben Yehuda, 03-241644, 03-234204.

Shop on Ben Yehuda requires partners in computers/electronics/other combinations. Shahori, 03-241644.

Boutique in Kfar Sava requires experienced, responsible partner/worker. 052-456403.

750,000 investment sought, for developing new system. POB 3809, Haifa 31073.

We help you develop new product ideas. POB 3809, Haifa 31073.

Huge Druse pittot, kasher, phone orders accepted nationwide. 04-962552.

Personnel

Renovations company in centre requires professional worker, good conditions. 03-9228899.

Young, developing factory in Holon industrial area requires department manager, serious, after high school and army, energetic for challenges! 03-5592352.

Our Tel Aviv factory requires production worker, 5 days. 03-371237.

Ramat Gan snack-bar requires kitchen worker + cleaning, part time. 03-764013.

Sales storeroom worker + orchard worker with initiative, energy and good physical condition. Nahalim near Petah Tikva. 03-9325361, after 21.00.

Marketing company requires distributors, 09.00-13.00, for Gush Dan. 03-372694.

Artists for painting on ceramic dishes, part/full time. 03-833988.

Large institute in Ramat Gan requires workers for control room, shifts, ex-combat unit and graduates of Zahal commander's course preferred for those with background in systems operation. Apply to 03-250327, 09.00-15.00, Gedalyahu or Yuval.

For design of puppets and and theatre decoration. Ruth and her Puppets. 03-741979.

Staff supervisors required for distribution of pamphlets + car. 03-257673.

Company in book field requires diligent worker with driving licence, steady work. 03-731824.

Established realty office requires sales agent, secretary. 02-666943, 02-665534.

Experienced pharmacist for Tel Aviv pharmacy, full time. 03-491077, 03-223488.

Professional worker required for aluminium and shutters. Tel. 621036.

Bus driver, steady work, central region 03-9226589, 03-901233.

Young man, after army required, to learn interesting profession in marble field. 052-559065.

Lawyer's office requires clerk + word processor, afternoons. 03-5461956.

Kfar Lifta, Ra'anana, requires assistants to assemble lifts and professional metalworkers. 052-448212.

Arta requires serious workers, full time, apply on site, 15 Solomon, Kikar Zion, Jerusalem.

Etai Semmar requires professional worker for stencil machine Gestetner 214. Please apply on site to Tino, 07.00-15.30. Tel. 03-712221-4, or directly to Tino, 03-347317, Etai Semmar, Ramat Efal 52950.

Experienced, part time, salesperson, clerk. Dizengoff Centre, 03-655975.

Production manager including storeroom management for precise plastics accessories, Ramat Hahayal, previous experience in running workers' staff essential, experienced plastic injection equipment operators preferred. 03-483171, 10.00 14.00

Attendant(f) required to care for disabled + live-in, good conditions. 03-382633-5-6-7.

Medic or nurse(m) with moped licence for immediate work. 03-287256.

Experienced and devoted attendant(m) for elderly, infirm and disabled + housekeeping. 03-761182.

Hospital for the chronically ill near Kfar Sava, requires cook. 052-22254

Security officer for food factory, shiftwork. 03-5516332.

Seeking salesperson, designer for Shahatz kitchens, draughtsperson with experience. 03-859169, 03-729507.

M. Shaher Rental Cars Ltd. requires experienced sales hostess, Rishon Lezion. 03-9663939-42.

Seeking assistant manager for Chinese restaurant, Herzliya area. 052-70448, 052-547722.

Seeking worker, aged 40+, for work with animals. Saturdays, full time. 03-810061

Escort services company requires switchboard operators for shift-work. 03-296419-4-5-6.

Traffic and parking coordinator for Renault central garage, Tel Aviv, with driver's licence, steady work. 03-627111/110, Sophie.

Israel Sun newspaper photographs requires messenger, moped licence. 03-280768.

Sasseon Jeans require quality controllers, experienced, evening shift, 16.00-23.00. 03-707121/2.

Pretty young women from Tel Aviv to sell flowers, nice earnings. 03-443933.

For serious, motorbike licence, for general work. NIS 1,500 for suitable. 03-611619.

For food shop/storeroom, young person after army for general work. 03-336533.

Hamaridvim company seeking worker with technical background, Rehovot area resident, for service jobs throughout country. 08-412852.

Worker required for PVC, wallpaper and wall-to-wall carpets. 03-725280.

Young person for work in office, stockroom + driver's licence. 03-7517061.

Serious apprentice and packers required for pastry shop, convenient work hours. 03-259323.

Canned goods factory requires forklift operator + driver. 03-828092.

Bank Tefahot Tiberias requires reception clerk, matriculation, part time, alternate mornings or afternoons. Apply to Bank Tefahot Manager, Nazareth, 06-558219.

Reliable worker required for falafel, 5 days weekly. 03-5050416.

Construction company requires skilled workers and unskilled + licence. 03-376537, afternoons.

Seeking electronics technician for cash registers and computerized systems. 03-5790135.

NIS 1,000 for switchboard operators experienced on Tadex, apply soon. Manpower, 12 Ben Yehuda, Tel Aviv, Sunday-Thursday, 08.00-14.00. 03-298877.

Herzliya, professional for aluminium production and assembly jobs. 052-551325.

Me V'me Paradise requires: 1. manager. 2. shift manager, 3. professional waiters. 03-496115.

Seeking petrol attendants and washers for Paz petrol station, Country Club Road. 03-424205/6.

For liberated, NIS 1,650 per month. Contact Eden, 2 Hashtela, Tel Aviv (Central Bus Station).

Supervisors for Holon carpark, mornings and/or afternoons. 03-458278.

Young man after army for storeroom and sales, technical skills preferred. 03-815694, 14.00-16.00. Evenings. 03-269438.

Holon food factory requires dynamic worker with technical experience (preferably with packing machines) who can manage staff. 03-801389.

Charcoal storeroom requires guillotine cutter. 03-803688, 03-805395.

Young people, NIS 45 an hour. Eden, 2 Hashtela, Tel Aviv (Central Bus Station).

Golden Service requires painters, plumbers, repair men, preferably + driving licence. 03-347277.

Armon Hayarkon Hotel requires maintenance and cleaning worker, part time. 03-455271-2.

Plastic factory requires shift workers, professionals in injectors. 9233076.

Workers from Tel Aviv area to polish precious stones. 03-827593.

Young man, after army + matriculations, to market sweets throughout marketing chains. 03-455302, Amos.

General maintenance man, part time, for merchandise storeroom and offices. 03-5516332.

Forklift operator for food plant, double-shift work. 06-371985.

Young man with technical background + sales experience for safes and security doors company, motorbike and vehicle licences essential. 03-231276.

Cotton packing operators required. 03-9356063, 03-9368773.

Energetic and healthy young man, after army, 10 year's of schooling for work in Petah Tikva factory's storeroom, 5 days weekly, NIS 650 net + transportation. 03-9226967, 03-9226012.

Disco-Wood, requires exclusive agents, general maintenance workers. 03-301678.

Worker for minimarket required, Herzliya, mornings. 03-7755991, 052-85149.

Seeking interviewers countrywide for challenging work, advancement possibilities, salary + commission, on-job-training. 03-5461886.

Immediate, seeking maintenance supervisor, experienced and skilled (technical and electrical) on food packing machines. 03-9231502, Dov.

Maintenance workers with technical background for maintenance work in Tel Aviv religious hotel. 03-702148.

Zahalon geriatric centre requires auxiliary help + registered and practical nurses, full time. 03-810722, 03-810721, 09.00-13.00, Hana.

Practical and registered nurses + auxiliary personnel for old age home. 03-778051-2-3.

Sales advisers to market slimming programmes, inexperienced will receive training, high earnings, flexible hours. 03-5460297.

Nurse for interesting work in private clinic. 03-482219, 03-429771.

Yemenite nurse, speaks German, English seeking work in patient's home. 08-458821.

Kibbutz Dan requires qualified nurse. 06-953839, work, 06-953919, evenings.

Companion for disabled young woman + driver's licence. Saturday-Sunday. 03-456071.

Honeyman women and children fashion, requires cutter, experienced only, 5 days weekly, good conditions, discretion assured. 03-8362678.

Pattern maker requires machinist, home machinists and agent. 03-7528961, 03-732453.

Jacques d'Or requires pattern maker + machinists for leather clothing, experienced. 03-7513350.

Sewing workshop owner required for sewing of bags, good conditions. 03-783724; 03-771180, evenings.

Industrial sewing machine owner required for sewing of bags, good conditions for suitable. Tel. 03-783724, 03-771180, evenings.

Nursing workers needed, excellent conditions, Anglo-Saxon. 03-228750.

Serious company requires plumbers, good conditions. 376236, 372775, 705346.

Adin Neufeld, 30 Levanda, Tel Aviv requires knitters for circular and plane machines.

Insurance agency on the move in Tel Aviv seeking office manager, proven experience in elementary and life insurance and in team management: sales, underwriting, production of claims and renewals. Detailed handwritten C.V. with work experience, POB 51661, Tel Aviv.

Imperial Tourist, escort and pampering services for wealthy tourists and businessmen. 03-376626.

Excellent terms for experienced overlock machinist. Hod Hasharon/Ra'anana. 052-28184.

Laurel Sewing Workshop, Bat Yam, seeking experienced overlock and apparel machinists. 03-861874.

Seeking sewing workshop for leather handbag sewing. 053-619551.

Model maker for children's and youth clothing, part time possible. 03-828655.

Jerry Meitiz requires first-class pattern maker/cutter. 03-421539.

Honigman Fashions for women and children requires pattern maker and pattern seamstress, experienced, good conditions, full social benefits, 5 days weekly. 03-836267-8.

Kiryat Hamelacha knitwear factory requires overlock machinist, good conditions. 03-835902.

Honigman Ladies and Children Fashion requires production manager with fashion know-how, good conditions, all social benefits, 5 days weekly. 03-836267-8.

Tel Aviv printing press requires experienced rotation operator + GTO operator, good conditions for suitable candidates. 03-7521721.

For advertising. Hamada Ve printer, full time, good conditions. 03-736842.

Offset workshop in Tel Aviv requires photographer. 03-338786, 03-333124, Claudio.

Photography and press services company seeking energetic young person, highly motivated, for technical photography field, good terms for suitable. 03-5464347.

Expert GTO printer, excellent conditions for suitable. 03-827840.

Professional printer and montageur required, for offset printing laboratory, excellent conditions. 03-825264, 03-835788.

Bookkeeping clerk, Hashavshevet knowhow. 623584, Yaffa.

Bookkeeper required, full time, apply in handwriting with curriculum vitae, work experience, references and desired salary. Arigel Dan, Ltd., 12 Rehov Raanan, Tel Aviv, 66098.

Hashmira company, electronics division, requires collections clerk, negotiations experience with clients, bookkeeping knowhow, good conditions for suitable. 03-706181-2-3.

Kiryat Arya, clerk required for bookkeeping and computer, import company. 03-9244151, 03-9244077.

Kravitz requires clerk, grade 2, preferably with previous experience. 03-269622, 03-269348, Yoav.

Manager required for computerized bookkeeping system of Petah Tikva import company, part time. 03-902356.

Bookkeeper, grade 2, computer experience and knowhow, for bookkeeping office. 03-7510788.

Petah Tikva factory requires bookkeeper + typing, part time. 03-717720.

Grade 2 bookkeeping clerk, experience preferred in bank reconciliations. 03-9248330, 03-9231791.

Seeking independent bookkeeper. 03-233467, 03-226821, from Sunday.

Kibbutz in Ashkelon area seeking bookkeeper, grade 3, from area, with factory experience. 051-49811, mornings, 051-49676, evenings.

Ramat Gan bookkeeping office requires grade 3 bookkeeper, 5 years experience minimum, full time. 03-7514394-5.

Bookkeeper, mature, 3 hours daily, Ramat Gan. 03-725013.

Import-marketing office requires clerk, bookkeeping and computer know-how desirable. 03-331263, Orna.

Travel agency seeks grade 2 accountant, experience in reconciliation. 03-5449533, apply to Graciella.

For furniture painting workshop, seeking trainees, Moshav Rishpon, accommodation possible. 052-77728.

For cutting down trees, starting salary of 40 per day. 03-6221145.

Worker with technical background required + air turbo licence. 03-9231501.

Student required, ex-air force electronics technician. 052-78311-2-3, Shmil.

Electrician for wiring panels, with/without experience, Bat Yam. 03-5522614.

Electrician, proven experience in communications and infrastructure, good terms. 03-614565.

Electrical engine winder required, experienced, excellent conditions. 03-831316.

Qualified electricians and assistants, steady work, good conditions. 03-652261, 03-5101807.

Chef for day work, knowledge of home-style cooking. 03-293999. Evenings, 03-445868.

Savarin pastry shop requires pastry chef and assistants, good conditions. 03-330626.

Excellent pastry chef for fillings and toppings, for prestigious pastry shop in Tel Aviv. 03-285614.

Al Ha'esh Ve'al Hakefak restaurant requires assistant cook, good conditions. 03-5563902.

Beit Liesan snackbars, 34 Weizmann, Tel Aviv, requires: 1. experienced and responsible cook. 2. kitchen worker. Please apply on site.

Hatabun Restaurant, Jaffa Port, seeking chefs. Phone 12.00-15.00, 03-811178.

Experienced cook for old age home, full time. 03-772044, 03-772067.

Cook, Tadmor graduate, for exclusive cafeteria + waitresses from Kiron and vicinity area. 03-28450, evenings 03-362881.

Experienced cooks, Tadmor graduates, for religious hotel in Tel Aviv. 03-702148.

Chef for religious Tel Aviv hotel, with proven experience. 03-702148.

Pastry baker required, Ra'anana, good conditions. 052-910563, 052-454227, 052-84388, 03-752198.

Office in Diamond Exchange requires cook to prepare light meals, Sundays-Thursdays, 11.30-14.30. 03-706449, 03-9225578.

Electronics worker for purchases/sales and project promotion. Shahori, 03-241644, 03-234204.

Energetic practical engineer in control and instrumentation field for senior position. 03-377483.

Large public institution requires computer communications technician, technician/practical engineer experienced in maintenance of terminals, micro-computers and communications equipment. Tel. 594218.

Experienced technician for partnership in television and video laboratory, good conditions for suitable. POB 16310/26, Tel Aviv.

Rolls Lifts require: 1. Electrical-control technicians, to be trained as lifts technicians. 2. Experienced lifts technicians. 03-957080, 03-955885.

Technician, airconditioner and cooling installer required. 03-229140, 03-904843.

Construction practical engineer as foreman, experience. Tel. 052-573437.

Technician assistant required for work in commercial cooling + driving licence. 03-384573.

Accountant seeks professional qualifications with tax consultant. POB 17204, Tel Aviv.

Tel Aviv insurance company requires bookkeeper for debt collection department, 5 days work, full time. 03-282836.

Sport clothing company requires bookkeeper and general clerks with experience. 03-658878, 03-5101107.

Technician to install and service, electronic control systems, experienced, licence. 03-7516617.

National communications firm in Petah Tikva requires installers for communications units with background in electricity or electronics, challenging work. 03-9344444, Reli.

National communications firm requires technician or practical engineer for various jobs in laboratory with wireless communications equipment, vocational school graduates or ex-army preferred, work in Ramat Gan. 03-7549139, Nava.

Central airconditioning contracting firm requires technician or practical engineer. 03-241027, 03-247086.

Electronics technician/practical engineer + car, + work in marketing field. 03-345051.

TV and video technician for laboratory, experience essential. 03-322031, 03-744955.

Landscaping office requires landscape architect with experience. 03-720082, 03-730155.

Developing metals factory near Rehovot requires experienced production manager (5 years minimum) as factory and production manager. POB 767, Rehovot.

Holon food factory requires responsible maintenance technician. 03-808018, Eli.

Givatayim planning office requires construction practical engineer, immediate. 03-316059.

Electronics company requires experienced antennae installers + driving licence. 03-820032, 03-831787.

Professional and apprentice assemblers required to assemble airconditioners. 03-918791.

Production line manager/machines practical engineer for food plant, shifts. 06-371985.

Person with technical background to operate lasers, shifts. Tel. 03-493285.

Steel plant requires technician or mechanical practical engineer, with initiative, marketing knowhow in steel field. In writing to POB 767, Rehovot.

Seeking independent bookkeeper. 03-233467, 03-226821, from Sunday.

Kibbutz in Ashkelon area seeking bookkeeper, grade 3, from area, with factory experience. 051-49811, mornings, 051-49676, evenings.

Ramat Gan bookkeeping office requires grade 3 bookkeeper, 5 years experience minimum, full time. 03-7514394-5.

Bookkeeper, mature, 3 hours daily, Ramat Gan. 03-725013.

Import-marketing office requires clerk, bookkeeping and computer know-how desirable. 03-331263, Orna.

Travel agency seeks grade 2 accountant, experience in reconciliation. 03-5449533, apply to Graciella.

For furniture painting workshop, seeking trainees, Moshav Rishpon, accommodation possible. 052-77728.

For cutting down trees, starting salary of 40 per day. 03-6221145.

Worker with technical background required + air turbo licence. 03-9231501.

Student required, ex-air force electronics technician. 052-78311-2-3, Shmil.

Electrician for wiring panels, with/without experience, Bat Yam. 03-5522614.

Electrician, proven experience in communications and infrastructure, good terms. 03-614565.

Electrical engine winder required, experienced, excellent conditions. 03-831316.

Qualified electricians and assistants, steady work, good conditions. 03-652261, 03-5101807.

Chef for day work, knowledge of home-style cooking. 03-293999. Evenings, 03-445868.

Savarin pastry shop requires pastry chef and assistants, good conditions. 03-330626.

Excellent pastry chef for fillings and toppings, for prestigious pastry shop in Tel Aviv. 03-285614.

Al Ha'esh Ve'al Hakefak restaurant requires assistant cook, good conditions. 03-5563902.

Beit Liesan snackbars, 34 Weizmann, Tel Aviv, requires: 1. experienced and responsible cook. 2. kitchen worker. Please apply on site.

Hatabun Restaurant, Jaffa Port, seeking chefs. Phone 12.00-15.00, 03-811178.

Experienced cook for old age home, full time. 03-772044, 03-772067.

Cook, Tadmor graduate, for exclusive cafeteria + waitresses from Kiron and vicinity area. 03-28450, evenings 03-362881.

Experienced cooks, Tadmor graduates, for religious hotel in Tel Aviv. 03-702148.

Chef for religious Tel Aviv hotel, with proven experience. 03-702148.

For exclusive and unique product, serious and dynamic agents for central area, high earnings. 053-697663.

Scharf Furs requires experienced salespersons, fluent English, additional languages an asset! Full/part time. 02-715121, 02-719632.

Men's fashion shop requires experienced salespersons. 03-286152.

Kibbutz Dan seeks special education teacher for individual work with children in primary grades. Call Rivka, 06-953961, work, 06-953842, home.

Seeking qualified kindergarten teacher for Petah Tikva day-care centre, 06.00-12.30, 03-917703.

Kibbutz Gat requires educator for child in 2nd grade + math teaching for 5th grade. 051-871160, 051-871316, afternoons and evenings.

Kiryat Ono, kindergarten/day-care centre requires qualified kindergarten teacher, experienced, high salary, also metapelet. 03-231071, 03-347932, 03-230912.

Montessori method daycare centre, Ramat Aviv, seeking experienced teaching assistant. 03-281497.

Qualified kindergarten teacher for child care centre, 03-297195, 03-200979, 04-449287.

Moshav Paran in Arava requires kindergarten teacher assistant and metaplot for infant daycare, for coming school year. 057-61333, 057-61183.

Omana Studio, requires religious teachers, chemistry, mathematics and computer. 052-28121-2.

Factory in Holon industrial area requires office manager, after high school and army, dynamic, full time, challenge. 03-5582352.

Lawyer's office requires secretary and WP typist, part time. 03-234630, 03-238423, mornings.

Art gallery requires secretary, Hebrew-English typist, WP essential. 03-204062, 03-204180.

Independent secretary to run office, Beit Gibor, bookkeeping know-how, computer operation, contact with clientele, experience, references. 03-659540/54.

Herzliya, Medical, for eye clinic, secretary, Hebrew-English typing. 052-548595, 052-552914.

Accountant's office, requires Hebrew-English typist, WP experience, full time. 03-652802-4.

Experienced secretary for lawyer's office, good Hebrew WP typing. 03-240659, 03-241098.

Ramat Gan import company requires general clerk with computer know-how, 5 days. 03-7516730.

Yada Azak requires secretary/administrative director, full time, typing, native English speaker. 03-283203, 03-286335.

Insurance agency requires experienced secretary, preferably life and elementary insurance + computer operation. 03-456172, 03-457536.

Senior secretary required, word-processing experience, English and bookkeeping preferred. 03-7516159, 14.00-16.00.

Tel Aviv lawyer requires secretary, 5 days, word-processing essential. 03-9225245, from Tuesday afternoon.

Secretary for independent office work, bookkeeping know-how + experience, full day. 03-5565413, 03-5565297.

Construction company requires secretary, 08.00-16.00. For interview, 623960.

Secretary to general manager of export-marketing company, Tel Aviv, with fluent Hebrew and English, export background from Tel Aviv area. 03-372877.

Organizational skills, office management ability, experience, willingness to work long hours. 03-499588.

Secretary for accountant, full time, Wordmill experience essential. 03-653340.

English, Hebrew, experienced for steady work, excellent conditions. 03-415301, 03-427176.

English/Hebrew secretary, English mother tongue, part time (preferably 12.00-18.30), previous experience making orders advantageous, typing. 03-494881/2, Edna.

Software company, Ramat Gan, requires secretary, 09.30-16.00, 5 days weekly, English/Hebrew typing ability advantage, good salary for suitable. 03-728452.

Established industrial factory requires secretary to general manager for interesting and varied work. 052-558820.

Advertising office requires excellent secretary + typing, experience preferred. 03-298028.

International commercial company requires secretary, good English, part time, temporary/long term. 03-229776.

Public institute requires secretary, full time, split shift. Please apply to Ahuva Mashat, mornings. 254171.

Young representative secretary for interesting work + travel, English/German native language. 052-83841.

Kiryat Arye-Petah Tikva, secretary-clerk required, English native language, good Hebrew, 2 years' previous experience, 5 days weekly, 08.00-16.30. 03-9250236, Lawrence.

General secretary for import-export office, full day, good English essential. 03-7514171.

Lawyer requires secretary + WP, 08.00-13.00. 03-230222.

Lawyers' office requires full time secretary, very experienced in running office, WP typing, English. 03-204831.

Insurance assessor's office requires part time secretary/typist. 03-5461529.

Experienced agents + car, for pop articles, all over country. 02-722288.

Would you like to earn NIS 1,500? Students, graduates as salespeople for exclusive medical product, full/part time. 03-731130, 08-467748.

Ramat Gan communication company requires sales agent. 03-728659, 03-729212.

Seeking operator for digger A, good conditions. 03-773305, not Shabbat.

GCB digger operator, previous experience, Ramle area. 06-227092.

Experienced assembler for kitchen cupboards, commercial car preferred. 03-485618, 03-826579.

Professional and non-professional workers required (apprentice possible), for summer only. 03-9612351, 03-9611941, afternoons.

Operators for cement mixers and extracter, experienced, from centre. 03-9222558, 03-9324613.

Established industrial factory requires secretary to general manager for interesting and varied work. 052-558820.

Advertising office requires excellent secretary + typing, experience preferred. 03-298028.

International commercial company requires secretary, good English, part time, temporary/long term. 03-229776.

Public institute requires secretary, full time, split shift. Please apply to Ahuva Mashat, mornings. 254171.

Young representative secretary for interesting work + travel, English/German native language. 052-83841.

Kiryat Arye-Petah Tikva, secretary-clerk required, English native language, good Hebrew, 2 years' previous experience, 5 days weekly, 08.00-16.30. 03-9250236, Lawrence.

General secretary for import-export office, full day, good English essential. 03-7514171.

Lawyer requires secretary + WP, 08.00-13.00. 03-230222.

Lawyers' office requires full time secretary, very experienced in running office, WP typing, English. 03-204831.

Insurance assessor's office requires part time secretary/typist. 03-5461529.

Experienced agents + car, for pop articles, all over country. 02-722288.

Would you like to earn NIS 1,500? Students, graduates as salespeople for exclusive medical product, full/part time. 03-731130, 08-467748.

Ramat Gan communication company requires sales agent. 03-728659, 03-729212.

Seeking operator for digger A, good conditions. 03-773305, not Shabbat.

GCB digger operator, previous experience, Ramle area. 06-227092.

Experienced assembler for kitchen cupboards, commercial car preferred. 03-485618, 03-826579.

Professional and non-professional workers required (apprentice possible), for summer only. 03-9612351, 03-9611941, afternoons.

Operators for cement mixers and extracter, experienced, from centre. 03-9222558, 03-9324613.

Distributors, country-wide, for doors and windows alarm system installation. 08-5050028.

Marketing company in communications field requires sales promoter, part time also possible. 284945.

Purchaser with electronics/computer know-how. 03-241644, 03-234204, Shahori.

Sales promoter in field of advertising, exhibitions, graphics, draughting. 03-266696.

Food company requires dynamic salesperson, good conditions. POB 3027, Petah Tikva 49130.

New and exclusive product requires regional distributors, throughout Israel. 03-700185.

Boutique in Kikar Hamedina requires experienced salesperson. 03-267059, Evenings. 03-852145, 03-359583.

Tigers as marketing representatives for new advertising project in La'isha, experienced. 03-375349.

Dynamic import company requires energetic, articulate agent for vehicle field. 03-902356.

High earnings in free time for all ages, throughout Israel. 052-544821.

Seeking reliable distributors to distribute pamphlets in Gush Dan. 03-257673.

Seeking agents for distribution, unique marketing company in gifts and jewellery field, central and south areas, with background and previous experience. 03-372877.

Salesperson + experience in real estate, excellent conditions. 03-720128.

Wholesaler of food and cleaning supplies requires agents with cars. 03-9224559.

Ladies' sport-elegant fashion requires experienced agents only, central + south areas, excellent conditions. 03-825738, 03-956085.

Distributor + car from Netanya/Hadera to distribute product in offices. 06-365212.

For professionals in photography and graphic design field, seeking salesperson for marketing, with car. Apply with C.V. to POB 47039, Tel Aviv 61116.

Segal Refrigeration requires agent for ice cream machine field. 03-246853.

Motivated people for advertising and sales promotion office, exciting work, flexible hours, high salary for suitable. 03-283623, 03-739313, 03-5411946, Dani or Benny.

Salesperson! If you are good, you'll earn a lot more with us, and fast (space-sellers preferred). 03-825590.

Realty office being established requires experienced agents + car. 03-374178.

Israhome Realty requires sales representative for main branch, 82 Dizengoff. 03-295303.

Independent distributors required with initiative + refrigerated or insulated vehicle. 052-81835, evenings, from 18.00-21.00.

Experienced, dynamic salesperson for supply to plants and chain stores. 03-364025.

Unique product for diet, great potential, good profits. 052-917854.

Airline company requires sales promoter + experience in sales and familiarity with tourist branch. 03-5461529.

Experienced agents + car, for pop articles, all over country. 02-722288.

Would you like to earn NIS 1,500? Students, graduates as salespeople for exclusive medical product, full/part time. 03-731130, 08-467748.

Ramat Gan communication company requires sales agent. 03-728659, 03-729212.

Seeking operator for digger A, good conditions. 03-773305, not Shabbat.

GCB digger operator, previous experience, Ramle area. 06-227092.

Experienced assembler for kitchen cupboards, commercial car preferred. 03-485618, 03-826579.

Professional and non-professional workers required (apprentice possible), for summer only. 03-9612351, 03-9611941, afternoons.

Operators for cement mixers and extracter, experienced, from centre. 03-9222558, 03-9324613.

Distributor + car from Netanya/Hadera to distribute product in offices. 06-365212.

For professionals in photography and graphic design field, seeking salesperson for marketing, with car. Apply with C.V. to POB 47039, Tel Aviv 61116.

Segal Refrigeration requires agent for ice cream machine field. 03-246853.

Motivated people for advertising and sales promotion office, exciting work, flexible hours, high salary for suitable. 03-283623, 03-739313, 03-5411946, Dani or Benny.

Salesperson! If you are good, you'll earn a lot more with us, and fast (space-sellers preferred). 03-825590.

Realty office being established requires experienced agents + car. 03-374178.

Israhome Realty requires sales representative for main branch, 82 Dizengoff. 03-295303.

Independent distributors required with initiative + refrigerated or insulated vehicle. 052-81835, evenings, from 18.00-21.00.

Experienced, dynamic salesperson for supply to plants and chain stores. 03-364025.

Unique product for diet, great potential, good profits. 052-917854.

Airline company requires sales promoter + experience in sales and familiarity with tourist branch. 03-5461529.

Experienced agents + car, for pop articles, all over country. 02-722288.

Would you like to earn NIS 1,500? Students, graduates as salespeople for exclusive medical product, full/part time. 03-731130, 08-467748.

Ramat Gan communication company requires sales agent. 03-728659, 03-729212.

Seeking operator for digger A, good conditions. 03-773305, not Shabbat.

GCB digger operator, previous experience, Ramle area. 06-227092.

Experienced assembler for kitchen cupboards, commercial car preferred. 03-485618, 03-826579.

Professional and non-professional workers required (apprentice possible), for summer only. 03-9612351, 03-9611941, afternoons.

Operators for cement mixers and extracter, experienced, from centre. 03-9222558, 03-9324613.

Bat Yam, carpenters required, excellent conditions. 03-5515407, 03-584268, evenings.

Idanim Carpentry, Petah Tikva, requires skilled furniture carpenters, good conditions, 5 days weekly. 03-9222128, 03-9224987.

Seeking excellent assembler for kitchens + fitted cupboards, resourceful, with initiative, high salary. 03-222525, 03-5514986-3 (Benny).

Reliable person for sales agency for grass, trees and landscaping work, also qualified workers. 09-347226.

Tel Aviv, young agronomist, garden technician, Kibbutz background, for managerial position, conditions, vehicle, advancement possibilities. 03-284277.

Subaru garage requires excellent mechanic, also other mechanics. 03-254641.

Tel Aviv garage seeking professional front worker. 03-479036.

Subaru garage requires excellent mechanic + mechanics. 03-254641.

Vehicle mechanic required for Na'Or, Bnei Brak. 03-787421.

Volkswagen garage in Yehud requires mechanics + Volkswagen and Audi experience. 03-363221, 03-364318.

Heavy vehicles garage in Petah Tikva seeks mechanic for overhaul and installing of special parts. 03-482318, 03-7512141.

Seeking millers and lathe operators with conventional experience. 03-633606, 03-820440.

Seeking auto body-workers for Bezek Garage, Pet

Luah Ma'ariv incorporating THE JERUSALEM POST

Advertisements can be placed in Luah Ma'ariv at advertising agencies and Luah Ma'ariv offices only. Classified advertisements reaching the Luah Ma'ariv head office by 5 p.m. on Thursday will appear in this section on Friday.

Junior, 1979, test, superb condition. 03-787421, evening. 03-9241696.

Autobianchi Elite. 1983, private, well kept. Afternoons. 03-959642.

Junior,1986, black, 22,000km., 15,700. 053-55519, 053-333593.

Junior, 1984, excellent. well kept, 2nd owner, 60,000km., 11,200. 052-85928.

Junior, 1984, superb, 24,000km., extras. 03-392029, 03-371940.

Private. Junior. 1982. very well kept. 03-477855.

Autobianchi, 1979, 2nd owner, private, 76,000, mechanically excellent. 03-235513.

LX 1983, superb, black, beautiful, extras, list price! 03-480249.

Junior, 1982. 2nd owner, excellent condition. 03-9241108, 03-363701.

Junior 1982. test. rare condition, bargain, list price! 03-748845.

Elegant. 1979, superb condition. Home, 03-7000647; work, 03-9643625.

Junior, 80, private, lovely, mechanically superb, 80,000. 03-885993.

1982, 2nd owner, engine after overhaul. 08-228181.

Junior, 1981, orange. well kept. from private. 03-731804.

Junior 1986, black, open roof, radio-tape. 03-9242607.

Junior 1981, lovely, past rental, one owner. 052-25711.

Junior 1981 (rental). 78,000km. 02-268152, 03-257602, evening. 03-343725.

Elegant 1983, private, 60,000km., especially well kept. 03-403769.

Elegant 1980, 2nd owner, 87,000km., lovely, extras. 9815485.

Autobianchi Elegant, 1982. 2nd owner, excellent. 03-745103

Junior, 1979, 2nd owner, private, only 45,000km. 052-443340.

Due to departure, Autobianchi, 1984, blue, one owner, from rental. 08-470857.

Bargain, Junior, 1982, year's test, from rental, 7,300. 08-227967.

Autobianchi, 1980, excellent condition, year's test. 053-27161.

Normal, 1979, year's test, NIS 5,000. 03-241530. 052-72430.

Autobianchi Everett 1050, 1978, extras, good condition. 03-9234083.

Autobianchi, 1976, excellent condition. 052-448371.

Junior, 1982, 65,000km., from rental, excellent. list price. 053-897219.

Motoguzzi 650 SP, 1983, excellent condition. 03-402404, 052-541608.

Elegant, 1981, private, 10 months' test, excellent. 03-780765.

Abarth, 1985, special, extras, magnesium wheels. 03-723348, 03-742476.

Junior, 1985, one owner, list price, 29,500, excellent. 03-581168, 03-919989.

Elegant, 1980, 95,000km., private, radiotape, excellent. 052-63729.

Austin

Metro 1300, 1983, 50,000km., good condition. 03-396368.

Metro 1300, one owner, 1983, radio-tape, excellent. 08-451788, evenings.

Metro 1300, 1983, wonderfully kept, 46,000, extras. 03-323361.

Metro 1000, 1985/5, excellent, from beauty queen. 03-23151, 03-805631.

Allegro, 1976, after engine and clutch overhaul. 03-870982.

Mini Minor 1100, 1975, year's test, excellent. 06-790103, 06-721321.

Metro 1000/3, 1985, one owner, year' test, excellent. 03-717749.

1000, 1977. 73,000km., list price. 03-716862, not Shabbat.

Opel

Ascona 1300, 1983, automatic, superb condition! 03-481658, 03-5400423.

Owners of Opel 1982 and onward which suffer from over-consumption of oil, Mano's Garage is the solution 35 Hayarden, Bnei Brak. 03-798656. Visa and Isracard accepted.

[illegible] 1300, 1982, Luxus 5 [illegible] automatic, air-conditioner, radio-tape, test, one owner. 03-314039; evening, 03-314926 (not Shabbat).

Ascona 1300, 1983, automatic, 5 doors, one owner, 46,000, well kept. 053-23390.

Kadett, 1300, Luxus, 1982, one owner, metallic, superb. 03-419578.

Ascona 1300, 1981, wonderful, one owner, bargain! 04-857550. 04-794787.

Ascona 1300 S, 1983, automatic, one owner. 03-232595, 03-481110.

Ascona 1600, 1983, automatic, 1983, one owner, like new, bargain. 03-415911.

Ascona 1300, 1981, one owner. 03-730895, work, Izzik.

Ascona 1600, automatic, 1979, like new, original spray. 03-5563144

Ascona 1300 S, 1982, year's test, excellent condition, private. 08-233519

Opel Ascona, 1982, automatic, extras, excellent. 03-313356, 03-314824

Baram, Ascona 1300, 1983, automatic, airconditioner, year's test, 60,000km. 03-5511042, 03-5413049

Ascona 1300, 1985, Luxus, 14,000km., one owner 03-904392.

Kadett S, 1983, 5 doors, test, 18,500 03-9220652.

Ascona, 1982, automatic, 16,000! Exchange possible for cheaper. 03-852897

Kadett 1300 S, 1983, 5 doors, one year, private, metallic 06-338816.

Kadett, 1300 S, 1985, automatic, airconditioner, extras 03-992056; work, 03-674417.

Ascona Luxus, 1984, automatic, from disabled. 03-9329682, not Shabbat.

Ascona 1300 S, automatic, 1984, one owner, 44,000, from disabled. 03-833031.

Ascona 16 S, 1984, automatic, 03-895539.

Ascona 1300 S, 1983, excellent condition. 063-88675, 053-612196.

Rekord station, 1976, automatic, 7,500, 2nd owner, 82,000. 03-314677.

Ascona, 1977, 1900 engine, special, from private, one owner, Tzameret 03-373393

Ascona 84, Luxus, 1300, automatic, airconditioner, metallic, 03-7517753.

Ascona 1300 F, 1983, 2nd owner, personal import, 65,000 052-917380.

Opel Ascona, 1981, excellent condition, year's test. 03-50512675

Corsa 1000, 1985, one owner, excellent condition. 03-5053990

Ascona 80, 1600, automatic, 2nd owner, excellent. 055-93388.

Corsa 1984, personal import, list price Home. 03-5591580, 03-630200

Kadett 72, 1 1/4, superb, from disabled. 053-59404.

Rekord, automatic, 1972, well kept, NIS 4,000. 03-441874.

From disabled, Ascona Berlina, 1600, 1983, automatic, one owner, 81,000km. 052-550138.

Passport-to-passport, Opel Corsa 1300/4, 1986, 057-673589.

Rekord 1700, 1981, automatic, excellent, year's test. 03-965482.

Kadett station, 1982, automatic, wonderful stereo, 2nd owner. 052-440853

Kadett 1300, 1983, one owner, 5 doors, 44,000, 03-993803.

Opel Ascona, 1982, automatic, air-conditioner, from rental. 03-9233120, 03-716896.

Ascona 1300 S, 1983, one owner, excellent, must sell. 04-252001.

Ascona 1600-S, 1983, extras. Sunday-Friday, 051-891820, Saturday: 03-457987.

Kadett 1300/5, 1982, automatic, one owner, 48,000. 03-5562029.

Ascona 1600 LS, 1986, 5, from disabled, one owner. 08-784205.

Ascona 1300 S, 1984, 5, 48,000, 2nd owner, well kept. 053-25024.

Record, commercial, dual purpose, 1970, good condition. 03-269596.

Kadett 1300, 1983, one owner, automatic, 50,000km. 08-234359.

Ascona 1600 Lux, 1984, automatic, 26,000km. 03-340147.

Kadett 1300, 4 doors, 1984, 40,000km. 08-466793.

Ascona 1300, 1983, automatic, one owner, 62,000km. 03-721685.

Innocenti

Mille, 1982, special, 55,000, metallic green, like new! 03-287206.

Alfa Romeo

Alfasud 1300, 1979, before overhaul, year's test. 03-410616.

Alfetta 1800, 1982, 2nd owner, excellent condition. 03-311912, 03-738121.

Alfasud, 1979, 1351 engine, 5 gears, original! 03-9328236.

Alfasud, 1983, airconditioner, radiotape, 70,000km. 03-426064, evenings.

Alfasud, 1982, excellent condition, 3rd owner, test. 052-33111.

Alfasud, 1983, excellent, 2nd owner, 90,000. 03-454471, 03-448728.

Alfasud 1200, 1982, 70,000, one owner, list price, test. 08-472045.

Alfa 33, 1.5 TA, 1987, airconditioner, 8,000km., impressive! 03-5413396.

Alfasud, 1982, excellent condition. 03-9643694

Alfasud, 1983, one owner, 40,000km., NIS 15,000. 03-7518770. 03-232311.

Alfasud, 1983, one owner, beautiful, metallic, 65,000, extras. 03-746634.

Alfa 33, 1984, excellent condition, list price. 03-427218, 03-832307.

Alfasud 1351, 1979, 120,000, list price. 03-9615973.

Alfasud 1351, 1979, one owner, like new. 052-541093.

Alfasud, 1981, 83,000, well kept, test, alarm, list price. 03-748560.

Bargain, 33, 1985, 19,000km., beautiful, new. 03-9663290.

Alfasud, 1983, 2nd owner, beautiful, extras. 03-392696, 03-343604.

Alfasud 1.2, 1982, 82,000km., unique, 03-480265.

Alfasud, 1982, excellent condition, 2nd owner. 03-7518456, 03-250327.

Alfasud 1.2, 1982, 62,000km., well kept. 03-416763.

Alfa 33, 1984, as new, 2nd owner, cream colour. 03-359282.

33, 1.2, 1986, 9,500km., one owner, as new. 03-203870.

U.S. cars

Dodge Dart, 1973. 055-50221, home, evenings. 055-30646-7.

Chevrolet Chevette, 1979, automatic, mechanically excellent. 03-856345.

Pontiac Phoenix, 1981, 2nd owner, all possible extras, NIS 28,500, exchange possible. 03-7515284, Yossi.

Fairmont, 1981, one owner, original spray, 41,000km. 03-737443.

Chevrolet (Mini Chevette), 1979/80, automatic. 03-424981, evenings.

Oldsmobile Cutlass Saloon, 1979, electric, excellent. 03-9226437. 052-30226.

Dart, 1974, excellent test, 11,000 03-5054050. 055-33244.

Ford Thunderbird, 1978, bargain, luxurious, private. 03-613615, work.

Nova Custom, 1978, beautiful, electric, NIS 22,400. 03-731717, 03-5031122.

Omega Hatchback, 1977, beautiful, general overhaul. 03-719955, 03-323555.

Pontiac Grand LeMans, 1979, 8, electric, 2nd owner. 03-829487, 03-763841.

Buick Century, 1979, one owner, metallic, electric. 03-5468337, 03-5466006.

Chevrolet Chevette, 1979, original, excellent, stereo. 03-772150, 08-450279.

Oldsmobile Omega, 1983, one owner, extras, 60,000km. 03-248623.

Oldsmobile Omega Brougham, 1983, 54,000km., 2,500cm., 4 cylinders, electric, automatic, well kept, former rental. 03-985804-5, work, 03-945412, evenings.

Ford Granada, American, 1979, 57,000 miles, one owner, original spray, test, NIS 19,000. 03-838113.

Oldsmobile Coupe, 1979, special, exchange possible. 03-381002, 03-5051294.

Chevrolet Monte Carlo, 1979, 2 doors, all extras 03-738836

Oldsmobile Cutlass, 1972, excellent mechanical condition, 052-455675, 052-457313.

Pontiac Phoenix, 1978, 1985 engine, 6 cylinders, year's test, lovely. Home 04-256199; work, 04-527066.

Pontiac Firebird 1973, wheels, air-conditioner, excellent. 03-800981, 03-7514136.

1978, Chevrolet Malibu Classic, after overhaul, original. 03-866571,

Dodge Dart 74, airconditioner, lovely 08-232382 (Dronit), 08-225899.

Ford Fairmont Futura coupe, one of a kind, 1979, all extras. 052-443821.

Dodge Dart, 1969, reconditioned engine, NIS 6,000. 052-925011, evening.

Valiant, 1971, test, automatic, new spray. 053-698553.

El Camino, Classic, double, 1977, 8 cylinders, test. 03-226361.

Oldsmobile Cutlass Supreme, 1982, extras, 4 doors, excellent. list price 051-26181-2-3.

Dodge Aspen, 1979, excellent condition. 03-918183, work: 03-285822.

Chevrolet Blazer, 4 [illegible] 4, 1981, extras. 04-243846, 04-382811, no. 1215.

Oldsmobile Sierra, 1987, all extras, 4,000km., list price. Work: 03-253666, home: 03-9663164.

Cutless Supreme, 1972, special model, electrical, superior engine and gear, rare, 03-789747, Shuki.

Delta Royal, 1978, electrical, superior condition. 03-9226437, 052-20172.

Oldsmobile Omega, 1981, one owner, 04-334318 (mornings), 04-375082, 04-377838

B.M.W.

BMW 80 318, 2nd owner, radio tape, hubs, alarm. 08-244582.

520, 1978, 2nd owner, excellent condition. 052-36223.

315 L, Sport, 1983, front and body, opening roof, airconditioner, extras. 052-55980, until 19.30.

520E, 1985, one owner, all extras, rare condition. 03-333625, 03-337565.

318, 1980, automatic, airconditioner, radio, private. 03-613615, work.

318/4, 1985, automatic, private, airconditioner, extras. 03-613517.

1802 automatic, 1975, mechanically excellent. 03-749405.

1800, 1987, automatic, power steering, tyres, windows, 2,000km. 03-445093, Boaz.

315, 1983, one owner, beautiful, bargain, 85,000km. 03-451047.

316, 1984, automatic, airconditioner, white, well kept, like new, clean, stereo, magnesium, more. 03-747052.

315, 1983, one owner, airconditioner, list price. 03-858773.

BMW 520i, 1984, automatic, one owner, all possible extras. 03-252732, 03-440735.

316, 1986, black, automatic, power steering, excellent. 03-423205.

316, 1982, automatic, airconditioner, metallic. 03-831113, 03-827235.

BMW 315, 1983, extras, airconditioner, stereo. 051-27364.

Bargain, BMW 318, 1987. 03-775163, evenings; 03-796052, mornings.

316/2, 1984, airconditioner, extras, special, metallic. 03-896386.

Passport to passport, BMW, 520, 1980, excellent, special. 02-863036.

316, 1983, automatic, airconditioner, power steering, old model. 03-5741544.

518, 1979, private, airconditioner, automatic, wonderfully well kept and taken care of. 052-551659.

315, 1983, very beautiful, worth seeing. 03-445054.

Jeeps

Jeep SJ 7, 1981, tarpaulin, extras, beautiful. 053-345688.

Jeep, 1980, 8 cylinders, wide tyres. 053-615552, evenings.

Short Jeep, 4 cylinders, 1970, new engine, $3,500. 03-848444, 03-848729.

Short Jeep 4, 1971, extras, test. 03-910211, 03-904220.

4 cylinders, 1974, short, year's test. 051-32648, evenings.

Jeep, 1978, excellent condition, wide tyres, test. 03-479556.

6 cylinders, 1978, overhaul, exchange possible. 052-59275, 052-82864.

For serious, Daihasu Rocky Jeep, 2000, 1985, only one in Israel, must be seen. 052-440055, 052-543875.

Suzuki jeep, 1984, one owner, tarpaulin, 10 months. 03-5512472.

Jeep, 1980, long, extras, tyres, for serious. 055-82257, Saturday.

Daihatsu

Charade, 1983, automatic, 2nd owner, 55,000km., private. 03-904527.

Charade, 1984, private, automatic, original airconditioner, 42,000, 03-448341.

Charmant 1600, regular, airconditioner, metallic, from rental. 03-416158.

Charade, 1983, excellent condition, 2nd owner. 052-63229, Itzik.

Charmant 1300, 1985, automatic, original airconditioner, new. 03-490148, 03-728110.

Charade, 1982, automatic. 03-590118.

Charade, 1983, one owner, 80,000, airconditioner, radio, very well kept. 03-9362715, not Shabbat.

Daihatsu Charade, automatic, 2nd owner, private, excellent condition. 03-490125.

Cuore, 1985, 5 doors, excellent, from rental. 03-236747, 03-403406.

Daihatsu Charmant 1300, 1983, airconditioner. 06-324257, 06-324828, daytime.

Daihatsu Charade 1987, 6,000km., new, metallic. 03-9225846.

Volvo

Volvo GL [illegible] 1978 automatic, unique condition. 052-443821.

244 GLE 244, 2000, 1982, 100,000km., one owner. 03-5518379.

240 GL, 1983, 40,000km., all extras. 052-38290. 052-22898.

1972, excellent, NIS 8,300. 08-411545, home, 03-9664318, work.

240 GL, 1986, one owner, 10,000km. 03-9232907, 052-552502.

GL 2000, 1984, automatic, from disabled, extras. 03-358112, 03-7543358.

For serious, 145 station, 1974, test. 03-709747, not Shabbat.

144, 1972, special, 5 gears, sunroof, beautiful. 055-55572.

Volvo, station, 1970, automatic, excellent condition. 03-225808, 03-625643.

144, 1971, automatic, mechanically excellent, test. 03-857506, 03-336100.

Volvo 144, 1969, well kept, standard, 3,500. 03-324555, 052-29484.

280 GLE, automatic, one owner, 1985, power steering, airconditioner. 03-707590-5.

244, 1800, one owner, 1983, automatic, power steering, electric windows 4 door electric locks. 03-413232, evenings; 03-780568, 03-789577, work.

BX, 1987, automatic, original airconditioner, metallic. Yaakov Meiztitz, Hatzomet Cars. 03-331472, 03-333208.

244 L, 1978, original spray, automatic, airconditioner. 03-9243745.

244 GL, 1981, after overhaul, 4,000, excellent. 02-341071, Ezra.

Volvo station, 1982, 2,000 off list price. 02-865231, 02-864827.

244, GL, 1979, automatic. 03-9322670, not Shabbat.

244 DL, 1980, superior condition, 36,000, all possible extras. 03-5411684

240 GL, 1984, power steering, airconditioner, 75,000, one owner, from disabled. 04-243714.

760, 1983, 2nd owner, 86,000km., list price. 03-751532. 03-256376.

244 GL, 1981, automatic, airconditioner, power steering, 120,000km., excellent, 2nd owner, NIS 34,000. [illegible]-254242, Saturday: 03-347090.

343, after overhaul, superior, year's test. 03-777312, 03-5411885.

1972, injectors, 5 gears, sun roof, good condition. 03-866444, 051-887579.

343, 1979, automatic, superior condition, immediate. 03-286343, 03-801491.

144, 1972, regular, airconditioner, as new. 053-688134, from Sunday: 03-950702.

Vauxhall

Vauxhall Viva, 1974, overhaul, test, receipts. 03-485494.

Talbot

Talbot Solara XS 1600, 1982, air-conditioner. Tel. 03-241166.

1600, 1980, luxurious, automatic, 03-7512136, 03-800981, not Shabbat.

Simca 1100, 1974, 150,000, 3rd owner. 03-5577362, work, 03-498581.

From company, Horizon 1100, 1982, well kept, 170,000, 8,000. 052-621888.

Talbot, 1978, after general overhaul, beautiful. 03-772954, 03-743517.

Horizon 1300, 1983, excellent, due to departure, list price. 03-413073.

Talbot Horizon 1300, 1982, private, excellent. 03-945663.

SX, 1960, luxurious, automatic, electrical windows, power steering. 055-92998, 08-414001.

Vans

Subaru 1800, late 1982, body, 60,000, excellent. 03-240356.

Simca van, 1982, year's test. 03-332318, 03-337178, 03-338309.

Volkswagen Caddy, 1985, excellent condition, list price. 03-477719, 03-912954.

Subaru, 1984, standard box, airconditioner, NIS 20,000, including VAT. 052-540875.

Florino, 1982, one owner, windows and benches, well kept, like new. 03-256705.

404, 1982, one owner, body, well kept, like new. 03-256705.

Volkswagen double cabin, 1982, one owner. 03-730895, work, Itzik.

Talbot van 1100, 1980, closed, excellent condition. 03-9222732.

Double cabin, 1979, reconditioned engine, first come first served. 06-338714.

Mini Subaru 700, 1983, body. 03-783125, 03-790701, work.

Peugeot van 504, 1981, one owner, year's test. 03-5513086.

Subaru, 1981, 4x4, NIS 11,000, excellent, 052-448242.

Rom Carmel, 1979, closed body, year's test. 03-832844.

Chevrolet, 1981, airconditioner, 4 x 4, balloon tyres + outlets, 220 volts, welding. 03-843686.

International Scout, 1979, 4 x 4, personal import, excellent. 053-697663.

Simca, 1979, 2nd owner, NIS 3,500. 052-916938, 053-696907.

404, 1973, closed, general overhaul, excellent. 03-805579, evenings.

Bargain, Peugeot 404 van, 1972, good condition. 08-225842.

Volkswagen van Caddy, 1985, body, airconditioner. Morning, 04-669012; evening, 04-714421.

Peugeot 404 van, 1988, 29,000km. 03-831214, adas double cabin, 1983, 03-900262.

Peugeot 504, 1985, body, one owner, like new, test. 052-543713.

Simca van, 1983, family car, NIS 9,000 + VAT. 052-38332.

Talbot van, 1981, excellent condition, standard box, exchange for commercial van possible. 053-616883, 053-618876.

Talbot Simca, 1981, good condition. 379723.

Subaru van available for messenger work and deliveries. 03-5560436, work: 03-724130.

Simca, closed body, excellent condition, alarm, tyres. 03-587360, mornings: 03-383303.

Simca van, 1978, excellent condition, year's test. NIS 6,000. 03-900316, not Shabbat.

Selling 5 Simca vans, 1979/80. 03-9265380.

Lancia

Prisma 1300, 1984, beautiful, test, extras. 03-959506, 03-954359.

Beta 1300, 1978, excellent condition. 03-583753.

Delta, 1982, good condition, 86,000km. 03-887288.

Bargain, Lancia Delta 1300, 1982, very well kept. 03-915789.

Mini-Minor

Mini Minor, 1985, special! 20,000km., one owner! 06-337327.

Mini 1000, 1974, test in 10 months, mechanically very good. 03-245645.

Commercial vehicles

Transporter, 1987, private, like new, exchange for private 051-888234.

Boss, luxurious, 1982, airconditioner, new engine, from private. 052-78150.

Peugeot J5, 1983, from company, 11 passengers. 03-615432-5.

Transit, 1983, mechanically excellent, superb, list price. 03-317866.

Volkswagen double cabin, 1983, one owner. 03-5468008, 03-9220017, not Shabbat.

Ford 1614, 1978, after overhaul, body 7.5, excellent condition. 03-900560.

500 D, 1975, insulation body, superior, 9,500. 03-5562141.

Iveco 1986, diesel, double hubs, up to 4 tons, 2/88 test. 03-612041; 03-910758.

Subaru 600 van, 1982, overhaul. 03-281410, 03-613454.

Transit, 1986, diesel, new, 17,000, private, one owner. 03-9247039.

Volkswagen, double cabin, 1971, good condition, bargain. 06-385998.

Transporter, 1985, excellent condition, extras, well-arranged for passengers. 03-831093.

Ducato Super Combi, 1986, well-equipped, extras, bargain. 08-243587.

Ford Transit, 1976, good condition. 313297, evenings.

Transit, 1982, 3rd owner, possible for passengers, 14,200, good. 765651.

Transporter, commercial, 1980. 03-839597, until 17.00.

Volkswagen minibus + windows, 1973; Volkswagen minibus + windows, 2,000 engine, 1976. 03-822542.

GMC Vandura, 1979, insulation. 03-788254, 03-798254.

Chevrolet, 1986, closed, long, automatic, airconditioner. 051-26418, evenings.

Transporter, 1983, windows, benches, airconditioner, one owner, benches, airconditioner, one owner, excellent condition + VAT. 03-843419.

Florino, 1987, 5,000km., windows, benches. 03-916908, 03-9225182.

Leyland double, 1975, good mechanical condition, also tyres. 03-330225.

Transit, 1977, after reconditioning, excellent, from private, list price. 03-443137.

Ford Transit, 1979, Kerur Mesha, 03-377437, 03-383323.

Transporter, 1982, automatic, original windows and benches. 052-22173.

Transit, 1982, test, passengers, windows, exchange possible. 03-379797.

Ford Transit, October 1986, new, well arranged for 10 passengers, 17,000km. 02-352519.

Ford 910, 1978, closed refrigeration compartment, $8,500. 055-58184, not Shabbat.

LT 35, 1979, with Eyal body. 08-229188, 08-236884.

Transporter, sale/exchange, 1983, excellent condition. 055-42101.

Full trailor, alkalai, 1977, Traffic industries full trailor, 1982. 055-23058. Evenings, 03-218695.

Commercial Ford, 1979, good condition, 052-443890.

Ford Transit 100, 1982, for passengers, year's test. 055-84344.

Talbot, 1981, one owner, from company, rare condition. 03-806735, from Sunday.

Volkswagen Caravelle CL, 1986, airconditioner, extras, luxurious. 03-470967, from Sunday.

Seeking Transporter, 1979-81, possibly closed. 051-36805, 051-35886.

Mercedes

Engines, gears, back-axles for all cars, power steering for Mercedes, assembly possible. Bechar, 03-825291.

Mercedes 280 SE, 1983, one owner, all extras. 03-5468006, 03-914039.

230/280 E, excellent condition, extras, 1983, list price. Work, 03-379866; home, 03-5463231.

280 SE, 1984, 50,000km., all extras, phone, well kept. 08-223378.

230, 1979, all extras, beautiful. 02-417096, 050-22662.

276, 1986, excellent condition, airconditioner, extras, former taxi. 03-296740, weekdays: 08-489888.

Lorries

Ford 1714, 1983, with crane, airconditioner, 7.40m. body. 03-919393, 03-919646, not Shabbat.

Ford 1617, 1979 + Eyav crane. 0-836032; 03-820997, evenings.

410, 1975; 410, 1977, Denny crane, after overhaul. 08-231824.

Conwat, 1974, tow, 1973, Fiat 7½, 1974. 03-559177, 03-849138.

700 F tow, 1990, Cummines 350 engine. 04-988108.

Mack F 700, 1975. 053-348330, home; 052-61040-1, work.

Cargo 911, 1985, one owner, private, closed body. 03-900816.

Renault 191, 1984, extras. 02-841006.

D 300, 1975, mechanically excellent, body, 55,000. 052-444016.

New trailer, 12½, suitable for containers, ready for work, for sale from factory. 03-9243745.

Sale, double semi-trailor wagon, 9.60m. semi-trailor wagon, 15m. 052-456365, 052-28619.

Lorry-tanker owners to spread water in north and south. 03-908661, 03-902394.

Leyland 410, 1974, 7.80 body. 06-766502, 06-767139.

Mack dipper, 1979, full overhaul, year's test, superior condition. 055-25488.

Ford lorry, 1982, double 1721. 03-997315, work: 03-941315.

Selling: Wyatt trailers, 1982, 350 hp.; 1983, 400 hp., cabins. 2nd owner. Kibbutz Massada, 06-756224.

Ford 9000, 1974 model, excellent condition. 052-63458, 052-61040.

From importer, diesel engines, mini buses, trucks. Hachelek Netanya. S.D. Seidoff, 053-57449.

Ford 10/12, 1976, closed body. 03-344046, 03-9344090.

N.S.U.

1000, 1969, 6 months' test, good condition. 03-7518942.

Saab

99, 1969, 2 doors, overhaul: 99, 1974, automatic, Amarcan, bargain. 03-427228.

Subaru

Subaru 1600, 1979, airconditioner. 03-793130, home; 03-795733.

1600, 1987, 1,500km., white. 03-9230699, not Shabbat.

Subaru 1300, 1983, 67,000km., one owner. 03-749622, not Shabbat.

1300, 1982, airconditioner, excellent mechanical condition. 03-840245.

GL 1600, 1987, special, airconditioner, NIS 33,000. 02-824463.

DL 1300, 1981, 2nd owner, radio, alarm. 03-800895.

1982, 36,000km., 2nd owner, year's test, radio, alarm. 03-800695.

GL 1600, 1987, special, airconditioner, 33,000km. 02-824463.

600, 1979, 4 doors, year's test, excellent. 03-499501.

Justy, 1986, 20,000km., airconditioner, radio tape, list price. 03-477911.

1982-1987, 1600, automatic50-1986, 1300, automatic. 03-383126.

2 Subaru, 1300, 1984, excellent. 03-283381; 052-88630, afternoons.

1600, 1987, automatic, from company; 1300, 1986, automatic. 03-9223923.

600, 1982, excellent condition, year's test, NIS 6,500 final. 03-338356.

1300, 1983, one owner, 40,000, excellent, test. 03-221641, not Shabbat.

New! Cools in summer and warms in winter! Especially for camping and field work! Works on car ignition, also possible for offices. 24 hours phone service. Phone and you'll receive the product at home, 03-997422, 03-9644505.

1300, 1986, warranty, 10,000km., extras, test. 03-919060.

GLF 1800, 1981, test, airconditioner, power steering. 03-5592351, 03-230027.

1300, 1986, airconditioner, 2nd owner, 13,500km., well kept. 052-20255.

DL 1300, 1984, one owner, excellent, 33,000km.. 03-800857.

1300, 1983, 60,000km., 3rd owner, extras, like new. 03-9325890.

1300, 1984, automatic, airconditioner, test. 03-907185, home 03-7510722.

Coupe, 1600, 1986, one owner, metallic, airconditioner. 06-389541.

1600, 1985, automatic, airconditioner, 30,000km., one owner, 29,000. 03-743966.

1300, 1983, one owner, like new, automatic, 52,000, list price. 03-950996.

Bargain, Subaru 1300, 1982, rental, excellent condition. 03-9328623.

Subaru 1600, 1983, automatic, one owner. 48,000, extras. 03-5400930.

1300, 1985, from rental, excellent condition, airconditioner, 03-382307.

1600, 1982, one owner. excellent. 02-534089, 02-698058.

1981, 80,000km., NIS 10,900, good condition. 03-820060.

Minibus 1000, 1986, excellent condition. 03-219007, 03-458443, evenings.

1800, 1980, automatic, test, metallic, list price. 052-552859, 03-475807.

1300, 1986, one owner, like new, 15,200. Tel. 03-5514222.

1300, 1984, one owner, radio, metallic, 20,000km. 805681.

1300, 1986, one owner, white, like new. 03-839621, home. 03-868182.

1300, 1982, airconditioner, excellent condition, bargain. Tel. 03-318417.

1300, 1982, year's test, one owner. 055-54462, not Shabbat.

1300, November 1983, one owner, excellent, 51,000, list price. 03-5564326.

Coupe 1300, 1986, new, extras, 12,000km. 052-542105.

1300 automatic, 1986, 9,700km., one owner. 03-5411960.

Coupe 1600, 1986, airconditioner, extras, rare. 03-282038, 03-342474.

1600, 1987, original airconditioner, wonderful, 3,000km. 06-351684.

Subaru 1300, 1982, year's test, excellent. 055-52916, 08-469791.

1300, 1981, one owner, excellent, 80,000km. 052-558955, 052-81513.

1400, 1976, $33,000, white, radio tape. 03-748741.

1300, 1983, 25,000km., one owner, excellent. 04-566076.

1400, 1979, private, list price, 03-5592148, work. 08-248072, home.

1600 automatic, 1988, airconditioner, NIS 1,500 below list price. 02-824463.

1600 station, 1982, excellent condition. 055-87422, 055-84471, factory.

Subaru 1300, 1981, 2nd owner (from company). 03-913472, 03-915103.

1300 FF1, 1972, well kept, test, mechanically good. 03-950625.

Bargain, Subaru 1200, 1979, new condition, from rental. 03-7516140.

1600 DL, 1986, 7,000km., one owner. 03-320502.

Subaru 1600, 1982, automatic. 02-816166, Yaffa, not Shabbat.

Justy 1000, 1986, well kept, clean, list price, 2nd owner. 053-333723, 03-441407.

1300 automatic, 1987, metallic silver, original airconditioner. 03-202883.

Subaru 1400, 1979, good condition, extras. 052-22478, not Shabbat.

Aito, 1984, automatic, airconditioner, private, 12,000km. 03-331560.

Subaru 1984, airconditioner; Kadett, 1982, automatic, adjustable for disabled. 06-322295, 06-326833.

Dodge Aspen, station, 1978, split airconditioner, extras. 03-747415.

Buick Skylark 2,500, 1980; Golf, 1981, beautiful, from private. 03-880058.

Beautiful Ford, 1976, electric, airconditioner, exchange. 08-224223, 03-764769.

Dart, 1974, automatic, airconditioner, stereo, especially well kept. 03-9223996.

Oldsmobile Omega, 1980, fully electric, airconditioner. 03-950781, 08-462243.

Chevrolet Van, 1975, 8 passengers, original windows. 06-378178.

Oldsmobile Omega, 1978, luxurious, 105,000km., 2nd owner, $12,500. 03-356761.

1400 DL, 1973, good condition, test. 03-791544.

FF 1, 1972, good condition, half year test. 03-7511877.

GLF 1800, automatic, 1982, one owner, 68,000, lovely. 052-28630.

1600 Custom, 1979, excellent condition, test. 03-887228, evenings.

1300, 1983, good condition, airconditioner, 57,000km. 03-780548.

Van, 700, 1983, standard body, excellent! 03-5563973, 03-855754.

1300, 1982, 2nd owner, 83,500, metallic, excellent. 03-840516, 03-847807.

1600, 1983, 87,000km., metallic silver, like new. 03-352710.

Minibus 1000, 1984, one owner, mechanically excellent. 03-321758, 03-745058.

1800, 1983, automatic, one owner, well kept, 39,000km. 03-491867.

1300, automatic, metallic, 1984, one owner, 28,000km. 03-418714.

Urgent! Fura GL 5, 1984, 2nd owner, excellent. 03-915239.

1800, 1980, automatic, airconditioner, wonderful, bargain, from company. 03-785226.

1800 GLF, 1983, Friday-Saturday, 03-777549; from Sunday, 055-83412.

1300, 1987, one owner, automatic, extras. 03-9226264.

1300, late 1982, airconditioner, test, excellent condition. 03-9322329.

Coupe, 1987, 8,000km., beautiful, airconditioner. 03-231342.

1800, late 1986, one owner, like new, airconditioner, radio-tape. 03-716570.

1800 GLF, 1983, automatic, airconditioner, from rental. 03-323973.

1982, private, excellent, bargain, 03-377943, work; 03-781803, home.

1300, 1982, airconditioner, 77,000km. 03-321083, 03-259885.

1300, 1983, private, well kept; also 1800, 1983, American model. 03-822060.

1600 station, 1979, wonderful, spray, very well kept. 03-864417.

Subaru 1600 station, 1978, one owner, from rental. 03-475912.

1400 engine, 1973. 03-985514.

1600 station, 1981, airconditioner, from company, 190,000km. 03-237751.

700, 1983, 49,000km., excellent condition, list price. 052-551849.

1300, 1981, 2nd owner, excellent, test. 03-591818.

1600 station, 1979, new engine, test, well kept. 052-65549.

1983, automatic, airconditioning, NIS 19,000. 03-826579, 03-485618.

1600 station, 1982, overhauled, airconditioning, one owner, from company. 03-370566.

1600 station, 1981, airconditioning, one owner, from company. 03-370566.

1300, 1981, 90,000, 2nd owner, excellent condition. 03-9712244.

1000 Justy, 1986, one owner, like new, 15,000, list price. 03-476189.

Subaru 1600, 1986, metallic, airconditioning. 03-216846, 03-217897.

1600, 1983, automatic, airconditioning, 1300, 1982, standard, airconditioning. 03-371876.

1600, 1982, airconditioning, well kept, like new. 03-5322212, not Shabbat.

600, 1982, metallic, 5 doors, outstanding, year's test, list price. 03-9224733, 03-904502.

1975, overhauled, year's test. 052-910424, 03-339841, Ilan.

BL 1400, 1979, excellent, airconditioning, overhauled. 03-805579, evenings.

Station 1600, 1979, one owner, mechanically excellent. 052-551802, 03-9241060.

1300, 1985, one owner, like new, extras, 03-483313, work: 03-625487.

1300, 1983, one owner, 54,000km., list price. 051-22715, 051-45185.

Subaru 1300, 1986, airconditioner. 051-31558, not Shabbat.

1600 GLF, automatic, 1981, airconditioner, metallic. 051-28181-2-3.

Suzuki

Alto, 1984, 3 doors, extras, 22,000km. 053-57822.

Swift, 1986, 3 doors, airconditioner, radio-tape. 053-25654.

Suzuki Alto, 1985, automatic, 5 doors, like new, 03-429096.

Alto 1984, automatic, 27,000km., year's test, list price. 057-899776.

Alto, 1987, automatic, one owner, 6,000km. 03-5741990, 03-293484.

Suzuki SJ X, 1985, excellent, list price. 052-540948.

Sussita

Sussita van, 1973, good condition, 02-813507, Moshe.

Rom Carmel, good condition, year's test. 03-9615220.

Carmel Roms, 1981, from Defence Ministry, 08-473208, 08-464522.

Carmel 1979, Ford engine, excellent, test. From 13.00, 03-706923.

Rom, 77, Ford engine, year's test, excellent. 03-5740455.

Sussita station, 1975, partial overhaul, year's test. 08-227615.

Rom Carmel, 1981, excellent, year's test, radio. 03-469453.

Station, 1972, year's test, mechanically outstanding. 03-55125829, 03-5515421.

Seat

Ibiza 1500, 1987, 5 doors, NIS 27,000. 053-337994, 053-614989.

Ronda GL, 1984, excellent condition, extras, special. 03-917907.

Malaga GL, 1987, 5,500, extras, list price, 03-396621, 03-333026.

Ibiza 1200 GL, 1987, 5,800km., 2nd owner, new. 03-204518.

Seat Viss 1200, 1987, Work, 03-382393; home, 03-378228.

Ibiza GL 1200, 1986, former rental, NIS 15,000. 03-363722.

Ibiza GL 1500, 1987, airconditioner, 4 doors. 055-53467.

Ronda GL, 1984, one owner, well kept, like new! 052-559677, 052-550891.

Ibiza 1988, one owner, airconditioner, extras, lovely, special. 03-293934.

GL 1984, 5 gears, test, from rental, excellent, 847545.

Ibiza 1985, new condition, one owner, stereo. 03-240786

Luah Ma'ariv in association with THE JERUSALEM POST

Advertisements can be placed in Luah Ma'ariv at advertising agencies and Luah Ma'ariv offices only. Classified advertisements reaching the Luah Ma'ariv head office by 5 p.m. on Thursday will appear in this section on Friday.

Yamaha XT 550, 1982, excellent, must to departure 08-472623

DT 500, 1984, excellent condition, 03-751H434, Eli.

Suzuki 50s, 1986, one owner, like new, well kept, test 052-543713

Suzuki TS 50 W, 1986, excellent condition 055-81517

Bonjem, Galeri, 1980, trailer, improvements 052-63951

Bargain, Spring vespa, 1970, side-car 03-872704, evenings.

Suzuki Dal 250, 1986 051-25623.

Jawa 50, 1982, general overhaul, 03 R348?9, 03 9088404, Rami.

M-664 in country, as new, many extras 'purchase-profit' 055-87745

Suzuki 400, 1986, one owner, Morning: 03-375761, evenings: 03-468642

Suzuki 400 GSX, 1986, one owner, 5 000km supernor. 03-55693174.

Piaggio, 1982, mechanically superior, 2nd owner. 03-765920

Jawa 80, 1979, well kept, year's test 03-922-4219.

BMW 500, 1954, mechanically excellent, test 03-723553

Driving schools

Hagada 70, 1986, bargain, 11,500km., beautiful. 03-449922.

Purchase Sale General

Arched giant tent for sale, stretches to 256sq.m., 5.2m. high, NIS 20,000. 053-22743, 053-349008.

Machines for weaving nylon bags of all size- from importer to consumer. Ben Shahar, 03-374874.

For sale

Sale, surplus from construction carpentry, doors, lintels, kitchen cupboards, electricity and more. 03-948210.

Bargain, General Electric 16 freezer, new! Amcor 14 refrigerator, oven 03-485617.

Bargain, copying and engraving machine from display. Reichenbacher (Germany). 052-88304.

Due to departure, bargain, children's bedroom suites, flat contents. 03-854633.

Cutler athletic room, exercise bicycles, weights, multi-purpose facility for sports exercises. 03-728979

Zinkel Zamash Co. (1982) Ltd. offers for sale reinforced pipes, made of polyester and fiberglass, diameters 14"-120", for conveying water, sewage and chemicals, non-rusting, easily laid, lightweight. Call: 052-38441/2, factory. 03-9223551-5, office

Coramstan Factories Ltd. offers for sale electrical porcelain, technical porcelain, decorative items. Call Shraga Kirschner, 08-4705701.

Zinkel Ltd. offers for sale: aluminium pipes, diameters of 30mm., 38mm., 1 5", 2", 3", 4", 6", 8", 10". 14" For irrigation and sprinkling, covering laundry lines and various purposes, orders over $20,000 may be financed by leasing. 03-9223551-5, factory, 27 Rehov Etel, Petah Tikva (Geha Road, Petah Tikva-Tel Aviv). Evenings, 03-9227267, Yehuda Sternfeld.

House contents + piano, 260 shelves for business. 03-805867. Evenings from 17.00-19.00, 03-802358

Bargain, in packing, Sauter oven, Miele dishwasher, General Electric airconditioner. 03-793152.

Sanyo answering machine + beeper, new in packing. 03-7513218, 03-5461773

Lounge suite + table, NIS 480. 03-294811, after 18.00.

Tanning bed, 2 directions, $7,000. 03-441653, 03 5411405.

Fibreglass container, 2cu. 055-25529, 053-25458.

Due to departure, furniture for youth room, dinette, Caloric oven, washing machine, dishwasher, bicycle 03-411823

Used refrigerator and washing machine, Roser gas range in packing, cheap. 03-740844

Seating arrangement, dinette, buffet, bar 03-440294, 03-7511459.

Full plastic manufacturers, bargain sale of parts (Mercury). 03-377023, 03-381553

Sale, Convectomat oven, good condition 03-727756

Furniture and electrical appliances, equipment for infant, well kept 03-416753

From manufacturer, cables prepared for electricity and colourful lighting, 5-10m., can be extended. Accepting orders for all sizes, 03-775159, 03-7510279

Electric organ, double keyboard, new, guarantee, bargain 03-291386.

Guillotine, 3mm. x 2050, standing drill on 40mm., lathes. We also buy used cars 03-808958

Olivetti 1512 + spare parts, bargain 03-624382, 03-623080.

Sale, contents of 3-room flat, possibly separate. 03-484677.

From tourist, bargain! Complete flat contents. 03-219548, 03-5411812.

Printing machine, 1 x sheet, excellent 03-291817, 03-9225083

Desk, bookcase, children's cupboard, chest-of-drawers, vanity. 03-5412004

Tyler ice cream machine, 3 nozzles, one-phase, like new 02-821477

Telephones! Plugs, outlets, connectors, cables, every type and length, special orders campaign Shahon, 158 Ben Yehuda, 03-241644.

Sale, Bet Hakerem, flat contents, furniture, electrical appliances, stereo, Saturday from 10.00-17.00. Details: 03-411486, 02-705385, evenings.

Telephones! Plugs, outlets, connectors, cables, every type and length, special reductions made. Shahon, 158 Ben Yehuda, 03-241644.

Reconditioned commercial refrigerators, bunk bed, like new, vacuum cleaner 03-826281, 03-421690

Cash register + electronic scale, electronic floor scales. 03-413114

Brother LV-35 fan printer + silencer, excellent condition 03-204931

Complete French kitchen in original packing, new Nikon camera + zoom, flash 053-57626.

Just arrived, cups from USA for bulk purchase to workers committees and wholesalers 02-711748, 02-710606.

Gestetner 11 OE, fuser, holepuncher, vibration, film developing machine 03-7514852

Due to departure, Amana 20, Sony 20 colour television, garden furniture, bicycle. From Sunday, 03-474871.

Flat contents, exclusive furniture, electrical appliances. 03-427218

Dough rolling machine for kneading and turbo for cream. 057-941542, 057-945020.

Sale, Telefunken colour TV, 24". Convertible sofa, 2 armchairs. 03-421590.

Bargain, electronic scale + tables for vegetable shop. 03-948926.

Flat contents furniture, antique chairs, English typewriter. 052-547521.

For serious, bridal gown, 38-40, fabulous, from USA. 053-816512.

Sale, carpentry machines: saw, circular saw, vacuum, polisher. 03-5662872

Due to departure, house contents: electrical appliances and furniture. 03-345307.

Sailing yacht, 45 feet, excellent condition, improved, ready to sail over the world, 03-220170, Bernard.

For sale, German equipment for bakery, dough rollers, special rollers for baguettes, slicer to divide dough, from 50-125gr., Stauffen mixers, from 50-125 liters. Industrial Frug grinder, industrial meat grinder, grinders for any purpose. 02-438655, 02-523550.

Purchase

Ham buys house contents, liquidations etc. 03-834856. Evenings, 03-356645.

Moshe buys: liquidations, contents, electrical appliances. 03-594311, 03-835868.

Fashion

Infants' and childrens' clothing, foreign manufacture, wholesale and retail. 03-403285, 03-200017.

Art

Seeking to represent unique products and projects in art field, at exhibition in Frankfurt, Germany, to be presented by artist-manufacturer from Israel. Please contact by 15.8.87, tel. 03-372877.

Aluminium

Zinkel Ltd: For sale aluminium strips, painted or Algin for industry/construction according to American standard. 03-9223551-5, 27 Rehov Etel, Petah Tikva, factory (Geha Road Petah Tikva-Tel Aviv); 03-9227267, Yehuda Sternfeld, evenin

Astrology

All types of guidance, business, love, etc. Astrology, fortune telling, cards, very experienced. 03-831311.

Entertainment

Professional American singer seeks excellent singers and musicians for accompaniment. 03-248090.

Generators

New generator, bargain, 250kwh., electricity panel, petrol container, suitable for continuous electricity supply. 03-9227867.

Deliveries

Hovaiot - reliable transport throughout country, reasonable prices. 03-723928.

Loans

Ilum-Shai Ltd., loans against car lien, loans for salaried employees in steady jobs, loans against lien on property, commercial cheque and bond clearance, immediate. 03-9245243.

Immediate loans for salaried employees, campaign for security workers and teachers. 03-335403, 03-331306.

Immediate! Up to NIS 2,000 without guarantees and for any purpose. 03-362955, 03-372623.

Serious investor required for established business, from $30,000. 03-285057.

Video

JVC video camera, JRC-7, latest model, in packing. 03-5514980.

Video and camera in one unit! Hitachi VM 200 S, sophisticated + original box + 2 batteries and many additional accessories, bargain price. Tel. 03-744182.

JVC 900 video camera, accessories, bargain. 053-697093.

We transfer American video cassettes to European system professionally and reasonably. Miki, 04-370218.

Buying, renting and selling cameras, videos, TV's at fair prices, trade-in also. Alta Electronics, 052-557103.

Pets

German shepherd puppies, purebred, fine stock. 08-229063.

German shepherd puppies, 1 month, certificates, champion parents. 03-9323003.

German shepherd puppies for sale, pretty, 2 months. 052-77256.

Purebred, trained, shepherds, Dobermans, special miniatures for children. 03-941274.

Lost, silvery gray hunting bitch named Venus, reward for finder. 03-9221180.

Lost, brown bitch named Lady, Kikar Hamoshavot on 28.7.87, reward for finder. 08-220418.

Cocker Spaniel puppies, honey-coloured, pedigree, charming. 08-472539, 06-934933.

Dogs, cats, also pedigree, kennelling, spaying, veterinary service, lost-found, strays accepted. Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals in Israel, Tel Aviv, 30 Salame Road, Jaffa, 03-827621.

Sale, beautiful Persian kittens, imported, for warm home. 03-471993.

Sale, great Schnauzer puppies, charming. 03-9649198.

For sale, mixed-breed puppies from Keshuna mother. 03-474812, evenings.

Trained guard dogs and training, sales throughout Israel. 04-978849.

Labrador (mother champion), Mastino, German shepherds, Boxer. 04-978849.

Golden retriever puppies with papers, parents Israel champions, available immediately. 052-573721.

Sale, miniature Pinscher pups, beautiful, brown, certificate. 08-471075.

Sale, miniature poodle pups, white, purebred. 08-462212, 03-311579.

Pretty German shepherd pups, 8 weeks, innoculations. 06-397528.

Sale, German shepherd pups, special, champion sire, certificates. Pinscher pups. 06-385324.

Pest extermination

Moran Pest Extermination, 3 rooms for NIS 30, licence 219. 03-393385, 03-303242.

Agriculture

Rose plants for sale, Mercedes Peace. 051-26131, evenings.

Seeking hothouse furnace, 1½ inch trellising ladders for carnations. 052-24158

Dan Ferns offers: tree, forest and other ferns. 052-72049, Rishpon.

Seeking farm coordinator/branch coordinator, apply in handwriting + references to Pri-Dvash, Moshav Neve Yarek 49945, discretion assured.

Finest wolf's milk mother plants, poinsettia. Tamir-Waldman Nursery, Kfar Hess, 052-61427.

Potato raiser seeks contacts with Autumn quota owners, interesting offers 052-570743.

Gypsum at Kadima Agricultural Nursery, gypsum shoots for 11 cents. 053-697092, 053-685259.

Sale, Gedera, 18 dunams, confirmed for agricultural farm. 08-491851.

Garden and houseplants at Pick and Schwartz Nursery, Kiryat Ata. 04-442267, 04-458072.

Asif requires farmer for organic agricultural work in Israel and for export, vegetable garden, field crops, cowbarn, coops. Details, 03-615708, 03-835363.

Sale, chain hothouses, drip watering, lighting, trellising. 03-730115.

H.L. Seed Company offers delphinium seeds for sale. 03-613631.

Moshav Mazie Gamla requires salaried to maintain farm, after army + tractor licence. 06-783850, 06-783840.

Travel, tourism

Topaz Tours, 053-334156, several places left in groups to Hungary, El Al flights, 21.8 and 11.9, $466.

Group flight to health farm in German forest. 03-5485305, 03-5482302.

Televisions

SOny 14" up-to-date, 1,050, also National video 1100. 03-246501.

Telephones

Multi-line telephone system, GMX 616, guaranteed, bargain. 03-295862.

For sale + installation of wireless long-range telephone. 03-987575.

For sale, multi-line phone system, Gamaphone 617, secondhand. 03-295218

Tractors

John Deere, 40-44 + cabin, 1980, 6,200 hours, David Brown 880, 1971, shovel. 052-523536, days. 052-523537, evenings.

Ferguson 135, 1977. Liliston peanut thresher, 1,500. 052-38223.

Ford 8610, 1982, excellent condition. 055-58591.

Bosiers 190 digger, 1974, after general overhaul. Tractor, 950 B, 1983, excellent condition. 08-245453.

For sale, Ram-Sa wagon for tractor and John Deere 4230. 052-458365, 052-28819.

Seeking 920 shoveldozer or similar, also digger (old models). 04-962552.

Volvo 4500 bulldozer, made in 1983, well kept, bargain. 03-295262.

Caterpillar 3380 motor, 250hp., 1978, standard. 03-340276.

For sale, HD-80 digger, Hymack 1984, 02-526288, 02-526298, Saturday 02-718782.

Musical instruments

From import! Exclusive campaign! Double-keyboard organ, Italian + pedals, 975 only and payments. 03-642976.

From import! Exclusive campaign! Large double-keyboard organ, 7 octaves, pedals, memory, NIS 975 and payments including chair and earphones, immediate supply. Kol-Bo Shalom, Tel Aviv, 03-642976.

For connoisseurs! Marshall loudspeaker 100 watt, 1968; electric Kramer guitar, excellent for beginners, RCF loudspeakers. 03-2552252, not Shabbat.

Black Yamaha piano, U-1, professional, 1.21, like new. 03-220996.

Keyboard players and musicians, come and compare! Then you'll understand that there is nothing to compare! E-Max, The new emulator, splendid models! Sole importer and exclusive service, Jazz Rock Ltd., 6 Haskir, Tel Aviv, 03-249941.

We have no competitors in the guitar field! Come and be convinced! Jazz Rock, sole importers of USA Fender in Israel. 6 Haskir, Tel Aviv, 03-249941.

Bargain! Fender amplifier, 80w, and Wurlitzer electric piano. 03-243630.

Bargain, Tascam 8 channel mixer for recording and performances, 03-252292.

Drum set, Yamaha, for sale. 03-285854, afternoons.

Selmer tenor saxophone + Gemeinhardt silver flute, professional. 03-855210.

Petrov, Czechoslovakian piano, very well kept. 03-318332.

Perfect drum set! Cymbals possible, accessories and boxes separately. 03-426494.

Set of 5 drums, accessories, metallic silver, like new. 052-61786.

Elka 19 organ and Baldwin piano, excellent condition. 052-35062.

Piano? Expert will check and choose one for you before you buy. 03-801004.

Yamaha baby grand piano, new and rare condition. 03-499820.

Safes

Safe (cashbox) for sale. Tuvia, 03-352292.

Bargain, bolt safe, fireproof, 60x70x130, 03-249602, 03-473895.

Schools

Jewellery making and designing, wax casting, professional course, 03-813584.

Holidays

Known cantor, pleasant and strong voice, available for High Holydays. 03-735122.

Computers

TZAG Computer Service Ltd., import, marketing and servicing of computers and peripheral equipment, specializing in IBM compatibles, Apple, Commodore, etc. Sole distributor: Coma PC-XT-AT, Semaung, Ciasgi. 03-323696-7, TLX: 371638 TZAG.

Bargain, Commodore 64 + monitor, tape, joy-stick. 03-356206.

Atari XL 8, disk-drive, equipment, 03-412063.

IBM + 10mb. disk, Brother printer, Canon photo-copy machine, air-conditioner, dialer, answering machine. 03-948524, 02-9640595.

IBM compatible, made in Germany, 12.5mb., $1,190. 03-201372.

For computers: connectors, cables, switch-boxes, expansion cards for IBM. Shahori, 158 Ben Yehuda. 03-241644.

Portable compatibles, 640, 5.25" disk-drives, $799. 03-420150.

For computers! Connectors, cables, switching boxes, expansion cards for IBM. Schehori, 158 Ben Yehuda. 03-241644.

Commodore 64 computer, includes disk drive and monitor. 04-931605.

Campaign - all types of computers from display at half price and interest free NIS 50 installments! Mini-computers, Tel Aviv, 190 Dizengoff, 03-230912; Jerusalem, Migdal Ha'ir, 02-242416.

Freezer, 235x70, superb condition. 052-36791, Ilan. 052-29713.

Bargain, Apple compatible, 64K, NIS 800. 052-61665.

Colour screen IBM and Roster EGP 7475 E. card for diskette copying, modem. 052-911772.

Sinclair computer like new, includes peripheral equipment, bargain. 03-5662850.

Computer! and: buying a used computer? Check it out before purchase. 03-2019523, Noa.

Typewriters

IBM bi-lingual Selectric, like new, 6 months warranty. 03-210083.

Sewing machines

Sale, sewing machine, cutting, button-holes, elastic. 03-824231, Nahalat Binyamin.

Forklifts

For sale, airconditioners, reconditioned, 1¼hp. Hamemateg, 03-5321758.

Perkins, diesel, 3 ton, 1978. 03-9224171, 03-917357, home.

D and G forklifts, new, campaign: 2½-ton forklift, diesel, automatic, $15,400, including taxes and customs. 03-630981, 03-831354.

Stereo

New, sophisticated Citizen laser disc! Standing/portable. 03-668795.

Sansui double cassette tape deck, new turntable. 03-810657.

Technics amplifier, 35 x 2; tuner from grand 112. 052-697093.

Refrigerators

Amcor 14, good condition. 03-5382232.

Amana 22, 3 doors, ice, water, new. 03-470884.

Sale, Tadiran 18cu. refrigerator + dispenser, like new. 03-948143.

General Electric 17cu., excellent condition. 03-9616026, 03-421985, from 17.00.

General Electric 17 No-Frost, cream, 1983. 052-31619, 052-911290.

General Electric 24, ice maker, excellent condition, insured. 03-224040.

Maxi Galaxy refrigerator, Electra multi-system oven, new. 03-686190, today after 16.30.

Bargain! Westinghouse 17 no-frost, wonderful condition, beautiful. 03-9232738.

Tadiran, side-by-side, good condition. 052-32192.

Amana 20, white, new in packing, warranty. 3,500. 053-615550.

Amana 23, excellent condition, 6 months old. 03-932137.

Amcor 16, excellent condition, new. 03-9664586.

Amana 25, white, ice-dispenser, in packing, insurance. 03-347827, 03-5566446.

Gifts

Clearance of stock of imported greeting cards, postcards, labels, pictures. 03-653305.

Boats, surfers

Zodiac boat, 2nd owner, new, bargain. 02-719661, 02-761579.

Galstron 153, fishing boat, Boston Whaler Amble. 03-594011.

Fletcher speedboat GTO, 1986, 90hp, trailer, extras, 25,000. 03-9226264.

Galstron, 8 passengers, good condition, mast 160, 6 rows, $6,000. 06-782054, 06-793083.

Catamaran Hobicat 16, best in country. 06-379607, evenings, 06-378119.

Windsurfer, Custom 285, and professional surfing equipment. 03-9325182.

Books

Hairdresser/blow-dryer operator, trainee, required, good conditions, for serious. 03-481585.

Sale, body-building devices for individuals and institutions, bargain. 03-9615388, 051-32081.

Dani-Book, used and new text books, 7 Sokolow, Holon. 03-842256.

Wigs

Se'ar Wig Salon, wide assortment of prestigious wigs for women and men, now at low prices! Se'ar, 46 Allenby, Tel Aviv, 03-655329.

Building equipment

Large, electric concrete machine + basket, good condition. 053-349762.

Restaurant equipment

Sale, commercial refrigerators + stock, equipment for delicatessen. 03-224080, 03-236429.

Bargain, new equipment for delicatessen, complete. 03-9661840, 03-9644296.

Convectomat oven, revolving trolley, suitable for baguettes, croissants. 03-5463724, days. 03-334536, nights.

For sale! Complete equipment for cafeteria, bargain, Kiryat Shmona. 06-951183.

Industrial equipment

Ricoh FX-120 facsimile, excellent condition. 03-7511187.

2 integrated Tadex switchboards, DLX 124, including 240 extensions and 32 outside lines, division possible, Tadiran service and guarantee. Kibbutz Ze'elim, 057-929211, coordinator.

For sale, hydraulic 50 ton crane, 1982 model. Details, 08-437661-2, work hours only.

Bargain, 500 Mauser containers + safety valve, 25 litres, after one-time use can be used as food containers. 08-226050.

Photography

Olympus O.M. 77 A.S., new, auto-focus, sophisticated. 03-688795.

Sylvania video camera + accessories, like new. 03-7513218, 03-5461773.

Video + camera in one unit! Hitachi VM, NIS 200, sophisticated, original case, 2 batteries, many other accessories, bargain price. 03-744182.

Canon A-1 + 35105 zoom, flash, case, Olympus, waterproof. 03-253825.

Minolta Maxxum 7000, 28-85mm. lens and flash, 474275.

Cosmetics

Due to departure, for sale, dinette for 6. 03-268220, Dalia.

Courses

Course prepares you for import-export office, 10 days at Basel Hotel, Tel aviv. Details at Shahak Ltd., 03-295561, 03-295957.

Vacations

For sale, holiday week at Tiberias Club Hotel, 27.9.87-4.10.87, 03-9325042, evenings. 03-9718681, days, Ilan.

Arad, rooms to rent + adjacent conveniences, kitchenette. 057-957667, 057-952961.

Rooms for family holidays, Sha'ar Yishuv at foot of Hermon. 06-942575.

For rent, 2 holiday units, Tiberias. 057-415437, evenings, 057-415453.

Eilat, 3, furnished for holidays and festivals. 059-75913.

Eilat, holiday flats at low prices. 059-75487, home: 059-79924.

2-room flat in Jerusalem, phone, in villa area. 02-819040.

Furniture

New cupboard, 4.4, melamine, plywood drawers, 380 + VAT. 03-827034.

Beautiful buffets from display, cash and carry! Niran Factories, 2 Hapelech (opposite Solog), Jaffa. 03-810485, 03-815747.

Wooden walled cabinet from beginning of century, charming cupboards, 2 doors, height 175. 03-458061.

Lounge suite 1/2/3 and 2 well kept tables! NIS 1,500. 03-478946.

Liquidation of cupboards, immediate supply, 4 doors, 370. 03-375224.

Double bed campaign, King-Size, infant bed, infant chair and drawer cupboard. 03-492443, 03-425048.

Dance

1980's dancing for groups or individuals, course for teachers. 03-221479.

Workers' gifts

Unique import products for Holiday, special terms for workers' committees, for every budget. 03-228051.

Renovations

Renovations company accepting all sorts of work: construction, demolition, painting, tiling, ceramics, plumbing. Fully guaranteed. 03-740468.

Re-enameling of bathtubs in your home, colours, also sinkes and refrigerators. 03-861780, 03-310805, 02-416621.

Whitewashing and painting of flats + Tamboureex, also staircases. 03-5401158, evenings.

Zar Services are offering! Renovation and painting of lifts, re-enameling of bathtubs, convenient prices! 03-321132, beeper 7549111/8866.

Qualified painter for whitewash and flat painting, removes wallpaper, does Tambourlex, ceramic tiles, polishing. 03-491882.

Shahal, the experts for installation work, 24 months guarantee, good prices, recognized by insurance agencies. 03-372775, 03-376236.

Answering services

Panasonic individual units from display. Game-phone system, 5 lines, used. 03-499588, 03-497969.

Cooking equipment

Original packing! Amcor 4010, brown, automatic. 03-264138.

Shutters

For those dealing in aluminium, beware of factory...important details: 03-857758.

Warning! Hundreds of business owners in aluminium field have fallen into a trap and have become slaves of the factory...for years, finally ending in bankruptcy! Attention! 100 tons of aluminium which the factory sold to them for $300,000 to sub-agent P. Chen, was sold at $20,000 only. ($280,000 less). Important additional details and proofs at 857758.

Campaign, shutters, display cases, shower stalls, partitions, decorative covering. 03-763794.

Massage

New! Heilick Hamadlik! Amazing massage, relaxing (Yafa, from Kan-Yehuda, has come to us). 41 Hamalech George.

Pampering as you desire it, in your home or hotel, from professional masseuses, for Gush Dan area. 03-233035.

Surprising, for special Good Europeans, by special, good atmosphere. 03-233655.

Matrimonial

Jews in Europe and thousands of tourists visiting Israel seeking introductions to Israeli available for serious purpose, put an ad in the Introductions column of Israel Review, your international and Israeli contact. 03-330045.

Widow, graduate, 39/165. POB 2331, Neve Monason.

Carmel, matrimonial office, serious offers, high level, in Israel and abroad. 04-330533.

He

Private, 38;180, for serious purpose. POB 843, Tel Aviv.

Private, 39;180, seeks quiet and gentle. POB 8889, Tel Aviv.

In divorce procedures, 43;182, traditional, seeks optimistic for partnership (without marriage). POB 353, Rehovot.

Graduate, 40;172, divorced, no children, seeks suitable. POB 33357, Tel Aviv.

54;180, attractive, gentle, broad-minded + extras, seeks to meet woman to wake up with in the morning. POB 3404, Tel Aviv 61033.

Quiet, clever, 28;178, seeks gentle and spiritual. POB 9212, Jerusalem.

Widower, 60;175, foreign citizen, graduate, retired, non-smoker, seeks life partner. POB 468, Rishon Lezion.

Graduate, high position, 39;183, seeks pretty and educated. Eli, 03-296024.

Doctor, widower, 60, established, seeks pretty, educated. Eli, 03-296024.

Graduate, professional, 30;171, very attractive, special, seeks attractive and gentle. POB 57, Ramat Gan.

40;168, divorced + 3 seeking woman in similar situation, loves sports and foldancing. Include photo and phone no. to POB 20050 for Lamed 086.

Electronics engineer, 34/178, single, established, seeking suitable. PB 5856, Herzliya.

Single, graduate, poor, 41/170, handsome, young looking, serious, very shy, seeking non-smoking, pretty, pleasant. POB 563, Ramat Gan.

Traditional graduate, 38/173, handsome, businessman, seeking similar (pretty, smart, happy) for serious purpose only. POB 51056, Tel Aviv.

Available, 44/165, seeking nice, for serious purpose. POB 3200, Hadera.

Religious, rich, seeking beautiful single, 28-33. POB 352, Ashdod.

Economically established, 48/175, divorced, seeking mother wishing to build a home in Israel, am prepared to receive you. POB 10207 Ramat Gan 52002 (include phone number).

Am sick of Americans, very handsome Israeli (m), 33/185, living in U.S.A., with advanced degrees in engineering, businessman, financially established, has traveled many years throughout world, interested in yoga and meditation, loves music and ski, adventurer, masculine, sense of humour, seeking pretty, cute Israeli, 20-30, with similar qualities for serious purpose and interesting life in both countries. Write with photos to Ron K. POB 1343, Menlo Park, CA 94026, USA.

Single, 45, seeking unaffected woman for marriage. POB 9029, Tel Aviv.

71/180, widower, graduate, retired, working and established, seeking suitable for friendship. POB 7265, Haifa.

Available, 41/176, quality, wide horizons, working in management, seeking pleasant, trustworthy, loves conversation, from established family, to build warm home. POB 33516, Tel Aviv.

34;172, widower + daughter are waiting for attractive! Sensitive, quality, humane, for true relationship. Private POB 46499, Haifa.

36;157, Israeli, single, attractive from USA, established, seeks serious and honest. POB 1672, Jerusalem.

Happiness and wealth! Divorced, wonderful 34;170, established, unpretentious, serious, for marriage. 03-9613105, POB 245, Rishon Lezion.

Attractive divorced, born in Iraq, 55/170 + 3 big children, established, renovations worker, seeks serious only. POB 1057, Tel Aviv.

Graduate, 50, widower, leaving kibbutz. POB 36, Tel Aviv.

Attractive, established, 49, seeks shapely and pretty. POB 29868, Tel Aviv.

Widower + 2, 40/170, seeks suitable. POB 37712, Tel Aviv.

Established, charming widower seeks intelligent, housewife up to 50. POB 37736, Tel Aviv.

She

Beautiful heartbreaker (4 months old) and mother (single, attractive, special, 39) are waiting. POB 662, Herzliya, for single, quality, European (at least mentally), with aspirations in life who still believes in The Little Prince.

Widow, 50;168, established, seeks educated, quality. Private POB 5086, Kiryat Bialik.

Divorced, 50, young in appearance and spirit, seeks serious. POB 30018, Tel Aviv, state phone.

American graduate, pretty, 41, seeks educated and attractive. Eli, 03-296024.

For educated, beautiful widow without children, 30, wealthy. Eli, 03-296024.

Tourist, graduate, beautiful, 26, seeks handsome graduate. Eli, 03-296024.

No children, 50, industrialist, seeks educated, serious. Eli, 03-296024.

53;167, seeking serious. POB 4496, Haifa, for 352.

Widow, seeks to meet up to age 75. POB 20050, Tel Aviv, for 85.

Educated, very attractive, quality, feminine, sensual, with poesc soul, 40+;166 (divorced), seeks intellectual, tall, good-looking, well built, sexy, with status and means, sense of humour, good-natured, for exciting, thrilling, elec trifying relationship. POB 20050, Tel Aviv, for 82.

European graduate, attractive, gentle, interesting, 46;165, divorced, without children, seeks intelligent, cultured, good-hearted, for lovely and meaningful relationship. Send details + phone no. to POB 22732, Tel Aviv.

32;165, divorced, graduate, attractive, shapely. POB 373, Kfar Sava.

Divoced, graduate, 38 + 1, lovely, quality, established, seeking compatible, available graduate to age 47. POB 2514, Netanya.

Special, 45, divorced, athletic. POB 1094, Tel Aviv.

Graduate, 38, divorcad + 1, European, seeking life partner. POB 48109, Tel Aviv 61480.

Divorcee, 42/170, pretty, seeking quality, for serious relationship. POB 10693, Ramat Gan.

Lovely romantic woman good sense of humour, love of life, open minded, seeking husband with similar qualities, 60-68, established, serious, witty, who can still appreciate the nice things of life. Where are you? I am waiting. POB 2822, Netanya, please include phone number.

Despite the fact that I am severely disabled as a result of an automobile accident, I have a lot of vitality and interest, 28/165, established, seeking friend with possibility of development. Write to POB 17234, Tel Aviv 61171, include phone number.

Pretty, established widower, 49/170, seeking suitable serious. POB 1057, Tel Aviv.

Educated, pretty, established, seeking similar, 57-62, for marriage. POB 1334, Tel Aviv, for 24545.

Pretty widower, 50+, established, seeking similar, for serious purpose. POB 16310/32, Tel Aviv.

Pretty, intelligent, European, 57, seeking suitable. POB 8139, Ramat Gan, Eli.

Graduate, no children, 44, serious purpose, until 50. Private POB 44898, Haifa.

Single, 36;175, company manager, quality, seeks European, intelligent, tall, for marriage. Private POB 46582, Haifa.

2 divorcees, 33-38 seeks Europeans 38-42, serious. POB 1334, Tel Aviv, 24632.

Single, 25;176, slightly traditional, Petah Tikva. Interested in serious only. Tova Bier (Maidan), 02-226231.

For discriminating! Abu Tor, excellent location, Arab house, about 100sq.m. built + garden + building rights for further 150sq.m. Exclusive Ambassador, 02-668101.

Mazie Adumim, registration begun for cottages, 6 rooms, 1739sq.m., beginning $112,000 + VAT, sales at Isco, 19/a Karen Hayesod, 02-227414-5-6.

Bait Hakerem, 15-room building, for rent/sale. 02-864421.

Monthly rent, furnished villa, Ramot, immediate. 02-861557, 08-474596, 001-718-2611598.

Rehavia, 7, garden, parking, immediate, 215,000. 02-634077, 02-637201.

Rehavia, 3 special, garden. 250sq.m. Bet Carmel, 247999.

Gilo, Rubinstein, cottage, 5, yard, private entrance. 02-763538.

Gilo, Build-Your-Own-Home, corner villa, must sell. Am-Gar. 816833.

Mevasseret, good area, 2-family, 140,000. Mazz Zori, special villa. Selection of plots and structures. Ehud Realty, 02-341827.

New Mevasseret A, luxurious 2-famil;:- G, detached villa. Ehud Realty, 02-341827.

Yemin Moshe, special house, 4½ garden, view, 340,000. Exclusive to Weinstock, 666534, 666943.

Personal

Not available, 48;170, seeks honest friendship. POB 33190, Haifa.

Single (m), 38, seeking single or divorced + uninterested in more children. POB 2193, Rehovot.

Single (m), good looking American temporary resident, late 30's, seeking attractive, vivacious female to have fun with, age 23-30. Send pix + phone number to POB 20050, Tel Aviv, Lamed/087.

39, seeking companion (f/m) for cinema, theatre. POB 2715, Holon.

Discreet woman seeking wealthy, generous, phone. POB 6970, Haifa.

Industrialist seeking pretty young woman, for discreet relationship, tall possible. POB 2223, Tel Aviv.

Narkiss at your service! Escort and hosting service in city by shapely and intelligent escorts, high level. 03-235501.

Self-employed, cultured, established, 48/170, seeks intelligent up to 36, for serious contact. POB 1334, Tel Aviv, 63079/3.

Personal

36,000km., 2nd owner, year's test. 03-9231254.

Jerusalem Flats

Villas, houses

Beit Hakerem, 5, in terraced, view, heating, sheltered parking. 02-526048.

Ramat Eshkol, Jerusalem, 7 room villa + swimming pool. 03-787148, 03-321503.

Bet Hakerem, lovely villa for serious only. Tova Bier (Maidan), 02-226231.

For discriminating! Abu Tor, excellent location, Arab house, about 100sq.m. built + garden + building rights for further 150sq.m. Exclusive Ambassador, 02-668101.

Mazie Adumim, registration begun for cottages, 6 rooms, 1739sq.m., beginning $112,000 + VAT, sales at Isco, 19/a Karen Hayesod, 02-227414-5-6.

Bait Hakerem, 15-room building, for rent/sale. 02-864421.

Monthly rent, furnished villa, Ramot, immediate. 02-861557, 08-474596, 001-718-2611598.

Rehavia, 7, garden, parking, immediate, 215,000. 02-634077, 02-637201.

Rehavia, 3 special, garden. 250sq.m. Bet Carmel, 247999.

Gilo, Rubinstein, cottage, 5, yard, private entrance. 02-763538.

Gilo, Build-Your-Own-Home, corner villa, must sell. Am-Gar. 816833.

Mevasseret, good area, 2-family, 140,000. Mazz Zori, special villa. Selection of plots and structures. Ehud Realty, 02-341827.

New Mevasseret A, luxurious 2-famil;:- G, detached villa. Ehud Realty, 02-341827.

Yemin Moshe, special house, 4½ garden, view, 340,000. Exclusive to Weinstock, 666534, 666943.

Ramat Eshkol, 4, well arranged, cupboards, 3 exposures. 02-639366, 051-33689.

Kiryat Moshe, bargain! 4, 1 small, 3rd floor (top), southern, 4 closed balconies, 67,000. Dur Nof, 02-243021.

Alexandrion, 4, nice, special, garden, must sell, 66,000. Parpar, 02-272710.

Bayit Vegan, centre, split level, immediate occupancy. 02-421560, evenings.

Givat Sharett, 4, large, like new, view, phone. 08-453859, 08-261501.

Urgent! Jewish Quarter, airconditioned, 4, yard. 02-287091, 02-288106, weekdays.

Lev Rehavia, quiet area, 4, large, private garden, separate entrance. Yaeh (Maidan), 02-248012.

Pegat Zeev, 4, 2nd floor, cupboards, large balcony. Yaeh (Maidan), 02-248012.

Bustenai, 3rd floor, 4, large salon and balcony. 02-248832, 02-664821.

Beit Hakerem, 4, storeroom, 3rd floor, new, 120,000. 02-520270, weekdays.

Yefe Nof, 4, balconies, ground floor, luxurious, Amnon Hasson (Maidan), 02-241372.

5, Givat Ze'ev, garden. 02-698323, work (Yaacov), 02-361345, home.

Bargain! Nir Yeacov, 4, excellent area. 02-850541, weekday evenings.

Ramot Gimmel, 4, 2nd floor, balcony, storeroom, well-arranged. 02-866433.

Bargain, Tchernichovsky, 4, ground floor, solar boiler, central heating. 02-653405.

Mitzpe Nevo, Maalah Adumim, 5 rooms, 3rd floor, rustic kitchen. 02-354074.

Rehavia, 4½, 1st floor, possibly 2 units. Adam U'bello. 02-247853, 02-247833.

Kiryat Shmuel, 4, spacious, elevated, southern, modern. T.A.C., 02-631784 (Maidan).

Gilo H, 4, double conveniences, private entrance. 02-764516, weekdays.

German Colony, 5 room flat in German house (from Templar period), suitable for architects. Monshein, 247388, 222578, (Maidan).

Narkiss, 5½ large, ground floor, exit to garden, $150,000. Monshein, 247388, 222578, (Maiden).

Gilo, cottage, 5, studio, garden. Exclusive to Zohar. 02-244716, 02-248727.

3-31/2 rooms

Centre, 3, lift, heating, view, $105,000. Keys at Isco, 02-227414-5-6.

Ma'ale Adumim, campaign for religious, loving quality of life and for Ministry of Housing and Mahal eligible. Starting from $43,000 + VAT, 3½ starting from $48,000 + VAT. Sales at Isco, 19/aleph Keren Hayesod. 02-227414-5-6.

Bait Hakerem, 3, dinette, yard, balconies, central heating, solar boiler. 02-536070.

3, 3rd floor, Old Katamon, for religious, 78,000. Geula Realty, 02-383406.

Bargain! Kiryat Arba, 3½, $22,000. 02-724839, 09.00-19.00.

Telshe Stone, 3, 2nd floor, luxurious, 40,000. Geula Realty. 02-383406.

Talpiot, 3, well arranged, cupboards, phone, immediate. 02-715423.

Kiryat Shmuel, 3, spacious, private garden, 270sq.m. Yaeh (Maiden), 02-248012.

Bet Hakerem, 3, 3rd floor, view, quiet, well arranged. 02-535885, weekdays.

Rehavia, 3½, wonderful, spacious, huge

WHEELCHAIR GAMES

Mideast war veterans meet on different front

By DAVID HOROVITZ
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

LONDON. – Zipora Rubin has emerged as the star of Israel's 36-strong squad at the Stoke Mandeville World Wheelchair Games, breaking the world javelin record with a throw of 20.54 metres, and picking up a second gold medal in the pentathlon.

But it was the clash between the Israeli and Egyptian basketball teams, with many of the players on both sides veterans of Arab-Israeli wars, which drew the most attention.

Reuven Heller, the head of the Israeli contingent, was full of praise for the Egyptian squad, who went ahead with their match against Israel despite intense pressure from the Kuwaiti squad to boycott it.

Israel won the match 77-63, and after the game the Egyptian players came to shake hands with the Israelis, congratulating them on their performance. Israel went down 82-65 to the U.S. and 65-45 to the United Kingdom in their other games.

There was another display of sportsmanship from the Jordanian athlete beaten by Rubin in the women's pentathlon, with the two exchanging congratulations after the very first sports encounter between an Israeli and a Jordanian. But when Naham Wolf won a silver in the men's pentathlon and went to congratulate the winner, a Kuwaiti, his proferred handshake was refused.

Swimmer Pinto Shlomo has also struck gold, as well as picking up two silvers and one bronze medal in the pool, lifting Israel to eighth place overall in the tournament medals table.

Israel have three gold medals, eight silver and six bronze, a showing which Heller described as "marvellous."

"We are doing really well, particularly when you consider the relatively small size of our squad," Heller told *The Jerusalem Post*.

The U.S. are leading the 38-nation medals table, with Canada in second place.

The U.S. men's tennis team beat the Netherlands 3-0 in the first wheelchair tennis competition in the games' 35-year history. Americans Lance Megin, 27, and Mark Hamman, 22, teamed up to defeat the Dutch 3-6, 6-3, 6-4 in doubles play.

Dan Lachman, 28, playing in the number two position, beat Henny Hol of Holland 6-4, 6-2.

Chip Turner, 27, the U.S. No. 1 singles player, split sets with Bob Brock, 6-7, 7-6, and won his final set 8-6, to lead a sweep for the Americans.

The 60-shot precision air rifle event saw American Roger Withrow, 30, establish a new world record of 599 points out of a possible 600. The old record was 598.

In track and field, American women continued to dominate.

Laura Schwanger, 29, set a new world record in the women's Class III shot put with a 6.46 metres effort, beating the old record of 6.33.

Second Israel-Egypt team encounter

By JACK LEON

The basketball match between Israel and Egypt was only the second time to date that sportsmen from the two countries had met head-on in team competition. The previous occasion was at the 1980 Olympic Games water polo preliminaries in Bulgaria.

Since then, contacts have been confined to individual sports, mainly in tennis and squash. The start came in 1981, with the participation of three Israelis in the Cairo Grand Prix tennis tournament, and six month later Egyptian Aly Eldawoody returned the compliment by playing at the Ramat Hasharon Grand Prix. In addition, there have been occasional encounters between Israelis and Egyptians on tennis courts all over the world.

Weightlifter Gil Yedidiya became the first Israeli athlete to compete in Egypt at an official level when he participated in the 1983 world junior weightlifting championships in Cairo at the invitation of the Egyptian Sports Federation. In the meantime, however, such official contacts have been few and far between.

In recent years, squash has been the pace-maker, with top Egyptian players having competed five times in the Israel International Championships in as many years – and two of them, Moussa Halal and Mohammed Awad, having won the men's title.



MACCABI FOR LIFE. – Mickey Berkowitz keeps his body betwen the ball and Yugoslavian star Petrovic. (Hanoch Guthmann)

Britain shock Italy in Federation Cup

VANCOUVER (Reuter). – Unseeded Britain and hosts Canada scored the first upsets in the 25th Federation Cup women's team tennis tournament as the defending champions, the United States, and five other seeded nations advanced to the quarter-finals.

The eight nations who won their second-round matches on the hard courts of Hollyburn Country Club also secured berths in the main draw of the 1988 Olympic tournament in Seoul, where tennis is returning as a medal sport for the first time since 1924.

Britain, who have not won the Federation Cup in 25 appearances, shocked seventh-seeded Italy, and Canada, the unofficial ninth seeds, surprised the eighth seeds, the Soviet Union – both by winning the doubles for 2-1 victories.

Britain's 23-year-old Sara Gomer defeated Italian Sandra Cecchini 6-7, 6-1, 6-3, in the first singles match, but favoured Raffalleia Reggi levelled it with a 7-5, 6-4 win over Jo Durie.

The higher-ranked doubles team of Durie and Anne Hobbs clinched the 2-1 victory for Britain by beating Reggi and Cecchini in straight sets, 7-5, 6-4.

In the longest series of the day, Canada gained the quarter-finals of the Federation Cup for the first time in 20 years by scoring a straight-sets win over a much more highly regarded Soviet doubles team before 6,500 cheering spectators on the stadium court.

The U.S. seeded first despite losing top-ranked Martina Navratilova to an ankle injury last week, second seeds Czechoslovakia, West Germany (3), Bulgaria (4) and Argentina (6) each won their singles matches in straight sets, making the doubles superfluous.

Wendy Turnbull, the veteran captain of fifth-seeded Australia, and Elizabeth Smylie combined for a 6-4, 2-6, 6-2 victory over Spain's Marie Jose Lloreca and Arantxa Sanchez for a 2-1 victory.

Chris Evert and Pam Shriver led the U.S. into the round of eight over France, with respective victories over Nathalie Tauziat, 6-1, 6-0, and Isabelle Demongeot, 6-0, 7-6.

Evert and Shriver, in what the latter called a "practice session," crushed Demongeot and Catherine Suire 6-1, 6-0 in doubles.

Czechoslovakia, led by Hana Mandlikova and Helena Sukova, defeated Yugoslavia, 2-1. Argentina beat New Zealand and West Germany won all three matches in straight sets over South Korea.

Jack Leon adds:

Israel overwhelmed Taiwan 3-0 in the opening round of the Federation Cup plate event for the 20 teams who lost in either the qualifier or the first round of the main draw.

In the singles, Ilana Berger beat Ling Shimin 6-1, 6-2, but Dahlia Coriat was stretched to 2-6, 7-6, 6-2 by Ling Yahui. Berger and Yael Shavit won their doubles 6-2, 6-3.

The Israelis – who beat Zimbabwe 3-0 to qualify and then lost by the same margin to the eighth-seeded Soviet Union – today meet Greece in the second-round.

This is Israel's 14th appearance in the Federation Cup. So far, they have triumphed in five first-round, main-draw encounters and achieved many successes in the plate – including finishing as runners-up to Sweden in 1978.

Felke's 'dream throw'

EAST BERLIN (Reuter). – East German Petra Felke uncorked a "dream throw" to celebrate her birthday in grand style by snatching back the world javelin record from Britain's Fatima Whitbread.

Felke hurled the javelin 78.90 metres in a meeting in Leipzig to add 1.46 metres to the world best set by Whitbread at the Stuttgart European Championship last August.

"I really believe it was just a dream throw," Felke said after recapturing the record on the eve of her 28th birthday.

"I sensed straight away that something good was in the offing, but not for a moment did I consider such an extreme result," she said after breaking the record on her third try.



TOPS AGAIN. – Petra Felke launches her record-breaking throw in Leipzig. (AFP telephoto)

Defreitas sinks Yorkshire

LONDON. – Phillip Defreitas, dropped by both his county and country this season, found some of the form which earned him praise on England's winter tour of Australia to send Yorkshire tumbling out of the Natwest trophy – England's premier one-day cricket competition.

The Leicestershire fast-medium bowler completed a five for 34 return to earn his side a 36-run quarter-final win.

Notts beat Derbyshire by 57 runs. Notts 268 for eight innings closed, Derbyshire 211 in 55.5 overs.

Gloucestershire easily defeated Warwickshire comfortably by five wickets.

Northants beat Essex.

Mickey home to stay

Post Sports Staff

Could anyone really have imagined it otherwise – Mickey Berkowitz playing in a uniform that was *not* Maccabi Tel Aviv's?

Well, whatever mirth or anguished breast-beating rumours to that effect may have caused Israeli basketball fans during the past months, they have now been safely put to rest.

Mickey Berkowitz – captain, that is – is staying with Maccabi Tel Aviv for the rest of his playing career. Maybe even longer.

Berkowitz and Maccabi came to terms on Wednesday, after which the club released the following statement:

"Maccabi Tel Aviv's basketball section is proud to announce that it has signed a long-term agreement with Mickey Berkowitz, according to which Mickey will continue to play in the uniform of the club he grew up with....

"At the end of his service as an active player, Mickey will contribute his experience toward locating and developing young talents for the club."

Berkowitz, by signing with Maccabi, spurned offers from at least two other clubs, including Hapoel Haifa, who reportedly offered the veteran $150,000 a year, and arch-rivals Hapoel Tel Aviv, who had already snatched Howard Lassof from Maccabi's ranks.

Pisanti getting second shot at European glory

Post Sports Staff

Yet another Israeli soccer player seems set to join the galaxy of Israeli stars now playing in Europe. David Pisanti, Maccabi Netanya's attacking fullback, is set to sign with the London club Queen's Park Rangers.

Rangers manager Jim Smith was quoted yesterday as saying that he had been waiting for a year to sign up the talented 25-year-old Pisanti, who had played with FC Cologne in West Germany before returning late last season to Netanya via Hapoel Tel Aviv.

"I'm delighted that we should be getting him now," Smith said.

If the deal goes through, Pisanti is expected to be given a two-year contract by Rangers.

There were also reports yesterday that Maccabi Tel Aviv striker Eli Dricks could be successful in his bid to earn a transfer to a Belgian club. Five Israelis – Ronnie Rosenthal, Eli Chana, Avi Cohen, Moshe Sinai, and Motti Iwanir – are already playing for European clubs.

Bannister makes Tigers sit up and take notice

NEW YORK (AP). – The Detroit Tigers are among the few American League teams that have not expressed an interest in trading for Floyd Bannister. Maybe they've changed their attitude now.

Bannister pitched a five-hitter on Wednesday night for his seventh straight victory over Detroit as the Chicago White Sox beat the Tigers 4-0.

"You can't help getting excited about pitching against Detroit – they're the hottest ballclub in the game," Bannister said after outduelling Jack Morris and stopping the Tigers' five-game winning streak.

In the last month, Bannister has been mentioned in several trade rumours involving contending teams including Toronto, Oakland and the New York Yankees.

Bannister, 6-8, pitched his first shutout since last September and handed hosts Detroit only their second shutout of the season. He has not lost to the Tigers since April 7, 1984, when Morris pitched a no-hitter.

Bannister struck out five and walked two in his fifth complete game.

Morris, 12-5, failed in his fifth attempt to win his 13th game. He gave up 11 hits in his seventh complete game.

"After 10-plus years, I still can't accept losing," Morris said. "I made some poor pitches in crucial situations. I gave them four runs and that's not that good."

Angels 5, Athletics 4

Oakland's Mark McGwire tied the AL rookie home run record, but Devon White's three-run homer helped California win the game.

McGwire hit his 37th home run in the fourth inning, a solo shot that tied Al Rosen's AL rookie mark set in 1950 with Cleveland. McGwire, leading the majors in homers, is one behind the major-league home run record for rookies held by Wally Berger and Frank Robinson.

Yankees 4, Royals 0

Steve Trout, Tim Stoddard and Dave Righetti combined on a six-hitter for New Yor.

Mike Easler's three-run, pinch-double in the eighth inning sent the host Yankees win their third straight game. The Royals have been shut out 13 times this season and have lost 16 of their last 20 games.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

The best-laid plans of men, mice and even White Rats sometimes goes astray.

With the game tied 4-4 in the 10th inning and the New York Mets' switch-hitting Howard Johnson coming to bat, St. Louis Cardinals manager Whitey Herzog decided to stick with left-handed reliever Pat Perry.

The idea has to have Johnson, who was hit 13 home runs left-handed, take his swings as a right-hander.

"He's been hitting both ways," the white-haired Herzog said. "He hits a little better right-handed, but still, if he hits the ground ball you've got a good chance of doubling him up."

So much for strategy. Johnson lined a two-run homer, his 24th of the season, into the left-field bleachers to give the Mets a 6-4 victory and the reeling Cardinals their sixth consecutive loss.

The defeat, coupled with Montreal's 11-3 romp over Chicago, reduced the Cardinals' lead over the Expos in the National League East to five games. The Mets are third, 6½games out.

Expos 11, Cubs 3

Tim Wallach and Vance Law hit consecutive homers in the fifth, by which time Bryn Smith, who allowed six hits in seven innings, was breezing with a 7-0 lead. Mitch Webster added a two-run homer in the sixth as the Expos won for the fourth time in five games.

Reds 15, Padres 5

Only once in 14 previous seasons had Dave Parker driven in as many as six runs in a game. Now he's done it twice within a week. **Parker, who drove in six against Montreal last Thursday, duplicated that feat when he singled in two runs, hit a three-run homer and was hit by a pitch with the bases loaded.**

AMERICAN LEAGUE

EAST

	W	L	Pct.	GB
New York	61	40	.604	—
Detroit	58	40	.592	1½
Toronto	59	42	.584	2
Milwaukee	51	48	.515	9
Boston	47	54	.465	13½
Baltimore	46	55	.455	14½
Cleveland	35	65	.350	25½

WEST DIVISION

Minnesota	55	48	.534	—
Oakland	52	49	.515	2
California	52	49	.515	2
Kansas City	49	51	.490	4½
Texas	49	51	.490	4½
Seattle	49	52	.485	5
Chicago	40	58	.408	12½

Wednesday's games: New York 4, Kansas City 0; California 5, Oakland 4; Seattle 8, Minnesota 3; Baltimore 7, Cleveland 4; Chicago 4, Detroit 0; Boston 6, Toronto 5; Milwaukee 9, Texas 8, 12 innings.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

EAST

	W	L	Pct.	GB
St. Louis	61	38	.616	—
Montreal	56	43	.566	5
New York	55	45	.550	6½
Chicago	52	48	.520	9½
Philadelphia	51	48	.515	10
Pittsburgh	45	55	.450	16½

WEST DIVISION

Cincinnati	54	47	.535	—
San Francisco	52	50	.510	2½
Houston	49	51	.490	4½
Atlanta	45	55	.450	8½
Los Angeles	45	56	.446	9
San Diego	36	65	.356	18

Wednesday's games: Montreal 11, Chicago 3; Cincinnati 15, San Diego 5; Atlanta 5, Houston 3; Philadelphia 4, Pittsburgh 3, New York 6, St. Louis 4, 10 innings; San Francisco 16, Los Angeles 2.

Solitary windsurfer's long journey home

LA BAULE, France (AP). – The first person to windsurf alone across the Atlantic sailed into his hometown this week to a hero's welcome, but said his days on the sailboard are over.

"There were a lot of difficult things and a lot of marvellous things," Stephane Peyron said after 46 days at sea.

An armada of colourful boats escorted Peyron and his slender 7.5 metre craft to shore, while crowds waded into the ocean to greet him.

The 26-year-old Peyron, caught in a fierce storm the final week, reached land early on Monday at La Rochelle, 160 km. southeast of La Baule, a resort in Southern Brittany, his hometown and intended destination.

After sleeping a few hours, he returned to sea for the gala re-entry on Tuesday complete with a parade through town.

At a news conference, Peyron broke down in tears when Guy Saillard, the man who designed his sailboard and acted as navigator by radio, walked into the room.

"If I'm alive today, it's thanks to Guy Saillard," Peyron said.

The red, white and blue sailboard, just 75 cm. high, contained watertight compartments for sleeping and storing food and electronic gear. Solar panels stored energy.

At one point during the crossing, Peyron lost radio contact with his base for 12 hours.

"I started to get physically sick because the radio broke," he said. "It shows how hard it is to be alone...I'm not a solitary man."

Cash's secret – abdominal fortitude

By ROBERT WOODWARD

SYDNEY (Reuter). – Last November, minutes after a victory over John McEnroe in the London indoor tournament, Pat Cash revealed he planned to become the fittest man in tennis.

Eight months later, after his celebrated climb through the centre court crowd, Cash embraced the woman whose dedication helped turn him from a sports invalid into the Wimbledon champion.

Physiotherapist Ann Quinn has known Cash since he was 15 and has worked closely with him since April 1986 when he was beginning a comeback after eight months out with a serious back injury.

"He could hardly walk. All the diagnosis had been done but he asked me to help him get back into shape," Quinn recalls.

Quinn is probably the one person in the world qualified to help Cash, whose ranking had slipped to 413. She spent seven years at university working on her theory that abdominal muscles play the most important role in preventing widespread back problems in tennis players.

After taking a degree in the applied science of human movement in Melbourne, Quinn, 27, won a scholarship to take a masters degree at the University of Illinois.

Her thesis, entitled "The Muscular Involvement in Abdominal and Lower Back Muscles of Tennis Players," was based on two years spent travelling round Europe and the U.S. working with and watching top coaches.

"I was amazed how few coaches worked on the abdominal muscles. I always believed the greatest threat of injury to the lower back was through the abdominal muscles and I have proved it," Quinn maintains.

Using electrodes, Quinn measured the intensity with which certain muscles were used and filmed top tennis players in action. Her results showed that in most shots abdominal and back muscles were used at 80 to 90 per cent of their maximum intensity.

"The trunk contributes a major amount of the force needed. With Patrick I did a lot of work on abdominal and lower back muscles and the results can be seen in the increased power of his serve," Quinn says.

"I took high speed film of his strokes and studied them to see which joints were taking the most pressure. We told him to arch his back a different way to reduce the strain."

Quinn said Cash's training now concentrates on four areas – power, speed, agility and reactions.

After a cartilage operation early this year he spent six weeks working on building up his strength, while agility training centres on increasing his ability to stop, start and change direction at speed on court.

"To improve his reactions I stand on one side of the net and throw balls at him. He has no racket and has to race around catching them which tunes up his hips and shoulders," Quinn notes.

Nothing is left to chance and the way Quinn sees it science has played a large part in the Cash success story.

"We do a lot of anaerobic work, boosting the heart rate and then recovering. In tennis your heart beat can reach 200 a minute and then come right down in the 30 seconds between points. So we practise in short, sharp bursts.

"We also do physiological test on him every four or five months with computers measuring his maximal oxygen uptake and the strength, power and endurance of individual muscles.

"We look for any imbalances... one or two per cent could be the difference between winning Wimbledon and not."



Pat Cash

Quinn said Cash's aim all season had been to win Wimbledon and they had started preparing for the championship eight weeks before it started.

"Training had to be fitted in around competitions. When Patrick was knocked out in the first round of the French Open, it was a blessing in disguise.

"We went for a run the next day and I told him we could now work really hard and win Wimbledon. We had 10 more days working on grass than the others and it made the difference.

"I made training as specific as possible. There's no use just running and jogging for the sake of it. Before Wimbledon we trained on court and on grass, just refreshing and refining what we'd done."

Quinn stresses that no aspect of Cash's life was left to chance. His diet was carefully monitored as were the drinks he took before going on court and the low-fat, high carbohydrate meals he ate before the final against Ivan Lendl.

"I don't think we could have done any better. No element of organization went unturned. The top 20 players are much of a muchness and it's all down to mental and physical preparation at Wimbledon," Quinn asserts.

Lest anyone think Cash is just a puppet in the hands of his handlers, the tall, slim physiotherapist pays fulsome tribute to the champion's dedication and willpower.

"He's a complete perfectionist. He realizes it's all about being professional, being best in the world, and he's the most dedicated, committed person.

"He's had so many ups and downs, his victory could not have happened to anyone better, he deserved everything.

"That Sunday afternoon at Wimbledon – it was the most exciting day of my life."

Haifa District Court **File Mem Aleph 5/83**

In the matter of: OUALID ALINE

against

the respondent: OUALID CHARLES

Invitation for bids

Bids are hereby invited for the purchase of a villa in Block 10620, Parcel 238, consisting of 200 sq.m. built area, on a plot of 780 sq.m.

The villa is located in CAESAREA, 21 Hamigdal St. The building is on two storeys and consists of: 4 rooms, lounge, enclosed parking, 2 bathrooms, 2 conveniences. Bids in writing accompanied by a cheque in favour of the undersigned to the value of 10% of the bid, should be submitted to the undersigned by August 30, 1987 at 12 noon.

The deposit will be forfeited in favour of the undersigned if the bidder reneges on his bid.

★ The undersigned does not undertake to accept the highest or any bid.

★ The sale is subject to the approval of the Haifa District Court.

For further details contact D. Agou Adv. and/or M. Hoeffler Adv.

Receivers for the property:

G. Shneider Adv.
Office of Lawyer I. Caspi
33 Yavetz St.
Tel Aviv 65258

M. Hoeffler Adv.
1 Sha'ar Palmer St.
Haifa 31330

m/666-03-f14

בס"ד

Elections Committee for the Election of an Ashkenazi Rabbi for the City of Tel Aviv-Yafo

2 Av 5747 (28.7.87)

Tender
Tel Aviv-Yafo Ashkenazi Town Rabbi

In accordance with the Regulations regarding the Election of Town Rabbis 1974, and following the announcement by the Minister of Religious Affairs on the need to elect an Ashkenazi Rabbi for the City of Tel Aviv-Yafo, published in the Government Gazette No. 3388 of October 6, 1986, and the relevant notification by the Minister to Tel Aviv City Council and to the Religious Council of October 8, 1986, the Elections Committee hereunder publishes the tender concerning the filling of the post of Ashkenazi Town Rabbi of Tel Aviv-Yafo, in accordance with the Regulations regarding the Election of Town Rabbis 1974.

Paragraph 3(aleph):
The following are qualified to stand for election as Town Rabbi:

1) Anyone presently serving as, or who has served in the past, as a Town Rabbi.
2) Anyone presently serving as, or who served in the past, as a rabbinical court judge, or anyone holding a valid Writ of Qualification in accordance with Regulations regarding Rabbinical Court Judges (Qualification Conditions and Arrangements) 1955, and is qualified to serve as a rabbinical court judge.
3) Anyone presently serving, or who has served in the past as Chief Chaplain in the Israel Defence Forces or as Deputy Chief Chaplain of the I.D.F.
4) Anyone presently serving, or who has served in the past, as *Rav Tzva'i Pikudi* or *Rav Tzva'i Heili*, and was authorized to serve as a rabbi by the present or a past Chief Army Chaplain.
5) Anyone with a certificate issued by the Chief Rabbinate Council, testifying to his qualifications for the post of Town Rabbi (hereunder — Certificate of Qualification).

In accordance with the above regulations, paragraph 3(heh): A Certificate of Qualification is valid for three years from the date it is signed, in accordance with the above regulations, Paragraph 3(vav):
A Certificate of Qualification may be restricted to a post in a settlement with only local council status.
In accordance with the above regulations, Paragraph 10:
Anyone qualified to stand for election for the post of Town Rabbi may submit his candidacy in writing, not later than 7 days before the election date. Three members of the Elections Assembly may also submit the name of a candidate who has agreed to this in writing, not later than the aforementioned period.
Elections will be held on October 27, 1987 at 4 p.m. in the Meeting Hall of the Tel Aviv-Yafo Religious Council, 1 Reh. Uri, 5th floor. In accordance with Paragraph 10 of the above regulations, candidates may submit their candidacy not later than 4 p.m. on October 19, 1987.

A rabbi who meets the above qualifications and wishes to participate in the tender, may submit a written request of candidacy, including curriculum vitae and copies of documents in a sealed envelope, to the Secretariat, Tel Aviv-Yafo Religious Council, 1 Reh. Uri, Tel Aviv, 3rd floor, room 34. (Mailing address: P.O.B. 9, Tel Aviv 61000) for the attention of Dr. H.M. Basok, Chairman, Elections Committee.

Dr. H.M. Basok
Chairman, Elections Committee

m/677-03-f24



Mark Segal sees a film on the Revisionist movement founder

Which was the real Jabotinsky?



THE SEA OF official cars parked around Jerusalem's Binyenei Ha'uma on Sunday night indicated the significance attached to the inaugural screening in its main hall of the first film devoted to the life and ideas of Vladimir Ze'ev Jabotinsky. Some of the viewers of *Living in a Tempest* had earlier in the day taken part in the Mount Herzl memorial ceremony marking the 47th anniversary of the death of the founder of the Zionist Revisionist movement.

The premiere could also have been regarded as a kind of symbolic ceremony marking the 10th anniversary of Jabotinsky's disciples' accession to power. The symbol of statehood was there in the person of President Chaim Herzog, and his neighbour was Likud Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir.

It seems light years since Golda Meir was wont to say how beneficial it would be for the Labour Party to take a rest on the opposition benches – "but there's no one to hand over power to."

The prosperous-looking occupants of all those official cars – whether provided by ministries, state corporations or municipalities – certainly show how well entrenched the former outsiders have become within the establishment over the past decade.

There was a festive atmosphere in the hall, as if members of an extended family were celebrating the bestowal of a posthumous honour upon a forebear and, by reflection, upon themselves. As if the magic screen could help erase the memories of all those years when the Revisionists felt like the step-children, even the outcasts, of the Zionist movement.

There were more than enough people in the audience who still bear the scars of Ben-Gurion's refrain, whenever he formed a coalition government, "any parties except Herut and Maki (the Communists)." Those were the days when B-G would refer in the Knesset to Herut leader Menachem Begin only as "the man sitting next to Dr. Bader."

There are still Herutniks who resent that Begin, on becoming premier, looked beyond their ranks for his first foreign minister, Moshe Dayan, in a bid to gain respectability at home and abroad. In their early years in government, Herutniks complained that "agents" of their Labour adversaries continued to command the heights of power and frustrate their plans.

They can no longer resort to such accusations, having long since topped Mapai in its heyday in their blatant manipulation of patronage and influence.

The driving force behind the Jabotinsky film project was Mifal Hapayis chairman MK Gideon Gadot, in his capacity as chairman of Herut's college of national education. Gadot brought in the Education Ministry's civic education centre as a co-sponsor of *Living in a Tempest*.

Apparently, the argument that having so much material disseminated through the educational system and on the television about Ben-Gurion during his centenary, necessitated doing something similar about Jabotinsky, had an influence on B-G's former secretary, Deputy Premier and Education Minister Yitzhak Navon.

FILM DIRECTOR Shmuel Imberman has combined photographs, documentary material from film archives and scenes with live actors to put Jabotinsky within his historical context. Hence, much of the hour-long film rests upon actor Asher Zarfati, who portrays Jabotinsky at various stages of his life. Make-up artist Lana La'or did a highly professional job on the actor who depicts Jabotinsky over the years from his pre-World War I student days in Rome to his death in the U.S. in 1940.

However, in Zarfati's portrayal there was little inkling of the magnetic personality one had heard and read about from both admirers and detractors. Zarfati's Jabotinsky is certainly not the kind of man to evoke such a range of extreme emotions – from hero-worship to bitter enmity – among the Jewish masses of his time. The film makers might have done better than the scene just before his death, when he reviews a "guard of honour" at a Betar summer camp in Hunter, New York. One wonders whether this will have much appeal beyond the narrow band of the faithful.

Having popular actor-singer Yehoram Gaon as narrator will, undoubtedly, have a broader appeal. The script-writers tried to squeeze in far too much in the time available, resulting in a rather patchily product.

Herut doyen and close friend of Jabotinsky, Yohanan Bader, once told me that the Revisionist movement was invented by journalists, and Jabotinsky was reputedly a good one. Jabotinsky's power lay in his command of words in the many languages in which he was fluent. Even his enemies lauded his great gifts as an orator and as an outstanding polemicist.

It is interesting to recall that Chaim Weizmann, his great adversary in the Zionist movement, wrote of him admiringly in his autobiography *Trial and Error*. Jabotinsky came out better than many others in Weizmann's evaluation of the gallery of his Zionist contemporaries. Likewise, it is fascinating to read in Sir Ronald Storrs's *Orientations* how the British military governor and district commissioner of Jerusalem saw him:

"No more gallant officer, no more charming and cultivated companion could have been imagined than Vladimir Jabotinsky. Had he not translated into English the essays of Bialik, and the *Divine Comedy* into Hebrew? Was there ever discipline of troops more effective or magnetic than his? Withal I can imagine no one man who, if allowed his extreme logical way, would more certainly than this Arch Revisionist have involved Palestine, and perhaps Syria too, in battle and sudden death..."

This was, of course, after he founded the Jewish Legion in World War I together with Yosef Trumpeldor. In the film, Trumpeldor is portrayed as a pessimist, and his leadership role in the pioneering movement, Hehalutz, is ignored as was his key position in the creation of the Labour Zionist movement and its kibbutzim. Indeed, judging by this film, the Labour settlement movement never existed at all. No wonder the Revisionists' opponents have long accused them of having hijacked Trumpeldor, the socialist *halutz*.

We get cursory glimpses of the great historical debates that wracked the Zionist movement and caused Jabotinsky to break away and form the New Zionist Organization. We witness his desperate efforts to awaken European Jewry to its impending doom. But there is no mention of the fact that, although his movement always talked of "Two Banks to the Jordan," his biographer mentions that as a member of the Zionist exective "he shared with Weizmann the responsibility for acquiescing in Churchill's 1922 White Paper on Palestine which excluded Transjordan from the purview of the Balfour Declaration."

We do learn that Jabotinsky was among the founders of the Hagana in Jerusalem in the Twenties. We know from other sources that he always preached the unity of Jewish self-defence. But there is no mention that he originally opposed the split in the Hagana and the formation of the IZL. Jabotinsky was even more vehemently against Avraham Stern's breakaway formation of Lehi.

It was the late Levi Eshkol, who as our third prime minister, fulfilled Jabotinsky's last wish to have his remains transferred to Eretz Yisrael on the instructions of a Jewish government. Eshkol hoped that he would thereby begin a process of national reconciliation, an aspiration not altogether shared by the Revisionist founder's followers. Yet it is interesting to recall that Dayan once noted that he had been brought up according to the Labour Zionist maxim of "adding one dunam and adding one goat," while the Revisionists' slogan was "Judea fell in blood and fire, so Judea will rise again in blood and fire." He spoke of modern history having resulted in a synthesis of the two conflicting Zionist credos – for the *Yishuv* had been fated to go through fire and spill blood in order to secure each dunam and each goat from its enemies.

Indeed, one can only consider how far those who claim to be Jabotinsky's latter-day heirs have moved from his broad view of the world and strayed from his humanistic heritage. This is particularly so as regards his liberal attitude concerning coexistence with the Arabs and his profound abhorrance of rabbinical bigotry. Indeed, if I am not mistaken, the film includes a passage in which Jabotinsky says that if there were no choice, he would acquiesce in having the religious parties establish a Jewish state, but would write in his last will and testament instructions to his son to instigate a revolution against rabbinical rule.

Given his reputation as a reporter with a caustic pen, one wonders how Jabotinsky would have described the way his disciple Menachem Begin declined even to send a message of good wishes to the film's premiere. Not to mention the sight of Ariel Sharon breathing heavily down Yitzhak Shamir's neck, as he sought to upstage the party leader during their simultaneous arrival in the hall.

The magic of India

TELEREVIEW
Philip Gillon

THE ASTONISHING success of the All India Lawn Tennis Association in controlling the monsoon, so that it only broke after the searing sun had driven the Israeli Davis Cup contingent temporarily insane, gives added interest to the new series on ETV on Friday afternoons, *The Far Pavilions*, replacing *The Pallisers*... So far we have seen no instances of Indian magic on the film, but I am sure that they will come.

Incidentally, it is the in thing for our young men and women, when they finish their army service, to go travelling into the depths of Nepal or Tibet, in search of mysticism and gurus and what have you. I trust that one or more of them learned how the Indian tennis players did manage to control that monsoon with such exactitude that it came later than it ever has in this century. In this country, although we do have some gurus and mystics, none of them seems able to don the mantle of Elijah and to do something about ending the heat wave. Surely one of our returned young mystics can apply the knowledge picked up so laboriously to bring the sun to heel?

The Pallisers dealt with life and intrigues in the stately homes of England and the corridors of power in Whitehall, Westminister and the clubs. *The Far Pavilions* takes us to the remote frontier of the empire on which the sun was supposed never to set, with the intrigues taking place in the palace of a monstrous little maharajah and in the officers' mess of the British garrison.

The British in this serial are even worse than their successors in *The Jewel in the Crown*. The army officers, and their women are depicted here as awful beyond description – snobbish, narrow-minded, mercenary, ignorant, despotic boobies, with the minds and ideas of fun of delinquent seven-year-olds. In their best moments they merely have pillow-fights and engage in other types of infantile horseplay in the mess under the benign eye of the colonel.

One night a gang of them enter the room of the hero, acted by Ben Cross, whose lantern jaws and capacity for portraying intense sincerity we know so well from *The Citadel*. He was brought up in his childhood by Indians, and learned one of the great esoteric Indian secrets – that a man's weakest points are his testicles. With some well-aimed punches and kicks below the belt – what a rotter, but what can you expect from a man with his background?

It is so good to think of India being free from British rule that we may even forgive the Indian tennis team for committing the crime of beating us in the Davis Cup.

Some maniac in the Israel Broadcasting Authority decided not to send a TV crew, or even a radio reporter, to cover the most important event in the history of Israeli sport, in order to save the peanuts that such coverage would have cost. In the result, his decision was completely vindicated. From hindsight, it was perhaps better for our morale that we were not given blow-by-blow shots of the civil war in the Israeli camp. But how did that lunatic know what would happen? Indian magic?

While I was away on vacation, Dr. Andrew Manson, the part played by Ben Cross in *The Citadel*, made enormous strides.

THERE IS a long tradition in films about the medical profession, going back to the first *Martin Arrowsmith*, that any hero starting out on the bottom rung of the ladder as a poor but extremely gifted, ambitious and earnest practitioner, should be helped up that ladder by some sensible, idealistic and devoted wife. The moment he gets to the top, he kicks her in the teeth till she falls off the ladder, while he takes up with a wealthy siren.

Dr. Manson, although he is iconoclastic about some medical traditions, observes this one with great diligence and punctilio. Abandoning his lovely Chris, he has an affair with Frances Crawford, as bad a rich egg as ever danced in a high-class bistro to the strains of between-the-wars jazz, excellently played.

I suppose that it wasn't easy for the producer, director and actors to work out what a love scene in those days was like. The one they came up with here was a real riot. Frances, the siren, coos gently in an over-furnished room, "Making love surrounded by beautiful things is always much more sensual."

Andrew, our innocent, says forlornly, "I've never had the experience." They kiss. Siren: "Very sweet but badly done." Innocent rampant: "I can do better." Long kiss. Siren: "I've been waiting to do this for a long time. You know that, don't you?" They disappear slowly into the bedroom....fade to another scene...

Compare this with a love scene about modern love in this week's *Miami Vice*. In two shakes of a lamb's tail they're in bed, naked as jaybirds, doing everything they can think of to each other, in full view of millions of voyeurs, while the girl's sister is being murdered around the corner.

In reality, of course – although this information may come as a surprise to many moderns – methods of love-making were much the same as the Thirties as they are in the Eighties. In fact, they have been the same all over the world for thousands of years, except perhaps in India, where they knew some tricks of sexual excitement that bordered on magic, according to some Indian literature and pictures I have seen.

In the Thirties, film-makers were impeded from showing these things by the rules of the Hays office. But making a film today, when the Hay's Office is no longer with us – who says that there has been no progress in human history? – there was no reason to do the scene as if the serial had been made just after A.J. Cronin wrote the book.

NOTHING MUCH seems to have happened in *Dynasty*, despite the weeks I missed. Stephen was apparently picked up out of the sea, with terrible facial injuries. A really good surgeon has worked on his face: but, having no photo to guide him, he has had to give him any old face he could think of, which we'll only see when the bandages come off. I wouldn't be surprised if he turns out to be a completely new actor.

At long last, the evil potion that Adam mixed into the paint is having the effect he wanted, and is driving Jeff round the bend, although he tries to strangle Fallon at one stage, so the paint can't be all bad. One thing about Adam: I don't know who his pa was – probably Cecil – but his ma was undeniably Alexis. Nobody could be as wicked as he is if he did not have her nasty genes egging him on.

PROFESSIONAL THERAPISTS

WANTED

for a large scale shape centre (under medical supervision)

English speakers preferred.

Please call Tel. 02-241476, 02-225512, 8 a.m.–4 p.m.

au928-11-F24

Diamonds / Jewelry

Qualified gemologist and diamond grader, experienced in the diamond trade, with knowledge in the precious stones field, interested in suitable position or business offer in the diamonds/jewelry field, in Israel or elsewhere. For further details, please contact Tel. 052-442415, P.O.B. 21337, Tel Aviv.

— Discretion assured —

ly757-31-F24

INDUSTRIAL PARK PROJECTS

Herzliya — Accadia Road Industrial Centre
21 dunams — parallel to the Tel Aviv — Netanya highway.
Licence to build up to 30,000 sq.m. of offices or high tech.
BARGAIN!

Azor — Holon — Industrial Centre
23 dunams, building percentage: 120
Parallel to the Jerusalem main road.
BARGAIN!

Serious, direct buyers only should apply to P.O.B. 25011, Tel Aviv 61 250.

au848-08-F24

Sales Opportunity!

2 Floors

470 sq.m., let, in new building, 2nd and 3rd storeys plus roof, 5 telephone lines, 5 parking places, lift.

Please apply to Tel. 03-382795; 03-5051832 (home).

au804-09-F24

Telrad Telecommunication and Electronic Industries Ltd.
Vacancy

Technical Writer

Qualifications required:
★ Proven experience of at least 3 years in writing and editing technical documentation, preferably in the telephone or data communication fields ★ English as mother tongue ★ Thorough knowledge of Hebrew ★ Knowledge of other languages, an asset ★ Preference for candidates familiar with documentation style and the stages involved in documentation production.
This is a full-time job; it cannot be handled by a self-employed person or as a part-time job.
Please contact Danny Greenburg, Tel. 08-238950/948/664.
You can also apply in handwriting, giving a curriculum vitae, to the Personnel Dept., Telrad, P.O.B. 50, Lod 71100.

—Discretion Assured—
TELRAD — a line to the future

au929-08-F22

THE WALWORTH BARBOUR AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL IN ISRAEL, INC.
Kfar Shmaryahu

Early Registration Essential For 1987/88 Academic Year

Direct transportation to and from Jerusalem, Nahariya, Haifa and Tel Aviv areas

★ Pre-kindergarten and kindergarten
★ Grades 1–6 self-countained classes
★ Grades 7–8 departmentalized Junior High
★ Grades 9–12 fully accredited American academic curriculum leading to admission to major American, European and Israeli Universities
★ Highly qualified teaching staff
★ Small classes
★ Intensive English Second Language Program
★ French and Hebrew Language Programs
★ Guidance and Counselling Services
★ Extensive extra-curricular and after-school activities program

For further information, please call 052-78225 or 72603, Monday to Friday mornings after August 3.

TOURISM COMPANY IN TEL AVIV seeks

Secretary

for the general manager's office

- Full command of English (mother-tongue level, an asset)
- English shorthand and handling correspondence.
- Knowledge of Hebrew

Working hours: 8:00 a.m.–4.30 p.m. (with an hour's break).
Friday: 8:00 a.m.–1:00 p.m.
Suitably qualified candidates are invited to apply to the Personnel Dept., Tel. 03-650862, from Sunday.

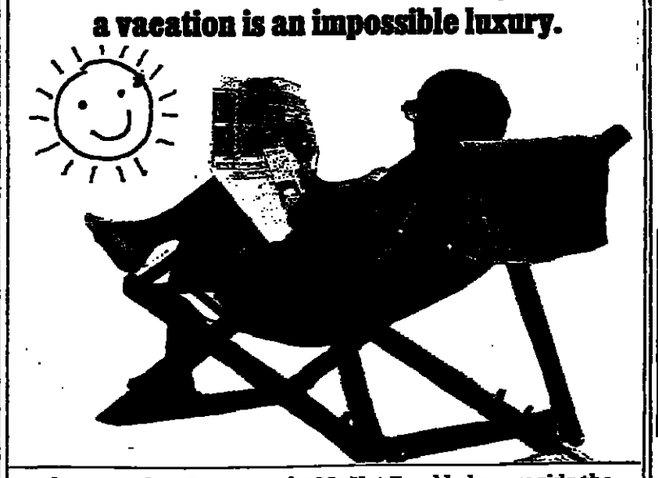
ISRAEL ASSOCIATION FOR Secular Humanistic Judaism

REQUIRED EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

- University Background
- Fluency in Hebrew and English
- Experience in Volunteer Work
- Recommendations and Curriculum Vitae

Apply in writing:
8 Itamar Ben Avi, Jerusalem
Telephone: 02–635038

For some of Israel's elderly, a vacation is an impossible luxury.



The Jerusalem Post Forsake Me Not Fund helps provide the needy with the essentials, but if there's a little left over, we can also give a once-in-a-lifetime vacation to an elderly person who has never been away from home. Sometimes, it could mean much-needed rest and recuperation for someone who has been ill.

Your contributions go a long way to keeping our needy elderly healthy — and happy. Please, be generous.

Accepting Offices:
Jerusalem: The Jerusalem Post Building, Romema Industrial Zone
Tel Aviv: 9 Carlebach St.
Haifa: 16 Nordau St., Hadar Hacarmel.
Or send by mail to: The Jerusalem Post, POB 81, Jerusalem 91000.

All funds are allocated according to the recommendations of the Ministry of Labour & Social Affairs.

"FORSAKE ME NOT"

PLEASE, GIVE GENEROUSLY.

Shaare Zedek Medical Centre
seeks experienced
Speech Therapist
Details from 02-555444.

au916-10-F22

THE JERUSALEM POST
has a vacancy for an
ADVERTISING CLERK

Part-time position, 12 noon–5:00 p.m. weekdays; 8:00 a.m.–1:00 p.m. Friday.
Requirements:
English mother-tongue; spoken Hebrew; English typing; some office experience, an asset.
Please call 03-294222, 288231, ext. 44, 9 a.m.–12 noon.

VACANCY

English Teacher

for the primary school of Kibbutz Ma'oz Haim,

At the kibbutz, children sleep in the family home.
Please phone 06-539785 by Wednesday, in morning or evening hours.

au815-10-F24

TEVA
Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd.
Required at our Kfar Saba plant:

PHARMACIST for Quality Control

The work, which is in the afternoon and evening hours, could also be performed as a part-time job, a few days a week. Also suitable for a pensioner.
Please apply in writing to the Personnel Manager, P.O.B. 353, Kfar Saba 44 102.

au928-10-F24

THINK before you **DRINK** before you **DRIVE**

Travel agency requires for Incoming Department
TOUR OPERATOR
for full time position.
Minimum two years' experience.
Fluent in French and English.
Please call: 03-652140, ext. 42 from Sunday.

au836-03-F14

Retired Rabbi, experienced BA'AL TEFILA, BA'AL KORE, TOKEA
available Yomim Tovim for synagogue or hotel.
Tel. 02-433076 after 6:30 p.m.
P.O.B. 16384, Jerusalem.

Large incoming travel agency in Jerusalem is looking for
Staff for Management Position
C.V. and application to be sent to:
P.O.B. 219, Mevasseret Zion.

Aimed at Arabs

Successful advertising of Israeli goods to the Arab consumer depends on bridging the culture gap between the two peoples. Ken Schachter reports.



MARKET-HUNGRY Israeli businessmen, boxed in by the Arab boycott and a limited population within the Green Line, are taking their first tentative steps toward recognizing the "Palestinian consumer."

By now reports of glitches in the boycott designed to draw an economic noose around Israel are commonplace. Saudis wearing Polgat clothing. Jordanians smoking Dubek cigarettes and fellaheen drinking Osem cup-a-soup are not uncommon.

But these forays into otherwise hostile markets are generally limited in scope and far from secure. Meantime, scant attention has been paid to the 1.3 million Arabs on the West Bank and Gaza during the 20 years since those areas were captured in the Six Day War. The reasons, industry observers agree, are psychological. The 1948 cease fire line, shown as a green line on maps, has ceased to exist in a physical sense and now is a matter of debate among politicians. Still, there remains a cultural gulf between Arab and Jew that's big enough to drive a billboard through.

Counting Israel's 700,000 Arabs, companies see a potential market of more than two million that can be reached without even a thought of circumventing the boycott. More problematical, however, is how to bridge that cultural gap and build markets through Arabic-language advertising sensitive to Islamic strictures and regional customs.

Al Boustany, with offices in Tel Aviv and Nazareth, is one of only two major agencies in Israel and the territories that deal exclusively with advertising aimed at the Arab sector. Although it remains tied to the Ariely agency from which it sprang, Al Boustany maintains separate offices, and its executives stress the unique aspects of the agency's work.

Musa Hasadia, Al Boustany's general manager, pointed out that the traditional nature of Arabic society dictates that advertisers use a different approach than when trying to reach the Jewish sector.

"In general, Arabs are more cohesive because of the closed society," he said. "It's not liberal. This point is very important to us."

For example sex, a potent tool employed by Western advertisers to sell everything from cars to perfumes, must be used cautiously, if at all, when addressing an Arab audience, experts agree. Hasadia said that Dubek's boy-meets-girl theme in its Hebrew ads for Broadway-80-brand cigarettes are unacceptable for the Arab-sector campaign. In one Arabic-language advertisement for the brand, Al Boustany shows the cigarette box against a night sky with a golden crescent moon. "We use the gold and the romance," he said. "Something that talks to the Arabs, but without the sex elements."

Elie Rekhess, a researcher at Tel Aviv University's Dayan Centre for Middle Eastern and African Studies, agrees. "If you launch an advertising campaign for a food product during the fasting month of Ramadan without reference to the fact that most of the day Arab society doesn't eat, then you've missed the point," he said.

Rekhess, whose speciality is Arabs in the administered territories and in Israel, has taken a keen interest in the question of Arabic-language advertising, writing a column on the subject in a trade journal.

He cited gambling, forbidden by Islamic law, as another area that advertisers must approach gingerly when dealing with an Arab audience. "So what do you do if you want to promote a lottery?" he asked. "You have to take this into account either by neutralizing the religious aspect or convincing the buyer of the good it does, such as building a hospital."

THAT ISRAELI businesses are even considering such problems is, in itself, something of a breakthrough. Rekhess said the social, political, cultural and economic differences between the Jewish and Arab communities are reflected in the attitudes of advertisers and advertising firms.

"Generally, the prevailing view is: Arabs buy anyhow, so why should we invest special attention to this community?" he said. "Israeli Jewish manufacturers wake up when sales in the Jewish sector go down."

Only since the early 1980s has there been any effort of note to advertise in the administered territories, and even now money spent on that remains far below the levels in Israel proper.

Al Boustany reported billings of about $1 million last year. When that figure is combined with the yearly billings of Al Boustany's major rival, based in Nazareth, and the Arab sections of Israeli agencies, the total comes to less than $3 million, industry observers estimate. The meaning is that Israeli advertisers set aside roughly 1 per cent of their budgets for 17 per cent of the population, if only Israeli Arabs are considered, or about 36 per cent of the market if Israel's population is combined with that of the territories.

The Arab sector has more than raw numbers, Hasadia is quick to point out. "The people have money," he said. "They work and they have purchasing power from working in Israel or in the West Bank. We have farming, industry and money that comes from the Arab states. The area exports workers to Arab states who send money back, and Arab states pay for many companies and institutions. The standard of living is rising."

Unlike the almost uniformly middle-class Israel, he said, Palestinians range from the 20 per cent who lead a hard-scrabble existence in the refugee camps to an upper class that "has everything." In between is a large middle class that is acquiring all the hallmarks of a consumer society. "You have the colour TV, the refrigerator, new furniture and a car," Hasadia said.

"My intuition is we are indeed dealing here with a huge potential," said Rekhess, but he is highly critical of the failure by both advertisers and agencies to establish an active research institute to size up a potentially bountiful market. The market research problem isn't limited to Israel, however. Market research is scarce throughout the Arab world.

ONE NOTABLE exception is a study conducted by London-based media consultants in five Gulf states: Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Bahrain, Oman and the United Arab Emirates. Their findings, according to an essay published in *Middle East* magazine, echoed many of the cultural concerns voiced by Rekhess and Hasadia.

Religious Jews, such as those who burned Jerusalem bus shelters last year in response to revealing bathing suit ads, would be considered positively liberal when stacked up against some ultra-sensitive segments of Arab society, Rekhess said. But while advertisers should be aware of Arab sensibilities, he said, they shouldn't be "enslaved by local characteristics."

Aside from thorough research of consumers, Rekhess called for study of the means of publication and the Arab-sector marketing system.

He contrasted the Westernized Israeli marketing network that "pushes" goods around the country with an Arab system in transition. In the Arab sector two parallel tracks exist: One resembles the Western model and another is based on traditional trading patterns in which a product's wholesale and retail sales are in the hands of family businesses that control geographical areas. The traditional arrangement in no way should be considered inferior to the Western method, he said, "but a problem arises when you try to superimpose modern advertising on a traditional structure. If there's no infrastructure to carry out the marketing, then it's a total waste of time."

Complicating the picture is the entrenched role within the Arab sector of the *souk*, which clearly doesn't lend itself to modern marketing. "The *souks* still are strong," Hasadia said. "There's a great volume of products."

Nevertheless, it clearly is possible to reach and sell to the Arab population through advertising. Until recently, West Bank consumers who lacked a refrigerator generally bought powdered milk imported from abroad. But a campaign for long-life milk produced by the Tnuva dairies has radically altered buying patterns. A similar shift was achieved when Arabs who own refrigerators were sold on the convenience of frozen chickens. "This shows that Arabs are open to change," said Hasadia, who received a master's degree in business administration from Tel Aviv University.

Such successes notwithstanding, Rekhess maintains that until advertisers get firm data on how to reach the Arab consumer, they will be groping in the dark. At the moment, four dailies are circulated in the West Bank and Gaza, and one Arabic daily is distributed in Israel along with numerous weeklies. But in virtually all cases, reliable circulation data are lacking.

Some suspect that the Arab market could best be addressed through special ads in the Hebrew press. "If this is true," Rekhess said, "then the whole attitude toward advertising in the Arab sector should be changed. Maybe it would be better to place Arabic-language ads in the Hebrew press or just target Arabs in Hebrew-newspaper ads." Such a policy would deal a heavy blow to the Arab-language press. But until adequate studies are carried out, he said, the whole issue remains a matter of conjecture.

Aside from the press in the West Bank and Gaza, the Arabic language service of Kol Yisrael has been a favourite of advertisers. The "Highly developed" radio commercials often stack up favourably compared to the print advertisements in West Bank and Gaza publications, Rekhess said. Arab-sector advertising also is expected to get a substantial boost when Israel's planned second TV channel begins operations. Unlike the government-operated first channel, the new service will broadcast paid advertisments. "I believe, when commercial TV starts, there will be a real evolution" Rekhess said.

Marketing revolutions are a far cry from political ones. Yet, as with virtually every other issue in Israel the question of advertising to the Arab sector has political elements. Chief among them involves selecting an appropriate advertising vehicle. The content of many periodicals on the West Bank and Gaza run from mildly to virulently critical of Israel. This leads to certain incongruities. For example, readers of *Al Bayader Assivasi*, an East Jerusalem magazine considered to reflect the views of the Palestine Liberation Organization, might find a Broadway 80 ad sandwiched in between stories about West Bank repression.

The situation doesn't go unnoticed by advertisers. "Some people say, "We want to increase sales but we don't want to support publications that reflect the PLO view.' " Rekhess said. "So there is a conflict. Some people bypass this obstacle by preferring to give advertising to Kol Yisrael's Arabic service."

At the same time, businessmen recognize that there's no commercial gain in antagonizing residents of the territories. "Manufacturers are no fools," Rekhess said. "They wouldn't market a package with Israeli flags on it to the West Bank."

Even apparrel can have a symbolism unsettling to some Israeli businessmen. Hasadia recalled being sharply questioned about using a man wearing a kaffieyeh in an ad for Nelson cigarettes. The objection: the headdress also is frequently worn by PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat. "A lot of Arab people wear the same thing," Hasadia said indignantly. "Why is this PLO?"

Another force inspiring ad agencies to build bridges to the Arab market is the pot of gold awaiting those agencies that win the major parties' accounts in the upcoming elections. An agency that shows it can reach Israel's more than 700,000 Arabs doubtless will have a leg up on their competitors.

Even for those without a commercial stake in the process, there are lingering questions about the long-term effects of bringing Madison Avenue to the West Bank. Will it act as a bridge between Jew and Arab, or only accent the differences? For the answer to those sorts of questions, Israelis and Palestinians will have to stay tuned.

The ups and downs of the building trade

David Krivine argues that the crisis in the building sector is now over as house prices begin to rise sharply.

TWO BRANCHES of the economy – agriculture and building – have had to face a crisis. But there is a difference. The farmers are suffering the predicament now. The builders have outlived theirs, it is already behind them.

Figures tell the story. During the last five years the number of flats constructed has dropped to less than half, from 37,500 in 1981 to 17,500 last year. That meant trouble for the building companies which had to cut staff, and did not manage to do so at the requisite break-neck rate.

The number of persons employed in the building industry has dropped by barely 20 per cent, from a peak of 130,500 in 1983 to 107,000. Despite that decline, the number of Arabs from the occupied territories employed in Israel's building sector actually rose slightly to 45,500; so the drop in Israeli workers was steeper – close to 30%.

To be fair the flats built have grown larger. If we measure by area of construction (in square metres), the reduction in output is less steep – only 40%. Still the amount of building work diminished more rapidly than the number of building workers.

Conclusion: a decline in labour productivity, and even more dramatic decline in the profits of construction firms like Solel Boneh, Rassco and others, necessitating a governmental rescue operation not unlike (though much smaller than) the one currently in progress for Israel's farm sector.

There is another big difference between the two branches. The crisis in agriculture derives from an increase in productivity. People in Israel don't eat more (so demand does not rise), while their need is supplied by fewer farmers. The less efficient ones have become redundant.

In the building sector by contrast, productivity, as stated above, has not improved. The problem here is that demand has fallen, and fallen sharply.

Causes are several, says Bari Cherniavsky, head of research at the Housing Ministry. First and foremost comes the drop in immigration. This has ebbed so much that it is now even outstripped very slightly by emigration. Cherniavsky estimates that in 1986 there was a net outflow of 5,000.

As we know, the contraction of immigration is nothing new. Only 12,000 newcomers arrived in 1981, a figure which did rise to 20,000 in 1984 but fell again to 9,500 in 1986 – only 3,000 less than five years ago. Yet five years ago the number of apartments built was more than double.

This leads Cherniavsky to his second point. An impressive job has been done, he says, in re-housing local inhabitants hitherto located in slums or overcrowded housing. The programme has been so successful that the problem of people urgently needing alternative accommodation has become less pressing.

In 1970 (if we confine our attention to overcrowding) 50,000 individuals lived at a density of three to a room or more. Last year the figure was down to 10,000. The proportion of the population huddled together in that way has shrunk from 8.5% to 1%. Small remnants are always more difficult to deal with: some do not want to move, others demand impossible conditions, and so on.

Accordingly, aid to the very needy is now dwindling. Israel is a more prosperous society, and this change is evidenced by another kind of statistic. The Housing Ministry used to finance construction costs in their entirety for building contractors supplying social groups that could not afford to pay anything.

Today the situation has changed. The number of loans advanced by the ministry has fallen to less than half since 1981, but more striking is the change in the type of loan provided. Full-payment advances (equalling the total price fo the flat) numbered 10,000, or half the credits supplied in 1981.

In 1986 they had shrunk to a negligible 335, or 3.5% of the total. Nearly all the advances currently made constitute only partial financing. Most people can afford nowadays to chip in with some sort of contribution out of their own pockets.

WHAT ELSE HAS gone down? Marriages, if you please. The bulk of clients for new residential accommodations are normally newly-wed. Birth rates have not receded. But the young generation are no longer in such a hurry to get under the *hupa*. In 1983, 24,715 Jewish couples plighted their troth. In 1986 the number was down to 23,000, a drop of 7%. (Figures for the non-Jewish community have remained more stable).

Moreover young couples are not as dependent on the government as they used to be. Once upon a time people without a big bank balance had no option but to buy their homes from the Housing Ministry or the Histadrut or the political parties. These agencies were the only providers of cheap subsidized accommodation.

Today the government recognizes that the population has, as it were, grown up. People no longer need to be mollycoddled and told what to do, they can look after their own affairs. The one holdup still persisting is that capital is expensive in Israel, and unless the cost of a loan is brought down for house-purchasers to something like normal levels (by international standards), most people will remain homeless.

So the Housing Ministry still plays a role, but a reduced one. It continues to supply "soft" loans for privileged categories, like new immigrants and young couples. The buying they do is in the open market. The ministry no longer builds – or it builds very little.

It builds in fact "social" housing – the kind of housing that private builders do not bother about. Beneficiaries are low-income groups, also specially designated zones, notably the development areas and the occupied territories. And the whole of this category has shrunk. Building by the ministry in Galilee is down from 1,200 units in 1981 to 315, and in the Negev from 1,400 to an insignificant 36.

It is worth noting that construction for Jewish settlers in "Samaria" (a geographical designation which is presumably short for Judea, Samaria and Gaza) was 1,000 to 1,300 units per annum in 1982-84, and was down last year to mere 155.

WHEN DEMAND DROPS prices fall. Between 1984 and 1986, the value of property in Israel fell (in real terms) by 20-25 per cent. On the other hand mortgage loans did not get any smaller. Loans issued to young couples vary in size according to their financial situation, location, size of family, etc.

A table in the Bank of Israel's latest report compares how much they were getting in 1981 and 1986. In 1981 a young couple received (according to their entitlement) between 20 and 42% of their apartment price. Last year those proportions had risen to 27-62%.

The amount of subsidy contained in the loans (through lower interest-rates, financed by the government) rose from 8-30% to 11-48%. The same-sized loan is bigger proportionately when it is used to buy a cheaper flat.

This should have boosted demand, and in fact demand did not flag, except in one respect. When property prices stopped going up and even started alarmingly to fall, investment in real estate ceased to attract people with money to save. Formerly it was common enough for private persons to buy a second flat. It will be useful, they would say, when the children grow up, and meanwhile what do we lose? Buying now saves money because flats will be more expensive in several years' time.

That myth was dispelled when property prices took a tumble. The acquisition of flats for speculative reasons has gone out of favour – adding another category to the list of buyers who have drawn in their tentacles.

Israel's population has not stopped growing. Counting the balance after aliya had dropped and after *yerida* had taken its toll, there are still 45,500 more Jews in the country in 1985 than in 1984, and 45,300 more in 1986 than in 1985.

Therefore, demand remains brisk in the private market. Quite a lot of people buy premises without any aid from the government at all. The number of purchases registered rose from 52,500 in 1985 to 67,500 in 1986 (most of them in new buildings). In that same year recipients of government loans numbered, according to Cherniavsky's calculation, only 27,500 (including 12,000 young couples).

So 60% of the property purchases made last year were financed by the buyer himself, with or without loans from the bank and/or the seller – but with no recourse to aid from the taxpayer.

Strictly speaking, the government is supposed to operate anti-cyclically, building more when the private sector builds less so as to reduce fluctuations. In fact the public programme was cut to a quarter during the past five years, when private building was itself declining, although more slowly.

Nevertheless fewer people are homeless. Press photos of "squatting" families in buildings under construction are a thing of the past. The housing industry found itself in crisis because there had not been enough demand. The building companies were in distress, with bankruptcies among the small ones and cries for emergency aid from the big ones.

The cabinet supplied $80m. of assistance for Solel Boneh and $80m. for other companies in trouble, to help them through a transition period – at the end of which they have to be self-supporting in the smaller market which now prevails.

AWARE AT LONG last that construction is the most volatile branch in the economy, the big building firms are shedding labour. Rassco has gone down from 2,000 workers at the peak to an expected 200 by the end of the year. I asked whether its building activity has likewise decreased tremendously. "Of course not," explained the managing-director Baruch Alshech, "we simply give more work out to subcontractors than before."

Instead of employing a large staff that becomes a burden where there is not enough work to go round, housing companies have come to realize that it is better to keep on a permanent basis the minimal kernel of personnel for whom there will always be something to do, and to engage small contractors for anything over and above that as building jobs come up.

Such a decentralized system provides flexibility. A branch of the economy whose output can drop by 70% within a single decade dare not undertake a heavy load of fixed costs. The future is always unpredictable. Indeed the current steep fall in the scale of building activity shows signs of having been excessive. The cuts in both government and private construction seem to have been too much.

Prices are beginning to rise sharply, as though the public is pressing for a larger supply. The average market price for an apartment in Israel was NIS 69,000 in July-September of last year, NIS 73,700 in October-December and NIS 81,000 in January-March of this year – and the figures are still spiralling upwards.

Solel Boneh and others should not however let themselves be talked into shelving their staff-reduction programmes. What goes up can also come down: they must by now be vividly aware of that.

SHEPHER HOTEL
Jerusalem
A special hotel, a special location, completely renovated.

SUPER SUMMER SPECIAL*
NIS. 35 per night per person in double room
NIS. 41 per night for a single in double room.
50% discount for children 2–12 years in parents' room.
5 for 4 — SPEND FOUR CONSECUTIVE NIGHTS GET FIFTH NIGHT FREE!
*Special long weekend prices.
Prices include breakfast, VAT and service charge.

● Kosher L'mehadrin ● Synagogue on premises
● Shmita observant ● Walking distance to the Old City

Free guided walking tour to the Old City every Monday and Wednesday at 4 p.m.

The hotel with a unique history for a great summer holiday.

Shepher Hotel, 33 Mt. of Olives Rd., Jerusalem Tel: 02-828272

HOLIDAY APARTMENTS
Managed by Lea & Maggi

SEAVIEW
9 Ezra Hasofer, Apt. 14
Tel Aviv 03-660703

MELONIT SAVOY
5 Geula, Tel Aviv
03-5102939-40

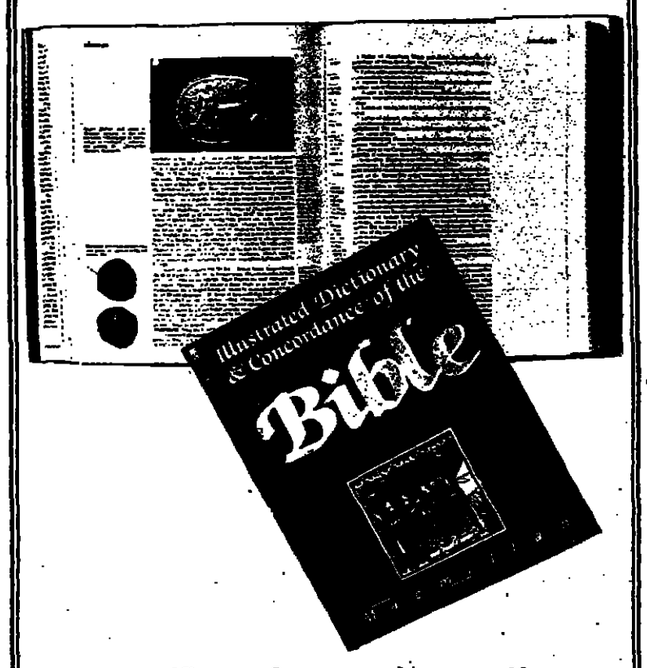
Parking Available

Telephone	Colour TV & Video
Fully equipped American kitchen	Washing machines for personal use
Linen provided cleaned & changed	By the beach
Luxury furnishing Cleaning regularly	Close to public transport & all amenities

SAVOY HOTEL: Airconditioning & wall-to-wall carpets in all suites. Special package-deal with L.A.M. Rent-A-Car for combined apartment & car rental.

my759-15-F26

ILLUSTRATED DICTIONARY & CONCORDANCE OF THE BIBLE



A magnificent reference work prepared by a distinguished team of U.S. and Israeli scholars that helps readers and devotees of all faiths enhance their interest in the Bible. The Dictionary & Concordance of the Bible identifies and explains every name in the Old and New Testaments, from persons and families to plants, animals, places, rituals, feast days, concepts and much more.

Magnificently illustrated, this comprehensive volume provides authoritative definitions of some 3,500 Biblical names, explaining the meaning and significance — historical as well as scriptural — of each one. As a concordance, the book makes Bible research simple; as a dictionary, it saves untold time and effort when basic information is sufficient. Published by Macmillan, illustrated with 1,500 photos and maps, hardcover, 1,070 pages.

PRICE: NIS 135

To: BOOKS, The Jerusalem Post, POB 81, Jerusalem 91000
Please send me the ILLUSTRATED DICTIONARY & CONCORDANCE OF THE BIBLE. I enclose a cheque for NIS 135.
NAME .....
ADDRESS .....
CITY .....
CODE ..... TEL. .....

Bank Leumi (New York) acts to stop the rot

Bank Leumi Trust Company of New York, the Leumi group's largest overseas subsidiary, is struggling against falling profits, poor morale and a confused business strategy.

Blitny, as the New York unit is usually referred to, featured in a front-page story in the July edition of a New York business publication, *Crain's New York Business*.

Under the headline "Faltering Leumi maps new strategy," the paper regaled its readers with details of a demoralized middle management and "rumours of disorganization and retreat from the middle market."

The story claims that Blitny concentrates on small loans whose high cost in personnel and processing makes them barely profitable. However, it goes on to quote Leumi officials that the entire lending structure is being revamped to become more profitable and more professional.

The article hit the mark, both in New York and Tel Aviv – although it seems that it was inspired by disgruntled former Blitny employees. The poor performance of Leumi's New York operation is neither new, nor a secret, and no one has sought to deny the substance of the story. Leumi officials questioned by *The Jerusalem Post* have refused to speak for publication, but sought to stress that major strategic and tactical changes are in the pipeline at BLITNY, and some have already begun to be implemented.

In 1986, BLITNY's profits slumped 42 per cent to $6.4 million from $11.1m. in 1985. Given the bank's $2.9 billion in assets, this represents a return on assets of only 0.24 per cent, a rate described by the New York publication as "abysmal."

On a comparative, as well as an absolute basis, Blitny has been by far the worst performer of Israeli bank subsidiaries in New York. Discount's Israel Discount Bank of New York, which is both larger and older than Blitny, and Mizrahi's UMB Trust Company of New York, which is far more recent and a fraction of the size, have both shown much better returns on assets.

Outside of Leumi, it has been noted for years that BLITNY's attempt to offer full retail banking services to the New York Jewish community, which lies behind its expansion to its present 22 outlets, was a flawed strategy, doomed to failure.

In recent months, following the changes at the top levels of the Israeli parents, this view has made some progress within Leumi itself. Both chairman Meir Heth and Chief Executive Officer Zadik Bino have gone on record as favouring a less ambitious approach than fighting the major U.S. money-centre banks, such as Citibank and Chase Manhattan, on their home turf.

MARKET PLACE

PINHAS LANDAU

When presenting Leumi's financial accounts for 1986 in April this year, Bino announced that a top-level team had been set up within Leumi Tel Aviv to plan a new strategy for all the bank's overseas outlets – notably New York. This team is still at work.

Blitny is headed for another year of low profitability in 1987, probably on a par with last year. Behind the scenes, however, the elements of a turn around are being put into place.

The problems of high turnover of officers, especially quite senior ones, is being addressed. Leumi officials claim that the rate of departures this year is half that of last, when the exodus peaked, with over half the bank's officers leaving.

The Tel Aviv head office is being very careful concerning whom it selects to send to Blitny as its representatives, as well as how many are sent, at every level, not only at the very top. The complaint of many American staffers, most of them Jews, that the bank's policy of seconding Israeli personnel to key positions blocked their chances of promotion, has been taken to heart.

Within the New York operation, each branch is being assessed as to its potential or actual profit, and it seems certain that several will be either closed or merged. The *modus operandi* of the others will also be changed, according to Leumi sources.

The expensive dissipation of time and effort on small loans and a very broad customer base will give way to a concentration on two areas thought to hold special promise. On the lending side, the focus will be on the "middle market," meaning loans of half a million to $10m., *usually to small and medium-size* corporations. To help this process, the bank apparently intends to hire some experienced loan officers, despite the high salaries that it will be forced to pay.

On the asset side, Blitny will seek sharply to increase its activity in the burgeoning private banking sector, where banks and other financial institutions are competing to manage funds of high net-worth individuals. Leumi's Swiss and British subsidiaries have boosted their profits over the past few years, primarily as a result of their private-banking expansion.

According to head office calculations, 1988 should be a turning-point, with Blitny moving from a rambling bank offering everything and making little profit, to a tighter-run, clearly-focussed concern with a respectable bottom line.

However, independent analysts noted that while this aim was certainly achievable, the New York banking environment is the most competitive in the world, and Blitny faces a hard slog if it is to meet its targets.

DEMJANJUK ON TRIAL

Continued from Page One)

tu press conference he held during recess yesterday. "Do you recall the survivor witness Gustav Boraks? He couldn't even remember the name of his young son who was killed at Treblinka," Sheftel said.

The first part of yesterday's cross-examination was handled by Blatman. He hammered away again, as he had done the day before, at Demjanjuk's claim that he had spent most of his World War II in captivity at the Chelm camp in Poland. "You didn't have an alibi for those 18 months, so you had to pick the name of some camp – and you hit on Chelm."

Sheftel objected heatedly to Blatman spending three hours on the same subject. But Judge Dalia Dorner took umbrage at this and rebuked Sheftel in unusually harsh terms.

More quietly, Judge Zvi Tal made the same point: "I want to remind you that the defence also did not restrict itself during its cross-examination of prosecution witnesses. If it had done so, the trial record would only be 1,000 or 1,500 pages, instead of the 6,000 it is today."

Next Blatman questioned Demjanjuk on the type of work he claims he did at Chelm. "At one time in the U.S. hearings you said you were engaged in cleaning up the camp but you did not mention digging peat outside the camp."

Demjanjuk: "The peat digging did not come to my mind."

During this line of questioning, Sheftel got to his feet to make an objection just as Blatman was formulating his question. This caused court president Dov Levin to burst out: "You'll get your chance during the re-examination to ask anything you want, but don't interfere now."

Back in control, Blatman formulated his question: "I'm asking you about your peat digging, probably the hardest work you did in your whole life, and yet you told the court that you did nothing but build barracks, unload trains and clean the camp."

Demjanjuk: "Please remember that I'm under heavy pressure here."

Blatman: "Is it possible that here in Israel you heard for the first time about this peat digging business?"

Demjanjuk: "No, I think I mentioned it (at the hearing) in Cleveland too."

Prosecutor Shaked started his questioning with deceptive gentleness and mildness, but his aim at Demjanjuk's credibility was deadly.

Shaked: "During your 30 years at the Ford plant in Cleveland, you said you were engaged for two years in engine balancing?"

Demjanjuk: "Yes, about two years."

Shaked: "But in a 1958 form you filled out, you stated that you did this type of work from 1952 to 1958. That's six years."

Demjanjuk: "I can't detail dates today."

Shaked turned up further contradictory statements made at U.S. *hearings and later in this country* regarding the manner in which Demjanjuk's aged mother learned that her son was alive and well in the U.S. This subsequently led to the loss of her pension as the mother of a "war hero." The story ties in with Demjanjuk's claim that the Russian secret police, the KGB, framed him in retaliation for the pension money his mother collected fraudulently. All *this started when Demjanjuk's wife* Vera visited her parents in the Ukraine in 1964 and 1966.

Or perhaps it had started even 10 years earlier, when the Demjanjuks sent food parcels to their parents. In 1953 or 1954, the family drove in their new car to New York, which was then the only place where orders for such parcels could be placed.

But it was all vague and full of question marks. One interesting fact, however, emerged. Demjanjuk's mother and his sister could neither read nor write and all correspondence had to go through a niece.

Shaked: "When you arrived in the U.S. in 1952, were you not worried about your mother?"

Demjanjuk: "When we got to the U.S. we were like newborn.

Shaked: "Did you earlier write to *your mother from Heuberg or Regensburg* (in Germany)?"

Demjanjuk: "Never."

Shaked: "Thus from 1942 till 1954 your mother did not hear from you?"

Demjanjuk: "*Pravda* (That's the truth."

Shaked: "But earlier you stated that you did not communicate with your mother until 1964."

(Mrs. Olga Demjanjuk died in 1970.)

The questioning then turned to Demjanjuk's alleged fears of being assassinated by the KGB, following the reports of the bombing death of a fellow Ukrainian immigrant.

Shaked raised the question why the KGB should single out for its attention a quiet, respectable factory worker in Cleveland, rather than a prominent leader of the Ukrainian community. Demjanjuk blamed it all on his wife Vera's visit back home in 1964, or the earlier letters and parcels.

Shaked turned up more inconsistencies in statements the accused had made regarding the colour of his eyes and his hair, and his height.

One obvious difficulty was the entry in the Trawniki ID card, which gives Demjanjuk's height as only 1.75 centimetres. But Shaked showed that the accused has given various answers when asked his height, and that a mistake could have been made. His height now is 1.80 metres.

Demjanjuk also said that the signature on the ID card was not his because it lacked an accent mark he usually makes. But Shaked produced other signatures which the accused admits are his – and which also lack the accent mark.

In a curious departure from the usual court routine, near the end of the session, Shaked asked Demjanjuk whether he knew the man sitting beside one of his daughters in the first row of the audience. The man was Jerome Brentar, the owner of a Cleveland travel agency and the head of an organization that helps East European immigrants.

The cross-examination will continue on Monday.

Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

Indexes

General Share	22 Share	General Bond
137.88	123.94	116.34
–7.32%	–1.08%	–0.51%

Shares Movements

Advances	Unchanged	Declines
56	152	190

Selected Prices

Name	Price	Volume NIS	% change
Commercial Banks			
(not part of "arrangement")			
OHH	22200	4	+3.7
Maritime 0.1	1950	4043	–0.5
General non-arr.	17640	193	–10.0
FIBI	8295	6803	–2.6
Commercial Banks			
(part of "arrangement")			
IDBr	101850	182	–1.0
Union 0.1	76000	125	–1.3
Discount	130300	212	–0.8
Mizrahi	41700	684	–1.8
Hapoalim r	69801	1755	–
General A	176054	28	–1.1
Leumi 100.0	44050	1947	–0.7
Fin. Trade	59030	–	–
Mortgage Banks & Finance			
Leumi Mort. r	8992	80	–0.1
Dev. Mort.	2265	243	+1.1
Mishkan r	3630	380	–
Tefahot r	22450	134	–3.0
Merav r	7520	430	–6.0
Leumi Ind.	12000	163	–
Clal Leasing 0.1	19300	57	–
Insurance			
Ararat 0.1 r	1130	905	–4.2
Phoenix 0.1	711	3864	–
Hamishmar 1.0	5300	42	–1.7
Menorah 1	2095	35	–0.2
Sahar r	387	6734	–
Securitas	1100	1457	–1.8
Zion Hold. 1	7380	9	+1.1
Trade & Services			
Intergama 1.0	2667	72	–10.0
Meir Ezra	910	2686	–
Crystal	820	2509	–
Lightarage 0.1	650	2067	–6.6
Cold Storage 1.0	1120	1314	–2.6
Dan Hotels 1.0	1648	–	+3.0
Coral Beach	6950	216	–2.1
Yarden Hotel	2676	–	+0.2
Hilon 1.0	4948	502	–
M.L.L. 1.0	13300	56	–1.5
Team 1.0	740	3575	–1.2
Real Estate, Building and Agriculture			
Al-Rov	315	2543	+2.6
Africa Isr. 0.1	45050	203	–1.4
Africa Isr. 1.0	37600	513	–
Ariadan	2480	2303	–
Dankner	6120	43	–
J.E.C.	288	14870	–
Bayside 0.1	4080	1478	–
Isras	17877	143	+1.0
Azorim Props.	308	8906	–
Mehadrin	6300	1052	–
Hadarim Prop.	1710	1988	–
Industrials			
Dubek b	5680	869	–2.4
Tempo 1.0	34000	104	–3.7
Sunfrost	14160	174	–2.7
Assis	397	6816	–1.0
Adgar	550	5297	–1.1
Argaman	14050	309	+1.1
Delta Galil	2120	547	–0.5
Lodzia	3000	282	–1.6
Ligat	271	13860	–0.7
Polgat	1563	3012	–2.0
Gibor Sabrina	11080	704	–4.8
Urdan 0.1r	8380	215	–
Wire&Cable		No trading	
Is. Can Co.1.0	4210	4362	–
Zion Cables 5.0	1322	2065	–
Packer Steel	2760	784	–
Electra 0.1	1841	957	–
Aryt	24700	105	–2.4
Clal Electronics	2240	1350	–
Spectronix 1.0	1390	2013	–
T.A.T. 1.0	1330	157	–8.0
Y.P. Clal	181	15287	–
Ackerstein 1.0	853	4780	–1.1
Agan	1585	1092	–
Alliance	2320	–	+2.2
Gal Indus. 1.0	865	1258	–0.6
Fertilizers 0.1		No trading	
Haifa Chem.	870	7500	–
Periclase	480	4921	+1.7
Frutarom	36300	95	+10.0
Keter	244	7587	–
Koor p	11942	1014	–2.1
Investment Companies			
Israel Corp. 1.0	4300	4740	–
Wolfson 1 r	120000	8	–1.6
Hapoalim Inv.	878	3390	+2.1
Mizrahi Invest.	32000	16	+0.6
Yissum	244	15614	+8.0
Pama 0.1	7647	60	–1.0
Piryon	13732	866	–
Oil Exploration			
Paz Oil Expl.	26900	244	–1.5
J.O.E.L.	485	26071	–

Abbreviations:
s.o. sellers only
b.o. buyers only
b bearer
r registered

25 Shares

Name	Morning Price	Morning Volume NIS	Morning % Change	Afternoon Price	Afternoon Tover NIS	Afternoon % Change
First Internat'l	7195	6840	–3.50	7195	1071	–3.5
Hasaneh r	265	22000	–3.75	265	8945	–3.6
Clal Trading	375	14400	–4.25	375	11495	–4.3
Supersol A	13056	960	–4.00	13056	263	–4.0
Supersol B	9470	2840	–4.00	9470	328	–4.0
Delek r	2383	8960	–4.25	2383	1197	–4.3
Azorim	1015	12100	–4.50	1015	4437	–4.5
Prop. & Building	2983	3800	–5.00	2993	617	–5.0
ILDC r	57204	360	–4.25	59743	122	–
Clal R.Estate	635	8800	–4.00	635	1915	–3.9
Elite	16489	400	–4.50	16489	104	–4.5
Polgat	929	4200	–3.75	929	560	–3.0
Elbit	419036	14	–1.25	419036	1	–1.2
Elron	359092	12	–2.00	359092	2	–2.0
Teva	13386	2160	–3.00	13650	520	–1.1
Dead Sea	2697	8370	–3.00	2697	3291	–3.0
Petrochem.	629	15000	–2.75	647	10530	–
AIPM	370135	46	–3.00	370135	15	–3.0
Central Trade	10739	–		10739	20	–
Clal Industries	218	108000	–2.50	220	33217	–1.8
IDB Develop.	9216	1280	–4.00	9218	315	–4.0
Ellern	1000	8460	–3.75	1000	3351	–3.8
Discount Invest.	2299	13980	–5.50	2299	1412	–5.5
Clal 1.0	1165	19800	–3.75	1165	3054	–3.8
Paz Invest.	2858	1000	–4.75	3000	508	–

Statistics

Stock Indices

General Share (excl argmt.)	128.52	–1.69%
Non-argmt.	169.44	–2.68%
Arrangement Banks	121.17	–0.63%
Mortgage Banks	138.26	–1.77%
Financial Inst.	119.61	–0.01%
Insurance	95.33	–1.44%
Commerce & Services	124.44	–2.65%
Real Estate & Agric.	112.98	–0.89%
Industrials	127.55	–1.23%
Food & Tobacco	117.58	–2.57%
Textiles	113.57	–1.84%
Metals	123.55	–0.39%
Electronics	116.12	–1.13%
Chemicals	139.84	–0.98%
Industrial Invest.	138.35	–1.13%
Investment Cos.	147.13	–2.80%
Oil Exploration	115.45	–0.01%

Bond Indices

Index-linked Bonds	115.71	–0.57%
Fully linked	117.98	–0.71%
Partially linked	111.88	–0.28%
Foreign Currency	118.00	–0.11%
FC denominated	113.68	+0.03%
FC linked	121.68	–0.17%
Short-term 0-2 yrs	112.03	–0.06%
Short-medium 2-5 yrs	115.77	–0.58%
Medium-long 5-7 yrs	119.22	–0.23%
Long-term 7+ yrs	120.93	–1.01%

Turnovers

Total Shares	NIS	15,187,200
Non-arrangement	NIS	12,034,600
Arrangement	NIS	3,152,600
Bonds	NIS	8,773,800
Treasury Bills	NIS	4,715,800

Share Movements

Advances	56	(n.a.)
of which 5%+	13	(n.a.)
buyers only	1	(n.a.)
Declines	190	(n.a.)
of which 5%+	33	(n.a.)
sellers only	1	(n.a.)
Trading Halt	38	(n.a.)

Bond Market Trends

Index-linked:	
3% fully linked	Mixed to 1%
4.25% fully linked	Declined to 3%
80% linked	Declined to 3%
Double linked:	Declined to 3%
Admon	No change
Rimon	Mixed to 1%
Gilboa	Mixed to 1.5%
FC denominated	Mixed to 1%
T-bills	12.60–14.70%

Arrangement Yields

IDB ord.	11.69%
Union 0.1	11.44%
Discount A	11.49%
Mizrahi R.	12.15%
Hapoalim R.	11.17%
General A	11.78%
Leumi Stock	11.51%
Fin. Trade 1	10.61%

Israel Money Market

Shekel Deposits (annual rates)

Bank	Deposit Size	Tapas	7 days	14 days	30 days
Last Updated					
Leumi (July 31)	50–999	7.00	7.00	8.00	9.00
	1,000–9,999	11.00	10.00	10.50	12.00
	10,000–49,999	11.50	11.00	11.50	13.00
	50,000+	12.00	11.50	12.00	13.50
Hapoalim (July 22)	Up to 999	6.00	6.00	6.50	6.75
	1,000–9,999	11.00	11.00	11.25	11.75
	10,000–49,999	11.50	11.50	11.75	12.25
	50,000+	12.00	12.00	12.25	12.75
Discount (July 21)	50–999	6.00	7.00	8.00	10.00
	1,000–9,999	11.00	11.00	12.00	13.00
	10,000–49,999	12.50	12.50	13.00	13.50
	50,001–99,999	12.50	12.50	13.00	13.50
First Int'l (July 23)	50–999	8.00	8.90	9.10	9.60
	1,000–4,999	11.00	9.90	10.20	10.40
	5,000–9,999	12.00	11.00	11.30	11.50
	10,000–49,999	12.68	12.00	12.00	12.50
	50,000+	13.50	12.50	12.50	13.10

Patah (foreign currency deposit rates, July 30)

Currency (min. deposit)	3 MONTHS	6 MONTHS	12 MONTHS
U.S. dollar ($100,000)	5.250	6.500	6.625
Pound sterling (£100,000)	7.625	8.125	8.500
Deutschmark (DM 200,000)	3.125	3.125	3.250
Swiss franc (SF 200,000)	2.875	3.000	3.000
Yen (3 million yen)	2.750	2.750	2.875

SOURCE: BANK LEUMI. Rates vary according to size of deposit.

Shekel Foreign Exchange Rates (July 30)

	Cheques and Transfers Buy	Cheques and Transfers Sell	Banknotes Buy	Banknotes Sell	Rep. Rates
Currency basket	1.6670	1.6680	—	—	1.6772
U.S. dollar	1.6065	1.6265	1.57	1.64	1.6156
Deutschmark	0.9846	0.9754	0.85	0.88	0.8700
Pound sterling	2.5628	2.5948	2.50	2.51	2.5808
French franc	0.2600	0.2632	0.25	0.27	0.2616
Japanese yen (100)	1.0682	1.0814	1.04	1.09	1.0738
Dutch florin	0.7676	0.7771	0.75	0.78	0.7723
Swiss franc	1.0432	1.0562	1.02	1.06	1.0498
Swedish krona	0.2483	0.2514	0.24	0.25	0.2496
Norwegian krone	0.2367	0.2396	0.23	0.24	0.2379
Danish krone	0.2280	0.2308	0.22	0.23	0.2293
Finnish mark	0.3566	0.3611	0.35	0.36	0.3589
Canadian dollar	1.2052	1.2202	1.18	1.23	1.2128
Australian dollar	1.1205	1.1345	1.05	1.18	1.1262
S. African rand	0.7737	0.7833	0.50	0.80	1.7791
Belgian franc (10)	0.4157	0.4208	0.41	0.42	0.4197
Austrian schilling (10)	1.1213	1.2466	1.20	1.26	1.2357
Italian lira (1000)	1.1923	1.2071	1.16	1.22	1.1999
Jordanian dinar	—	—	4.44	4.71	4.6529
Egyptian pound	—	—	0.65	0.69	0.7674
ECU	1.7957	1.8181	—	—	1.8060
Irish punt	2.3190	2.3479	2.26	2.40	2.3316
Spanish peseta (100)	1.2695	1.2853	1.23	1.31	1.2758

SOURCE: BANK LEUMI.

Foreign Markets

EUROPEAN FINANCIAL MARKETS (July 30)

Precious Metals

Gold	London	a.m. fix	457.20
	London	p.m. fix	457.15
	Paris	noon fix	457.15
	Zurich	p.m. fix	457.05
Silver	London	Spot	800.50
Platinum	London	p.m.	598.00

Libor Rates

	1 months	3 months	6 months
Sterling	8 15/16	9 1/4	9 9/16
Dollar	6 3/4	7	7 1/4
S-franc	3 9/16	3 13/16	4
D-mark	3 15/16	3 15/16	4 1/16
Yen	3 3/4	4 1/16	4 1/16

SOURCE: MARINE MIDLAND BANK

Foreign Currency Crossrates (London 15:30 GMT, July 20)

Forward rates	Spot	3 months	6 months	12 months
Pound sterling	1.5898/48	91/86	180/175	330/320
Deutschmark	1.8557/67	143/138	283/288	610/600
Swiss franc	1.5380/90	124/119	245/245	545/525
Dutch florin	2.0830/00	89/85	194/188	442/428
French franc	6.1702/12	165/195	395/445	800/900
Japanese yen	143.2/4.2	120/150	240/280	450/520
Italian lira	38.45/50	7/2	11/4	25/10
Belgian franc	1.3319/24	73/76	158/161	280/300
Canadian dollar	1.1180/85	0/3	4/9	35/50
ECU	0.4815/25	15/5	25/10	70/50
S. African rand	13.04/06	9.5/8.5	18/15.5	39/32
Austrian schilling	6.4850/00	330/390	770/830	1690/1785
Swedish krona	6.7800/50	1190/1240	2310/2380	4275/4375
Norwegian krone	7.0325/75	440/510	1125/1225	1975/2175
Danish krone				

Share indices

Commerzbank 60 stocks ..... 1961.1+23.0 Financial Times 100 stocks 2368.4–14.7

NEW YORK FINANCIAL MARKETS (July 30)

U.S. Money Rates

Prime rate	8.25%	Fed funds (late)	6 1/4%
Broker loan	7.75%	Long-term bond	99 1/32–4 1/32
NY Euros (3-months)	7–6 1/16%	Discount rate	5.5%

New York Foreign Exchange

	DMK	SFR	STG	YEN	CAN
Latest	1.8537/45	1.5365/75	1.5930/38	148.30/40	1.3313/18
High	1.8625	1.5448	1.5978	150.71	1.3329
Low	1.8525	1.5355	1.5880	149.30	1.3305

Comment:
The dollar steadied after falling sharply against the yen yesterday when operators unwound sizeable long mark/short yen cross positions. However, the dollar's sudden moves made traders wary about the chance of central bank intervention which reduced some of the earlier selling pressure, the pound was soft after breaching key support against the dollar.

Precious Metals

Gold	Spot	462.25	Silver	Spot	8.31
	Prev close	457.35		Prev close	8.01

Wall Street (Prices as of 16:00 GMT)

Market Indices			NYSE Highest Volume		
DJ Industrials	2,566.98	+27.42	Baxter Lab	26 7/8	+ 1 7/8
DJ Transport	1,075.87	+8.30	Union Carb	28	– 1/8
DJ Utils	201.64	–0.06	Att	32 3/8	unch
Stocks	949.95	+8.04	Glaxo Hldn	28 1/4	– 7/8
NYSE Comp	178.31	+1.31	Hanson Tr	14 3/8	– 1/4
NYSE Inds	219.89	+1.91	Amer Expr	36 7/8	– 1/8
NASD Comp	433.45	+2.25	East Kodak	94 3/8	+ 1/2
S–P 100 Index	311.70	+2.52	IBM	162 1/8	+ 3/8
S–P Comp	318.10	+2.45	Intl Paper	48 1/8	+2 3/8
S&P OTC 250	277.54	+2.17	Dow Chem	91	+ 3/4

Statistics

NYSE	Volume	206,572,600	NASDAQ	Volume	135,955,200 (July 29)
	Stocks up	792		Stocks up	1164
	Stocks down	510		Stocks down	1104

July 29, 1987

Comment:
Investors, largely ignoring the sluggish pace of the dollar and bond markets, charged further into record territory yesterday. Blue Chips, which have advanced in the past six sessions, mirroring the rally in the Tokyo market, led wall street higher.

Israeli Stocks Traded in New York

NYSE/Amex	Last	Prev. close	High	Low	Vol. ('00s)
Alliance	—	1 5/8	—	—	—
Am Isr Pap	23 3/8	24	24	23 3/8	4
Ampal	1 7/8	1 7/8	2	1 3/4	34
Carmel Cont	8 1/4	8 1/4	8 3/8	8 1/4	10
Elscint	2	2	2	2	35
Etz Lavud	10 1/4	10 3/8	10 1/4	10 1/4	12
Laser Inds	13 1/2	13 1/2	13 7/8	13	122

Over-the-Counter	Last	Bid	Ask		Last	Bid	Ask
Ampal	—	5 1/4	6	IDB	—	56	60
Aryt	—	5 3/4	6 1/2	IIF	—	4 3/8	4 5/8
Bank Leumi	—	24	26	Interpharm	—	3 1/4	3 3/4
Biotech Gen.	9	8 3/4	9	Optrotech	9	9	9 1/2
Elbit	8 1/8	8 1/8	8 3/8	Oshap	—	—	—
Elec Optic	—	3 7/8	4	Rada	—	3 1/8	3 1/2
ECI Tel	4 1/2	4 1/2	4 3/4	Scitex	2 1/8	2 3/8	3 1/8
Elec Optic	—	3 7/8	4	Taro Vit	—	1 3/4	2
Elron	7	6 7/8	7 1/8	Teva Pharm	—	10	10 3/8
Fibronics	5 1/8	5 1/2	5 3/4	SPI	—	2 3/4	3

OVERSEAS FINANCIAL DATA PROVIDED BY REUTERS MONITOR

THY 81 STUDIO
Study for the professional stage.
FOR FUTURE THEATRE DIRECTORS
(also open to actors)
Command of English necessary.
Course meets **Sunday, Monday, Thursday, 8–10 p.m.**
For interview, call 03-726087.
au919-08-F24

THY 81 STUDIO
Workshop for Theatre and Yoga
Two Month Advanced Acting Course
Course meets Sunday, Monday, Thursday, 8–10 p.m.
Varied acting styles, from classical drama to the Theatre of the absurd.
Course in English.
For audition, call 03-726087.
au918-10-F22

Export services company seeks
Serious Investor up to $100,000
Discretion assured.
P.O.B. 4016, Ramat Gan 52 140.
au927-06-F24

Investor Sought
for promising project in the USA.
P.O.B. 2454, Bnei Brak.

LASER תעשיות לייזר
Science based firm and world leader in development and production of lasers for medical use.
You are invited to attend a lecture, to be given at 2 p.m. on **Monday, August 3, 1987**, the first anniversary of the death of
Dr. ALEXANDER SCHECHTER ז"ל
The lecture will be delivered in the **Koren Hall, Shabkai Clinic, Beilinson Medical Centre, Petah Tikva,**
by Mr. Albert Singer Ph.D. FRCOG
of the Royal Northern Hospital, London, England.
His subject will be: **SEX, the Jewish Woman, and Cancer of the Cervix.**
Lecture sponsored by Laser Industries, Israel.
au922-10-F24

TRAVELLING ABROAD?
We offer you our
Frequent Traveller Policy.
Renewable annually.
No restriction on the number of trips.
Worldwide assistance.
Cover for: hospital care, outpatient treatment.
Special expenses, accidental death or disablement, personal belongings.
Numerous additional options.
For details contact us at:
MERCANTILE INSURANCE AGENCIES LTD.
Professional Expertise With The Personal Touch
Represented by:
Joseph Shlain, Harold Jankelowitz, Ivan Lewis, Miriam Karp, Kalley Saacks
2 Rothschild Blvd., Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-651801, 03-658084
my024-30-f22

UNITED NATIONS **NATIONS UNIES**
Disengagement Observer Force
The United Nations Disengagement Observer Force (UNDOF) has a requirement for provision of grade "A" fresh vegetables, fruits and eggs to its troops of approximately 400 personnel stationed at Camp Ziouani, Golan Heights, during the period of December 1, 1987 through November 30, 1988.
Interested bidders are invited to collect bidding documents from the **Procurement Officer, UNTSO, Government House, Jerusalem, Tel. 02-716223/4/5/6, ext. 396/7/8,** between 7 a.m. and 2 p.m. **Monday** to **Friday.**
Sealed bids must be received at the following address not later than 2 p.m. on **Thursday, August 27, 1987: Chairman of Tender Committee, UNDOF Hq., c/o P.O. Box 490, Jerusalem 91004.**
jy818-31-f14

OLEH! RETURNING RESIDENT!
20 Years Almost Up?
We have the answer to the Capital Transfer Laws.
For information:
N.A.T.S., 55 Uziel St., Jerusalem 96423. Tel: 02-420504
au888-03-f14


DUTY-FREE VEHICLES Purchase, Sale, Commission Sales, Legal Advice for diplomats, tourists, UNP and new immigrants. Best prices paid for vehicles in good condition.
Arie Paloge – Auto 2000.
Tel. 02-710610, 717110 (office); 02-711972 (home).

Cut and keep

HEVER
Now also in Jerusalem
Courteous, quick high-quality service
Video filming and closed-circuit projection on large screen, (not T.V.), for conventions, congresses and study-days.
We also specialize in recordings and taking-down minutes, and in sound amplifying.
Jerusalem – 6 Yanai. Tel: 02-234265-8
Tel Aviv – 100 Ben Yehuda. Tel: 03-221214
Haifa – 5 Shmaryahu Levin. Tel: 04-663966
au885-03-f14

Cut and keep

Ari Rath
Editor and Managing Director

THE JERUSALEM POST

Erwin Frenkel
Editor

Eli Noy *General Manager*
Shalom Weiss *Treasurer*
Avraham Levin *Advertising Manager*
Yosef Horn *Press Manager*
Ray Lewis *Circulation Manager*
Daphne Raz *Manager, North America*

David Landau *Associate Managing Editor*
David Gross *Associate Managing Editor*
Yaakov Reuel *Editorials Editor*
Shalom Cohen *Op-ed Editor*
Hanan Sher *Supplements Editor*
Joanna Yehiel *Magazine and Feature Editor*

Founded in 1932 by GERSHON AGRON, who was Editor until 1955; Editor 1955-1974 TED LURIE. Editor 1974-1975 LEA BEN DOR. EDITORIAL OFFICES AND ADMINISTRATION The Jerusalem Post Building, Romema, Jerusalem P.O.Box 81 (91000) Telephone 551616. Telex 26121. Fax 551696. TEL AVIV 9 Rehov Carlebach, POB 20126 (61201) Telephone 294222, 288231-6 (six lines) Fax 203528. HAIFA 16 Rehov Nordau, Hadar Hacarmel, POB 4810 (31047) Telephone 645444 Fax 645446 Published daily, except Saturday, in Jerusalem, Israel by The Palestine Post Ltd. Printed by The Jerusalem Post Press in Jerusalem. Registered at the G.P.O. © The Jerusalem Post 1987. Reproduction, or storage in a retrieval system, *or any other form*, is prohibited without permission.

Dekel's remedy

WHEN an honest man trapped into guile finally stands up and tells it like it is, he deserves to be greeted with timbrels and dances. Such a man is Michael Dekel, the Herut Knesset member who also serves as deputy to Defence Minister Yitzhak Rabin.

For years Mr. Dekel, like many other party colleagues, has been labouring hard, in the process sometimes skirting the edge of lawlessness, to increase the number of Jewish settlers in the occupied territories. All the time in the hope that with but a few more settlers in Judea and Samaria these inseparable portions of the Jewish patrimony would be secured as Israel's forever and ever.

Now – or perhaps it occurred a while ago, but he is only now summoning up the courage to, in so many words, make it official – Mr. Dekel has had the evil Dragon revealed to him, that stands at the gates and bars the grand vision from coming true. Its name is Demography, meaning Arabs.

Even tens of thousands more Jewish settlers, he now so much as concedes, will not slay the Dragon. But, so he told the party's Netanya branch early this week, a transfer – or, as he later amended it to read, repatriation – of the Arabs from Judea and Samaria home to the Hashemite kingdom on the East Bank, most definitely will. Pithily put, the formula is: get rid of the Arabs and you have solved the Palestinian problem, and saved Israel and, in fact the whole wide world.

Fine. But how will it be done? There's the rub. A liberal to his marrowbone, although plainly not of the namby-pamby Jabotinsky school, Mr. Dekel, like Rehavam Ze'evi, the retired general before him, does not propose a forcible expulsion of the Arabs. Like Mr. Ze'evi, he wants them to be gently persuaded to get out by their own free will. He does not, however, count on Israel to be able to do the persuading.

Instead he suggests that the countries of the West, led by the U.S., should do the job.

It is their bounded duty, morally and politically, he says. For it is they, he argues, who so long nurtured the Arab belief that the wheel of history could yet be turned back and Judea and Samaria wrenched away from Israel's grasp. Their failure to persuade the Arabs in the territories to leave Greater Eretz Yisrael, he contends, will ignite a conflagration that might burn America itself.

Amazing that no one thought of this before. Now that he has come up with the saving formula, it is surely Mr. Dekel's own duty, morally and politically, to sell it to the British, the French and first and foremost to the Americans. Surely the government can spare the funds needed to send Mr. Dekel on a "Hashara" mission abroad. NBC would no doubt give him prime time.

Unfortunately, Mr. Dekel's close colleague, the prime minister, has yet to see the light. But party colleague Meir Cohen-Avidov has declared himself to be in his corner, even to the extent of suggesting that Israel's Arabs, too, join the eastbound caravan. And the NRP's Rabbi Haim Druckman, of William Nakash fame, has also offered his backing and benediction.

The three of them together, with, if they wish, Meir Kahane thrown in for good measure, should certainly be able to talk some sense into the Americans.

And if that does not work, Mr. Dekel could turn northward for help. The Soviets have, after all, proved themselves expert in getting whole ethnic groups among their own people – the Crimean Tatars, the Volga Germans – to rediscover their homelands in the east. They should certainly be sympathetic.

Wherever he turns, Michael Dekel should be able to find a way to lead the Arabs out of Judea and Samaria. So far, though, he has not mentioned Gaza. Probably just an oversight.

ARSON

(Continued from Page One)

were "99 per cent sure" that Wednesday's blazes at Kiryat Anavim, Nahal Sorek and Kesalon on Jerusalem's western outskirts were the work of arsonists.

"All the fires started about the same time and in three different places so there really is no other possibility," he maintained.

Another JNF official said he believed the fires were the work of people who "want to make a political statement." He added: "Maybe it is because it is 20 years since the Six Day War. Whatever it is, the damage caused will take at least 25 years to repair."

The effects of Wednesday's fires were even worse than feared, said the JNF. And last night teams of firefighters were still patrolling the sites as smouldering ash sent puffs of smoke and sparks into the air.

He said that some 5,000 dunam of trees were burned down, the equivalent of the damage caused by all the forest fires in Israel last year. The financial cost will add up to at least $2 million, he added.

JNF world chairman Moshe Rivlin toured the blaze area yesterday with Sam Cohen, executive vice-president of the JNF of America who is here on a visit. A special fundraising drive is to be launched in the U.S. to help repair the damage caused by the fires.

Rivlin last night sent a telegram to Police Minister Haim Bar-Lev calling on him to step up police patrols.

Meanwhile an Arab motorist arrested after Wednesday's fires was released after questioning. "He was just an innocent passerby," said the JNF spokesman.

AMAL

(Continued from Page One)

for Ayatollah Khomeini's regime in Iran.

It followed previous demonstrations in Ba'albeck and Beirut to pledge backing for Iran in the wake of the UN security council's call for a cease-fire in the Iran-Iraq war.

Amal, however, which boasts the support of the majority of Shi'ites in South Lebanon, was not consulted about the proposed parade.

Sources in the south said this was one of the reasons for Amal's fierce opposition.

Amal had also been informed that the Hizbullah intended to make use of the demonstration to protest against the so-called "camps war," the sources said.

The Amal organization was involved in besieging Palestinian refugee camps in Lebanon, especially in the south, to prevent a resurgence of Palestinian power in the region.

The Hizbullah, on the other hand, has a tacit understanding with the Palestinians in what they see as their joint fight against the "Zionist enemy."

Amal Shi'ites, who suffered at the hands of the Palestinians prior to Israel's 1982 incursion, have made it clear that they will not allow a return to the "Palestinian reign of terror."

Both Amal and the Hizbullah have subsequently tried to play down Wednesday's clashes, as a "disagreement between brothers of the same house."

A Hizbullah statement issued in Beirut, immediately following the abortive demonstration attempt in Tyre, made no reference to the clashes.

Instead the statement referred only to the pro-Iranian speeches made at the curtailed rally.

Amal, for its part, also avoided statements about the incident.

Nevertheless, sources in South Lebanon stressed that Amal had clearly demonstrated its authority over Tyre and the surrounding regions.

Wednesday's show of strength, coming hard on the heels of other clampdowns, included the closure of two offices in Tyre used by members of the Iranian revolutionary guard and their Hizbullah supporters, showed that Amal was not prepared to give up its sovereignty of the region to either the Hizbullah or the Palestinians, the sources added.

Amal yesterday threatened to take retaliatory action for any further "unprovoked" attacks by South Lebanese Army forces against three villages north of the security zone in South Lebanon, sources in the region reported.

Black market education

Susan Bellos

FUNNY THINGS are happening in education these days. Recently there was an outcry in the press that the Ministry of Education was doing away with integration. A few days later the minister hotly denied that he was doing any such thing.

In this case, everybody's right. Nobody is actively dismantling our comprehensive junior high schools. Nobody is forbidding children from poor neighbourhoods to go to school with better-off children. On the other hand, nobody is putting any more money into integrated school programmes either, especially in the crucial early years. Nobody is putting any money into more hours in the curriculum, especially in basic subjects such as Hebrew, Arabic, maths or English, let alone into enrichment programmes for disadvantaged children. And according to a new proposal by the ministry's director-general, Shimshon Shoshani, so-called "better" schools will now be allowed to use their own academic selection procedures to take in children from the age of 12.

In spite of a surface inertia, profound changes are taking place in Israeli education. It's not the mounting-the-barricades-smashing-the-schools kind of revolution, but something deeper and far more subtle. It's expressed, and to a large extent obscured, in the latest jargon coming out of the Ministry of Education. This includes the following catchwords: excellence, decentralization, autonomy, pluralism, parent participation, neighbourhood schools, education for technology, and education for the gifted. These are to be contrasted with the now distinctly un-chic catchwords of only a few years ago: education for the disadvantaged, in need of fostering, early childhood education, heterogeneous classroom, integration, and equality of opportunity.

Every parent knows about these changes. Middle-class families regularly shell out for a whole range of private lessons for their children in maths, computers, English, art, music, etc., etc. Parents are also required these days to pay for all sorts of extra courses or "extra-curricular" activities within school itself, not to mention a plethora of textbooks as their children's secondary education advances. Poor parents can't and don't pay for many of the "extras". But all parents send their children to state, or state-supported, schools.

WHAT WE ARE witnessing between the catchwords, according to Prof. Zev Klein, the head of the Hebrew University's School of Education, is "the outline of a system of private education which isn't even underground anymore."

He added that "it's now a case of those who can afford it versus those who can't and those who have the economic means and the academic ability versus those who have neither."

These views are expressed even more sharply by Eliezer Shmueli, the previous director-general of the Education Ministry who is now waging a public battle against what he sees as the wilful erosion of integration in our schools. He says bluntly: "There's a black market in education. We're developing two parallel systems. One is for the better-off, who are getting better-off all the time, and the other is for the poor, who are becoming poorer."

Shmueli notes bitterly Education Minister Navon's recent use of the even more significant catchwords "separate but equal."

One of the problems with this point of view is that Israel is far from unique in these developments. There have been anguished cries of protest in recent years in Britain, which less than two decades ago so proudly established the comprehensive school system, about Mrs. Thatcher's drive for privatization in education. In the U.S., Ronald Reagan's educational policies, which reflect very similar thinking to Margaret Thatcher's, have also seen the turning away from government-fostered equality of opportunity, i.e., integration in education. The only difference is that Mrs. Thatcher's and Ronald Reagan's jargon is the natural expression of radical conservative thinking. Navon and Shoshani, on the other hand, are both members of the Israel Labour Party, which is officially committed in its party programme to school integration.

Some of the catchwords, which are being used all over the world, are not just a reflection of newer, more conservative ideologies. They reflect the simple fact that many governments are also putting less money into education because they have less.

A MAJOR PROBLEM is that education, like medicine, is becoming more, rather than less, expensive. At the moment, Navon, in an extraordinarily grandiose five-point policy plan which he unveiled to the public last autumn, has put great stress on "excellence" in Israeli education. This is something that may grimly amuse any teacher in front of our average 32-pupil class.

What this "excellence" means in practical terms, notes Klein, is the tightening of bagrut standards, additional selection procedures at the universities, and making English language a major requirement for university acceptance. Instead of reformulating what education is for and about in this country, the universities will just become more and more selective and there will be less and less emphasis on programmes that give second chances to students from disadvantaged backgrounds.

What is likely to make this situation particularly painful for those who come from less-advantaged backgrounds is that all this is going to be demanded from pupils who are now attending schools which already have one of the most crowded curricula in the world. There has been a relentless cutting of school budgets in recent years which has simply meant less hours of schooling even in basic subjects.

Added to this there is still the rather naive belief in Israel that schools are the place where society's ills can be given a quick fix. Consequently, instead of more basic general education, already-sagging school timetables are weighed down with extra courses on subjects such as Aids, democracy, Arab-Jewish relations, sex education and road safety. These courses are often taught by slightly bemused teachers who have little if any training in these complex subjects.

THE PUBLIC, which in Israel contains a lot of parents, has taken quiet note of things like crowded classes and curricula. Parents these days are no longer yesterday's timid immigrants but are much more vociferous. This is partly because a deliberate policy of pluralism, which allowed more Jewish education to get into secular school timetables, was deliberately fostered by the former Minister of Education Zevulun Hammer. It is also because the present ministry is perceived to be extremely weak.

Part of this weakness is painfully simple. The present minister of education doesn't have any money, and so far he has shown no evidence of being any good at getting it. There is little, after all, that any minister of education can do when 87 per cent of his budget goes on teachers' salaries and his other overheads include culture and higher and extra-curricular education.

Parents are also having far more to say about education because they are being asked to pay more. The problem here is that, quite naturally, those who pay more will want to say more. Battles are shaping up in the area of curriculum. Parents are becoming aware that the top five-point maths and five-point English in the bagrut exam is very difficult for most pupils. What will happen to the thousands of reasonably competent and intelligent high-school graduates who have only managed the four- or three-point *bagrut*? Parents, smelling the winds of change, are constantly demanding such things as more computers and more "education for technology." Unfortunately, as Professor Klein pointed out to the English teachers, "nobody has the faintest idea what this really means."

THE SIMPLEST school of thought says that education for technology just means more maths, physics, science and technology within the schools and perhaps regular field-trips to industry as well. It's worth noting here that any extra hours in these subjects (unless there is a sudden and dramatic transfusion of government money into education) will just mean chopping hours off the humanities.

The other school of thought is more subtle, and isn't likely to be campaigned for by too many parents. It says that better science and technology requires better thinking. This means a broader general education, especially in language. With the scientific and technological explosion at the end of the 20th century, scientists will have to address themselves to the "why" as well as the "how" questions, because society will require answers to the most basic question: "What are we going to use technology for?"

At the moment, it seems as if the most fundamental questions of education are being dealt with on an *ad hoc* basis by parental pressure groups. It's already happening at the kindergarten level, where some middle-class parent groups have enthusiastically introduced computer software. "Look what fun these computer games are and see how much the children learn!" these parents tend to say.

Professor Klein pointed out dryly that computer games for kids merely reflect the economy's need to produce more scientists. But of course, another one of those quaint, old-fashioned ideas of the Sixties and Seventies which is now being rapidly flushed down the drain is that education should be geared to the child's needs, particularly in early childhood.

The battle-lines are drawn. There is intense pressure of conflicting interests and very little money. This is the time for very hard thinking about feasible priorities at the Ministry of Education.

The last thing that is needed is a vacuum at the top.

The writer is a member of The Jerusalem Post *editorial staff.*

Dry Bones' LETTER FROM AMERICA



READERS' LETTERS

TRUE FACE OF THE ANC

To The Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, – In the article, "Black Africa's welcome surprises Afrikaner group" July 26, London Observer Service correspondent Allister Sparks describes the African National Congress (ANC) as "an essentially moderate and sophisticated non-racial organization."

It is this same organization's spokesman, Tim Ngubane, who justified necklace murders by saying in a speech at California State University: "We want to make the death of a collaborator so grotesque that people will never think of it" (i.e. collaboration entailing any perceived contact with the white establishment).

Closer to the point, comrade Johnny Makatini, head of the ANC's international department, had the following to say about talks with a group of more than 50 Afrikaners (as recorded in the *Harare Herald* of July 17: "Popular violence remains the principle form of struggle by which the South African racist regime will be overthrown"..."Contacts with white liberals and those from South Africa who wish to hear the viewpoint of the ANC do not imply that the organization is shifting its position on the armed struggle as the principle form to overthrow the Pretoria regime"..."The importance of contacts with, and education of whites should not be overstretched."

Furthermore, the London-based Institute for the Study of Terrorism, which has compared statements by the ANC, the South African Communist Party and the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, concludes that the ANC is following a classical Marxist revolutionary path. The ANC's close co-operation and links with the PLO are also well documented.

Mr. Sparks is essentially inaccurate if not deliberately misleading in his reporting on the Marxist-Leninist orientated terrorist organization, the ANC.

E. A. LOUBSER
Ambassador of the Republic of South Africa
Tel Aviv.

DESTRUCTION OF THE ATMOSPHERE

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, – Various scientific publications have recently drawn our attention to the vast destruction of the stratospheric ozone belts caused by the Freon (cfcs) gas which is used in numerous aerosols. The imminent threat is both real and near. "Life on earth depends as much on the presence of this ozone as it does on the presence of oxygen and water," says Mostafa K. Tolba, Executive Director of the United Nation's environment programme.

In order to do what little is possible to stop the destruction, a public body is being organized to awake the public consciousness and to create public pressure that will restrict the usage of these aerosols. This public body will be in contact with other international organizations acting to prevent the continued destruction of the atmosphere and the planet by men.

For more details, please contact me at P.O.B. 1535, Jerusalem.

DAVID EIVAL
Jerusalem.

HOTEL REICH JERUSALEM
Special Offer!
Bed & Breakfast $21
Half Board $30
Per person in double room • Minimum 3 nights
* Family run hotel
* Personal service
* Equipped with modern facilities
* Special dietetic kitchen
* Synagogue on premises
* Shabat elevator
* Glatt Kosher
Shmirat Shabbat observance
1 HAGAI ST., BET HAKEREM. TEL. 02-523121

YOUR CAR IN ISRAEL
eldan אלדן
RENT-A-CAR השכרת רכב
AT YOUR SERVICE
GREAT COMPANY
Hundreds of current cars
LOW PRICES
Branches all over the country
SUPER SERVICE
BEN GURION AIRPORT 03.9721027/8
TEL AVIV 03.203366
JERUSALEM 02.699093-636183
NATANYA 053.616982
HERTSLIYA 052.552692
ASHKELON 051.22724.22284
HAIFA 04.380639
EILAT 059.74027
TIBERIAS 067.92244 ext 267
BEER SHEVA 057.424922
ASHDOD 055.34177
TILL 01.8.87

Rent-A-Car
FOR TOURISTS:
FROM $6 PER DAY
All cars new. Pick up and delivery free.
TAMIR, Rent-a-Car
8 Kikar Ha'atzmaut, Netanya.
Tel. 053-331831 (day) 053-25763 (night)

BOOKS' INN
181 Haroeh St., Ramat Gan
Tel. 03-760066
Enjoy our superior service and reasonable prices for:
★ New and used books in Hebrew and English
★ School-Books ★ Bar Mitzva gifts
★ Scrabble and Lithographs.
fe700-28-F24

STEIMATZKY'S AUGUST SPECIAL OFFERS Valid 2 -31.8.87
SCIENCE FICTION OFF
A large selection of science fiction books at 25% off
BOOKS THE PERFECT GIFT!
Chagall in Jerusalem Nis 32.- Nis 43.20
Blank Book Diary Nis 4.- Nis 5.90
Poems of Jerusalem Yehuda Amichai English-Hebrew Nis 29.- Nis 38.90
Above the Holy Land Israel from the Air Baron Wolman Nis 49.60
Preparing for Sabbath Nessa Rapoport Nis 3.- Nis 7.40
Battleground Fact and Fantasy in Palestine Samuel Katz Nis 3.- Nis 6.40
The Brothers Ashkinazi I.J. Singer Nis 5.- Nis 12.50
The Jewish Calendar 1988 With illustrations from the collection of the Hebrew Union College Nis 19.90
STEIMATZKY MEANS BOOKS
ZAHAV

Compact Computers, Petah Tikva
presents your prime source when buying a computer
★ IBM — PC, compatibles for business and personal use
★ Wide selection of literature
★ Software/hardware
We speak your language
compact Computers
21 Baron Hirsch, Petah Tikva, Tel. 03-917962
Visa and Isracard accepted

★ Books in English and Hebrew
★ Schoolbooks
★ Religious books in Hebrew and English including Art Scrolls
★ Spot cash for your used books – best prices in town
BOOKSHOP
49 Sderot Yerushalayim, Ramat Gan, Tel. 03-5741010.